



CENSUS OF INDIA, 1951.

VOLUME XIII

TRAVANCORE-COCHIN

PART I—SUBSIDIARY TABLES

by

U. SIVARAMAN NAIR, M. A., Ph. D., F. A. SC., F. N. I.,
*Superintendent of Census Operations,
Travancore-Cochin*

Price Rs 2—8—0

PUBLISHED BY THE MANAGER OF PUBLICATIONS,
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA PUBLICATIONS BRANCH,
CIVIL LINES, DELHI

1953

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT OF GOVERNMENT PRESSES
AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS,
TRIVANDRUM.

PREFATORY NOTE

The tables presented in this volume have been prepared mostly from the Population Tables published as Part II of the 1951 Census Report. These tables bring to prominence certain population characteristics which deserve study. The Census Report is based on these tables.

The tables have been arranged in seven series. There is also an index of non-agricultural occupations.

Series 1. There are eight tables in this series and these are devoted to general population. Distribution, density, variation, emigration, immigration and growth and livelihood pattern of population are presented in these tables.

Series 2. This series, consisting of four tables relates to rural population. Distribution in villages, variation, growth and livelihood pattern of people in the countryside are given.

Series 3. This series of seven tables exhibits the important characteristics of the urban population.

Series 4. The nine tables in this series are devoted to an analysis of the agricultural section of the population. Under agricultural classes are :—

- (1) Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants,
- (2) Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants,
- (3) Cultivating labourers and their dependants,

- (4) Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.

The dependency status and subsidiary means of livelihood are studied in detail. An attempt is also made to correlate availability of land for cultivation to the size of the total population.

Series 5. There are seventeen tables in this series. These are devoted to the non-agricultural section of the population. Persons including dependants have been grouped under the following livelihood classification :—

- (5) Production other than cultivation.
- (6) Commerce.
- (7) Transport.
- (8) Other services and miscellaneous sources.

Dependency, economic status and subsidiary means of livelihood are analysed here. The distribution of persons in the several classifications of industries and services is also summarised.

Series 6. This series containing fourteen tables is devoted to family composition, marital status and age distribution of the population.

Series 7. This series with three tables relates to literacy and education.

Index of non-agricultural occupations.

This table gives the distribution of non-agricultural population (sex-wise and also district-wise) into the various groups and sub-groups of industries and services.

CONTENTS

| | Page |
|--|------|
| PREFATORY NOTE | v |
| TABLE | |
| SERIES 1. | |
| 1.1 Area and population, actual and percentage, by taluk density .. | 1 |
| 1.2 Variation and density of general population .. | 1 |
| 1.3 Mean decennial growth rates during three decades—general population .. | 3 |
| 1.4 Immigration .. | 4 |
| 1.5 Emigration .. | 5 |
| 1.6 Migration between the state and other parts of India .. | 6 |
| 1.7 Variation in natural population .. | 6 |
| 1.8 Livelihood pattern of general population .. | 6 |
| SERIES 2. | |
| 2.1 Distribution of population between villages .. | 7 |
| 2.2 Variation and density of rural population .. | 7 |
| 2.3 Mean decennial growth rates during three decades—rural population .. | 8 |
| 2.4 Livelihood pattern of rural population .. | 9 |
| SERIES 3. | |
| 3.1 Distribution of population between towns .. | 10 |
| 3.2 Variation and density of urban population .. | 10 |
| 3.3 Mean decennial growth rates during three decades—urban population .. | 11 |
| 3.4 Towns classified by population .. | 12 |
| 3.5 Cities—Chief figures .. | 15 |
| 3.6 Number per 1,000 of the general population and of each livelihood class who live in towns .. | 16 |
| 3.7 Livelihood pattern of urban population .. | 16 |
| SERIES 4. | |
| 4.1 Agricultural classes per 1,000 persons of general population—number in each class and sub-class of 10,000 persons of all agricultural classes; and comparison with agricultural holdings by size of holdings .. | 17 |
| 4.2 Livelihood class I (cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants)—number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class I in each sub-class; secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class I .. | 18 |
| 4.3 Livelihood class II (Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned and their dependants)—number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class II in each sub-class; secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class II .. | 19 |

| | Page |
|---|------|
| TABLE | |
| 4.4 Livelihood class III (Cultivating labourers and their dependants)—number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class III in each sub-class; secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class III .. | 20 |
| 4.5 Livelihood class IV (Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants)—number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class IV in each sub-class; secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class IV .. | 21 |
| 4.6 Active and semi-active workers in cultivation .. | 22 |
| 4.7 Progress of cultivation during three decades .. | 23 |
| 4.8 Components of cultivated area per capita during three decades .. | 23 |
| 4.9 Land area per capita (1951) and trend of cultivation per capita during three decades .. | 24 |
| SERIES 5. | |
| 5.1 Non-agricultural classes per 1,000 persons of general population; number in each class and sub-class per 10,000 persons of all non-agricultural classes; and number of employers, employees and independent workers per 10,000 self-supporting persons of all non-agricultural classes .. | 25 |
| 5.2 Livelihood class V (Production other than cultivation)—number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class V in each sub-class; number per 10,000 self-supporting persons of livelihood class V who are employers, employees and independent workers; secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class V .. | 27 |
| 5.3 Livelihood class VI (Commerce)—number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class VI in each sub-class; number per 10,000 self-supporting persons of livelihood class VI who are employers, employees and independent workers; secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class VI .. | 28 |
| 5.4 Livelihood class VII (Transport)—number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class VII in each sub-class; number per 10,000 self-supporting persons of livelihood class VII who are employers, employees and independent workers; secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class VII .. | 29 |
| 5.5 Livelihood class VIII (Other services and miscellaneous sources)—number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class VIII in each sub-class; number per 10,000 self-supporting persons of livelihood class VIII who are employers, employees and independent workers; secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class VIII .. | 30 |
| 5.6 Comparison of the classification of population by livelihood classes at the 1951 and 1931 censuses .. | 32 |
| 5.7 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons of all industries and services in the State (by divisions) .. | 34 |
| 5.8 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the state, engaged in primary industries not elsewhere specified (by sub-divisions) .. | 35 |
| 5.9 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the state, engaged in mining and quarrying (by sub-divisions) .. | 36 |

| TABLE | | Page |
|----------|--|------|
| 5.10 | Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the state, engaged in processing and manufacture—food-stuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof (by sub-divisions) .. | 36 |
| 5.11 | Territorial distribution of 100,000 self-supporting persons in the state, engaged in processing and manufacture—metals, chemicals and products thereof (by sub-divisions) .. | 37 |
| 5.12 | Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the state, engaged in processing and manufacture—not elsewhere specified (by sub-divisions) .. | 38 |
| 5.13 | Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the state, engaged in construction and utilities (by sub-divisions) .. | 39 |
| 5.14 | Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the state, engaged in commerce (by sub-divisions) ... | 39 |
| 5.15 | Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the state, engaged in transport, storage and communications (by sub-divisions) .. | 40 |
| 5.16 | Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the state, engaged in health, education and public administration (by sub-divisions) .. | 40 |
| 5.17 | Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the state, engaged in services not elsewhere specified (by sub-divisions) .. | 41 |
| SERIES 6 | | |
| 6.1 | Persons per 1,000 houses and houses per 100 square miles and comparison with past censuses ... | 42 |
| 6.2 | Number of households per 1,000 houses and distribution by size of 1,000 sample households of rural and urban population .. | 43 |
| 6.3 | Family composition of 1,000 households of general population .. | 44 |
| 6.4 | Females per 1,000 males (general, rural and urban population); and comparison with previous censuses .. | 44 |
| 6.5 | Females per 1,000 males in agricultural classes and sub-classes .. | 45 |
| 6.6 | Females per 1,000 males in non-agricultural classes and sub-classes .. | 46 |
| 6.7 | Marital status of 1,000 of each sex of general population and comparison with previous censuses .. | 47 |
| 6.8 | Age distribution of 1,000 married persons of each sex and comparison with 1941 census .. | 47 |
| 6.9 | Infants per 10,000 persons .. | 48 |
| 6.10 | Young children (aged 1—4) per 10,000 persons .. | 48 |
| 6.11 | Boys and girls (aged 5—14) per 10,000 persons .. | 49 |
| 6.12 | Young men and women (aged 15—34) per 10,000 persons .. | 49 |
| 6.13 | Middle-aged persons (aged 35—54) per 10,000 persons .. | 50 |
| 6.14 | Elderly persons (aged 55 and over) per 10,000 persons .. | 50 |
| SERIES 7 | | |
| 7.1 | Progress of literacy .. | 51 |
| 7.2 | Literacy standards by livelihood classes .. | 52 |
| 7.3 | Educational services and research .. | 54 |
| | INDEX OF NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS .. | 56 |

ERRATA

| <i>Page</i> | | <i>Table</i> | | <i>Column</i> | | <i>For</i> | | <i>Read</i> | |
|-------------|----|--------------|----|---------------|----|------------|----|-------------|--|
| | 6 | 1'6 | | 3 | | 163,138 | | 164,389 | |
| .. | 6 | 1'6 | .. | 4 | .. | 43,685 | .. | 42,434 | |
| .. | 6 | 1'6 | .. | 6 | .. | 40,021 | .. | 48,503 | |
| .. | 6 | 1'6 | .. | 7 | .. | 165,795 | .. | 157,313 | |
| .. | 6 | 1'6 | .. | 9 | .. | 123,117 | .. | 115,886 | |
| .. | 6 | 1'7 | .. | 7 | .. | 163,138 | .. | 164,389 | |
| .. | 6 | 1'7 | .. | 8 | .. | 40,021 | .. | 48,503 | |
| .. | 6 | 1'7 | .. | 9 | .. | 6,184,638 | .. | 6,191,869 | |
| .. | 6 | 1'7 | .. | 10 | .. | + 50'04 | .. | + 49'86 | |
| .. | 48 | 6'10 | .. | 5 | .. | 883 | .. | 1,170 | |
| .. | 48 | 6'10 | .. | 5 | .. | 906 | .. | 1,193 | |
| .. | 48 | 6'10 | .. | 5 | .. | 885 | .. | 1,169 | |
| .. | 48 | 6'10 | .. | 5 | .. | 897 | .. | 1,186 | |
| .. | 48 | 6'10 | .. | 5 | .. | 836 | .. | 1,126 | |
| .. | 49 | 6'11 | .. | 5 | .. | 2,675 | .. | 2,646 | |
| .. | 49 | 6'11 | .. | 5 | .. | 2,640 | .. | 2,623 | |
| .. | 49 | 6'11 | .. | 5 | .. | 2,681 | .. | 2,638 | |
| .. | 49 | 6'11 | .. | 5 | .. | 2,752 | .. | 2,716 | |
| .. | 49 | 6'11 | .. | 5 | .. | 2,602 | .. | 2,589 | |
| .. | 49 | 6'12 | .. | 5 | .. | 3,394 | .. | 3,346 | |
| .. | 49 | 6'12 | .. | 5 | .. | 3,382 | .. | 3,375 | |
| .. | 49 | 6'12 | .. | 5 | .. | 3,294 | .. | 3,322 | |
| .. | 49 | 6'12 | .. | 5 | .. | 3,370 | .. | 3,315 | |
| .. | 49 | 6'12 | .. | 5 | .. | 3,613 | .. | 3,395 | |
| .. | 50 | 6'13 | .. | 5 | .. | 1,877 | .. | 1,831 | |
| .. | 50 | 6'13 | .. | 5 | .. | 1,919 | .. | 1,830 | |
| .. | 50 | 6'13 | .. | 5 | .. | 1,946 | .. | 1,859 | |
| .. | 50 | 6'13 | .. | 5 | .. | 1,780 | .. | 1,777 | |
| .. | 50 | 6'13 | .. | 5 | .. | 1,812 | .. | 1,857 | |
| .. | 50 | 6'14 | .. | 5 | .. | 906 | .. | 742 | |
| .. | 50 | 6'14 | .. | 5 | .. | 871 | .. | 697 | |
| .. | 50 | 6'14 | .. | 5 | .. | 939 | .. | 757 | |
| .. | 50 | 6'14 | .. | 5 | .. | 940 | .. | 745 | |
| .. | 50 | 6'14 | .. | 5 | .. | 841 | .. | 767 | |

1. 1 Area and population, actual and percentage, by taluk density

Taluk density is obtained by dividing the population by the area of the Taluk. Density is given under eight broad groups and taluks are distributed into these groups. The totals of area and population of the taluks in each density group are given in the table. These totals are also expressed as percentages.

The taluk figures have been taken from Table E — Summary Figures by Districts and Taluks — given in Part II of the Census Report.

| Name of district | Density | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Under 100 | 100—150 | | 150—200 | 200—300 | | 300—450 | | 450—600 | | 600—750 | | 750 & over | |
| | | Area | Population | | Area | Population | Area | Population | Area | Population | Area | Population | Area | Population |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| State | Nil | 668 | 86,185 | Nil | 1,377 | 348,068 | 917 | 384,834 | 998 | 469,430 | 883 | 651,359 | 4,301 | 7,340,549 |
| Percentage | do. | 7.3 | 0.9 | do. | 15.1 | 3.8 | 10.0 | 4.2 | 10.9 | 5.1 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 47.0 | 79.0 |
| Trivandrum | do. | .. | .. | do. | .. | .. | 142 | 52,980 | .. | .. | 368 | 266,424 | 981 | 1,834,788 |
| Percentage | do. | .. | .. | do. | .. | .. | 9.5 | 2.4 | .. | .. | 24.7 | 12.4 | 65.8 | 85.2 |
| Quilon | do. | .. | .. | do. | 926 | 251,779 | 413 | 171,992 | 129 | 65,457 | .. | .. | 1,263 | 2,537,594 |
| Percentage | do. | .. | .. | do. | 33.9 | 8.3 | 15.1 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 2.2 | .. | .. | 46.3 | 83.8 |
| Kottayam | do. | 668 | 86,185 | do. | 451 | 96,289 | 362 | 159,862 | 574 | 259,885 | .. | .. | 899 | 1,181,550 |
| Percentage | do. | 22.6 | 4.8 | do. | 15.3 | 5.4 | 12.3 | 9.0 | 19.4 | 14.6 | .. | .. | 30.4 | 66.2 |
| Trichur | do. | .. | .. | do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 295 | 144,088 | 515 | 384,935 | 1,158 | 1,786,617 |
| Percentage | do. | .. | .. | do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.0 | 6.2 | 26.2 | 16.6 | 58.8 | 77.2 |

1. 2 Variation and density of general population

The growth of population and the densities for the last three decades are shown in the table. This table is based on Table A II in Part II of the Census Report.

General population

| 1 | Percentage increase (+) decrease (—) | | | | | | | Density | | | |
|--------------|---|---------|---------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----|---------|------|------|------|
| | 1941-1951 | | | 1931-1941 | | 1921-1931 | | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | |
| State | + 23.74 | + 18.90 | + 26.38 | 1,015 | 820 | 690 | 546 | | | | |
| Trivandrum | + 27.31 | + 17.61 | + 23.97 | 1,444 | 1,134 | 964 | 778 | | | | |
| Quilon | + 23.82 | + 18.21 | + 25.30 | 1,109 | 896 | 758 | 605 | | | | |
| Kottayam | + 21.97 | + 23.34 | + 37.52 | 604 | 495 | 401 | 292 | | | | |
| Trichur | + 21.81 | + 17.68 | + 22.57 | 1,176 | 966 | 821 | 670 | | | | |

**1.3 Mean decennial growth-rates during three decades—
general population**

This table has been prepared from Table A II of Part II of the Census Report and the figures regarding registered births and deaths supplied by the Director of Public Health.

Prior to the integration of the two States, statistics were compiled according to the Malabar year and adjustments had to be made convert them to the Christian year.

The different heads in the table are explained below :

- 1 **Mean population of decade** is the arithmetic mean of the populations at the beginning and the end of the decade.
- 2 **Growth of population during decade** is the difference between the populations at the end and the beginning of the decade.
- 3 **Mean decennial growth rate** is $\frac{(2)}{(1)} \times 100$
- 4 **Registered births during decade** is the total of births registered during the decade.
- 5 **Mean decennial birth-rate** is $\frac{(4)}{(1)} \times 100$
- 6 **Registered deaths during decade** is the total of deaths registered during the decade.
- 7 **Mean decennial death-rate** is $\frac{(6)}{(1)} \times 100$
- 8 **Decennial rate of natural increase** is mean decennial birth-rate—mean decennial death-rate.
- 9 **Migration-cum-registration error** is mean decennial growth-rate—decennial rate of natural increase.

1.3 Mean decennial growth-rates during three decades—general population

| Name of district | Mean population of decade | | | Mean population of decade for area under registration of births and deaths | | | Growth of population during decade | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | | |
| State | 8,390,241 | 6,903,906 | 5,649,408 | 8,390,241 | 6,903,906 | 5,649,408 | 1,780,368 | 1,192,302 | 1,316,695 | | | |
| Trivandrum | 1,923,112 | 1,565,367 | 1,299,610 | 1,923,112 | 1,565,367 | 1,299,610 | 462,160 | 253,330 | 278,184 | | | |
| Quilon | 2,735,675 | 2,256,247 | 1,859,199 | 2,735,675 | 2,256,247 | 1,859,199 | 582,295 | 376,561 | 417,534 | | | |
| Kottayam | 1,623,094 | 1,324,032 | 1,023,894 | 1,623,094 | 1,324,032 | 1,023,894 | 321,354 | 276,770 | 323,507 | | | |
| Trichur | 2,108,360 | 1,758,260 | 1,466,705 | 2,108,360 | 1,758,260 | 1,466,705 | 414,559 | 285,641 | 297,470 | | | |
| | Mean decennial growth-rate | | | Registered births during decade | | | Mean decennial birth-rate (registered) | | | | | |
| | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | | | |
| | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | | | |
| State | 21.22 | 17.27 | 23.31 | 1,698,711 | 1,357,609 | 958,264 | 20.25 | 19.66 | 16.96 | | | |
| Trivandrum | 24.03 | 16.18 | 21.41 | 407,711 | 287,511 | 208,511 | 21.20 | 18.37 | 16.04 | | | |
| Quilon | 21.29 | 16.69 | 22.46 | 584,746 | 438,730 | 325,263 | 21.38 | 19.45 | 17.50 | | | |
| Kottayam | 19.80 | 20.90 | 31.60 | 418,565 | 349,936 | 221,044 | 25.79 | 26.43 | 21.59 | | | |
| Trichur | 19.66 | 16.25 | 20.28 | 287,689 | 281,432 | 203,446 | 13.65 | 16.01 | 13.87 | | | |
| | Registered deaths during decade | | | Mean decennial death rate (registered) | | | Decennial rate of natural increase (registered) | | | Migration-cum-registration error | | |
| | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 |
| | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| State | 786,973 | 752,906 | 544,851 | 9.38 | 10.91 | 9.65 | 10.87 | 8.75 | 7.31 | 10.35 | 8.52 | 16.00 |
| Trivandrum | 186,593 | 175,140 | 134,957 | 9.70 | 11.19 | 10.38 | 11.50 | 7.18 | 5.66 | 12.53 | 9.00 | 15.75 |
| Quilon | 269,205 | 238,104 | 179,560 | 9.84 | 10.55 | 9.66 | 11.54 | 8.90 | 7.84 | 9.75 | 7.79 | 14.62 |
| Kottayam | 182,950 | 172,553 | 107,918 | 11.27 | 13.03 | 10.54 | 14.52 | 13.40 | 11.05 | 5.28 | 7.50 | 20.55 |
| Trichur | 148,225 | 167,109 | 122,416 | 7.03 | 9.50 | 8.35 | 6.62 | 6.51 | 5.52 | 13.04 | 9.74 | 14.76 |

1'4 Immigration

This table is prepared from Table D IV of Part II of the Census Report.

| District of enumeration | Born in | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| | District of enumeration | | | Other districts in the State | | | Adjacent States | | |
| | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| State | 8,839,542 | 4,408,600 | 4,430,942 | 234,060 | 113,873 | 120,187 | 188,516 | 88,513 | 100,003 |
| Trivandrum | 2,099,767 | 1,049,032 | 1,050,735 | 32,920 | 19,304 | 13,616 | 17,860 | 7,998 | 9,862 |
| Quilon | 2,927,069 | 1,462,998 | 1,464,071 | 72,235 | 32,585 | 39,650 | 21,259 | 9,794 | 11,465 |
| Kottayam | 1,612,297 | 816,754 | 795,543 | 91,916 | 43,595 | 48,321 | 76,861 | 40,669 | 36,192 |
| Trichur | 2,290,409 | 1,079,816 | 1,120,593 | 36,989 | 18,389 | 18,600 | 72,536 | 30,052 | 42,484 |

| District of enumeration | Born in | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Other Indian States | | | Pakistan | | | Other countries | | |
| | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | |
| State | 5,590 | 3,870 | 1,720 | 174 | 128 | 46 | 12,543 | 5,819 | 6,724 |
| Trivandrum | 633 | 377 | 256 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 3,000 | 1,315 | 1,685 |
| Quilon | 975 | 607 | 368 | 31 | 15 | 16 | 5,253 | 2,475 | 2,778 |
| Kottayam | 207 | 149 | 58 | 2 | 2 | .. | 2,488 | 1,113 | 1,375 |
| Trichur | 3,775 | 2,737 | 1,038 | 129 | 102 | 27 | 1,802 | 916 | 886 |

1.5 Emigration

This table is prepared from returns received from Census Superintendents of the other States in India.

| State where enumerated | Persons | Males | Females |
|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| State .. | 9,073,602 | 4,522,473 | 4,551,129 |
| Adjacent State | 170,304 | 93,546 | 76,758 |
| Madras .. | 170,304 | 93,546 | 76,758 |
| Other States .. | 35,512 | 26,101 | 9,411 |
| Bihar .. | 214 | 152 | 62 |
| Orissa .. | 97 | 42 | 55 |
| Uttar Pradesh ... | 953 | 731 | 222 |
| Bombay .. | 15,266 | 11,520 | 3,746 |
| Vindhya Pradesh .. | 12 | 7 | 5 |
| Madhya Bharat .. | 234 | 209 | 25 |
| Hyderabad .. | 2,648 | 2,094 | 554 |
| Bhopal .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Assam; Manipur .. | 367 | 334 | 33 |
| Punjab .. | 164 | 141 | 23 |
| West Bengal .. | 2,327 | 1,809 | 518 |
| Pepsu .. | 62 | 61 | 1 |
| Rajasthan .. | 11 | 7 | 4 |
| Saurashtra .. | 4 | .. | 4 |
| Coorg .. | 3,234 | 2,348 | 886 |
| Delhi .. | 1,346 | 701 | 645 |
| Kutch .. | 11 | 11 | .. |
| Mysore .. | 8,560 | 5,932 | 2,628 |

1.6 Migration between the State and other parts of India

This table compares the variations in immigration, emigration and net migration between the State and other parts of India for the censuses for 1941 and 1951.

| | Immigration | | | Emigration | | | Immigration minus emigration | |
|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|------------|--------|-----------|------------------------------|---------|
| | 1951 | 1931 | Variation | 1951 | 1931 | Variation | 1951 | 1931 |
| State | 206,823 | 163,138 | 43,685 | 205,816 | 40,021 | 165,795 | 1,007 | 123,117 |

1.7 Variation in natural population

Natural Population is given by Recorded Population + Emigrants — Immigrants.

| | 1951 | | | | 1931 | | | | Percentage increase (+) 1931-1951 in Natural Population |
|-------|---------------------|------------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------|--------------------|---|
| | Recorded population | Immigrants | Emigrants | Natural population | Recorded population | Immigrants | Emigrants | Natural population | |
| State | 9,280,425 | 206,823 | 205,816 | 9,279,418 | 6,307,755 | 163,138 | 40,021 | 6,184,638 | + 50.04 |

1.8 Livelihood pattern of general population

This table is prepared from Table B-I (Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes) given in Part II of the Census Report. The figures give the number of persons belonging to the different livelihood classes per 10,000 of the general population for the State and the districts.

Per 10,000 of general population belonging to livelihood classes

| Name of district | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII |
|------------------|---|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--|
| | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned and their dependants | Cultivating labourers and their dependants | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants | Production (other than cultivation) | Commerce | Transport | Other services and miscellaneous sources |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| State | 2,634 | 719 | 2,017 | 124 | 2,119 | 680 | 341 | 1,375 |
| Trivandrum | 2,679 | 478 | 1,863 | 117 | 2,361 | 689 | 244 | 1,569 |
| Quilon | 3,375 | 431 | 1,863 | 96 | 2,097 | 694 | 347 | 1,097 |
| Kottayam | 3,424 | 663 | 2,247 | 106 | 1,824 | 515 | 204 | 1,017 |
| Trichur | 1,015 | 1,328 | 2,184 | 179 | 2,149 | 782 | 529 | 1,834 |

2. 1 Distribution of population between villages

This table refers to the rural population in the State. It is prepared from Table A III—Towns and villages classified by Population—given in Part II of the Census Report. The table gives the average population per village and the rural population per 1,000 of the total population. Villages are classified under four groups; the table gives the number in each group per 1,000 of the rural population.

| Name of district | Population per village | Number in villages per 1,000 of general population | Number per 1,000 rural population in village with a population of | | | |
|------------------|------------------------|--|---|----------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | 5,000 and over | 2,000 to 5,000 | 500 to 2,000 | under 500 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| State | 1,912 | 840 | 324 | 393 | 252 | 31 |
| Trivandrum | 1,121 | 757 | 193 | 416 | 298 | 93 |
| Quilon | 2,034 | 865 | 239 | 443 | 302 | 16 |
| Kottayam | 2,146 | 893 | 338 | 387 | 256 | 19 |
| Trichur | 3,299 | 842 | 534 | 313 | 145 | 8 |

2. 2 Variation and density of rural population

| Name of district | Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—) | | | Density, 1951 |
|------------------|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 1941—51 | 1931—41 | 1921—31 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| State | + 19.12 | + 17.87 | + 24.45 | 881 |
| Trivandrum | + 17.17 | + 15.56 | + 22.80 | 1,169 |
| Quilon | + 19.35 | + 17.59 | + 23.97 | 996 |
| Kottayam | + 17.49 | + 23.37 | + 37.15 | 549 |
| Trichur | + 21.90 | + 15.87 | + 17.77 | 1,014 |

2.3 Mean decennial growth rates during three decades—rural population

This table refers to rural population and is similar to Table 1.3.

| Name of district | Mean population of decade | | | Mean population of decade for area under registration of births and deaths | | | Growth of population during decade | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | | |
| State | 7,394,207 | 6,142,701 | 5,057,220 | 7,394,207 | 6,142,701 | 5,057,220 | 1,487,768 | 1,015,243 | 1,155,721 | | | |
| Trivandrum | 1,582,873 | 1,309,095 | 1,097,845 | 1,582,873 | 1,309,095 | 1,097,845 | 358,861 | 188,694 | 233,807 | | | |
| Quilon | 2,461,148 | 2,053,622 | 1,696,467 | 2,461,148 | 2,053,622 | 1,696,467 | 482,770 | 332,282 | 382,028 | | | |
| Kottayam | 1,518,315 | 1,238,725 | 956,133 | 1,518,315 | 1,238,725 | 956,133 | 300,326 | 258,853 | 306,332 | | | |
| Trichur | 1,831,871 | 1,541,259 | 1,306,775 | 1,831,871 | 1,541,259 | 1,306,775 | 345,811 | 235,414 | 233,554 | | | |
| | Mean decennial growth rate | | | Registered births during decade | | | Mean decennial birth rate (registered) | | | | | |
| | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | | | |
| | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | | | |
| State | 20.12 | 16.53 | 22.85 | 1,470,791 | 1,174,413 | .. | 19.89 | 19.12 | .. | | | |
| Trivandrum | 22.67 | 14.41 | 21.30 | 333,919 | 229,823 | 159,945 | 21.10 | 17.56 | 14.57 | | | |
| Quilon | 19.62 | 16.18 | 22.52 | 522,024 | 391,512 | 288,430 | 21.21 | 19.06 | 17.00 | | | |
| Kottayam | 19.78 | 20.90 | 32.04 | 391,984 | 327,326 | 203,872 | 25.82 | 26.42 | 21.32 | | | |
| Trichur | 18.88 | 15.27 | 17.87 | 222,864 | 225,752 | .. | 12.17 | 14.65 | .. | | | |
| | Registered deaths during decade | | | Mean decennial death-rate (registered) | | | Decennial rate of natural increase (registered) | | | Migration-cum-registration error | | |
| | 1941-1950 | 1931-1940 | 1921-1930 | 1941-1950 | 1931-1940 | 1921-1930 | 1941-1950 | 1931-1940 | 1921-1930 | 1941-1950 | 1931-1940 | 1921-1930 |
| | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| State | 679,040 | 661,332 | .. | 9.18 | 10.77 | .. | 10.71 | 8.35 | .. | 9.41 | 8.18 | .. |
| Trivandrum | 151,280 | 144,925 | 108,662 | 9.56 | 11.07 | 9.90 | 11.54 | 6.49 | 4.67 | 11.13 | 7.92 | 16.63 |
| Quilon | 243,371 | 215,240 | 160,692 | 9.89 | 10.48 | 9.47 | 11.32 | 8.58 | 7.53 | 8.30 | 7.60 | 14.99 |
| Kottayam | 170,131 | 162,332 | 98,987 | 11.21 | 13.10 | 10.35 | 14.61 | 13.32 | 10.97 | 5.17 | 7.58 | 21.07 |
| Trichur | 114,258 | 138,835 | .. | 6.24 | 9.01 | .. | 5.93 | 5.64 | .. | 12.95 | 9.63 | .. |

2. 4 Livelihood pattern of rural population

Number per 10,000 rural population belonging to livelihood class

| Name of district | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII |
|------------------|---|---|--|---|-------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--|
| | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants | Cultivating labourers and their dependants | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants | Production (other than cultivation) | Commerce | Transport | Other services and miscellaneous sources |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| State | 2,957 | 798 | 2,204 | 100 | 2,051 | 526 | 280 | 1,084 |
| Trivandrum | 3,236 | 554 | 2,151 | 69 | 2,257 | 495 | 179 | 1,059 |
| Quilon | 3,717 | 453 | 1,977 | 74 | 2,006 | 569 | 299 | 905 |
| Kottayam | 3,660 | 711 | 2,365 | 97 | 1,823 | 386 | 142 | 816 |
| Trichur | 1,129 | 1,535 | 2,423 | 165 | 2,126 | 607 | 451 | 1,564 |

3. 1 Distribution of population between towns

This table is prepared from Table A III of Part II of the Census Report. It gives the average population per town, and the number in towns per 1,000 of urban population.

The towns are divided into four classes according to the number of inhabitants. The number in each class per 1,000 of the total urban population is also given in the table.

| Name of district | Population per town | Number in towns per 1,000 of general population | Number per 1,000 of urban population in towns with a population of | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|---|--|------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | | | 20,000 and over | 10,000 to 20,000 | 5,000 to 10,000 | Under 5,000 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| State | 15,187 | 160 | 523 | 241 | 177 | 59 |
| Trivandrum | 13,770 | 243 | 509 | 161 | 241 | 89 |
| Quilon | 16,982 | 135 | 498 | 322 | 154 | 26 |
| Kottayam | 10,653 | 107 | 420 | 261 | 218 | 101 |
| Trichur | 20,318 | 158 | 627 | 253 | 90 | 30 |

3. 2 Variation and density of urban population

| Name of district | Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—) | | | Density, 1951 |
|------------------|---|---------|---------|---------------|
| | 1941-51 | 1931-41 | 1921-31 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| State | + 55·22 | + 26·47 | + 42·56 | 4,994 |
| Trivandrum | + 74·39 | + 28·15 | + 30·38 | 5,394 |
| Quilon | + 63·13 | + 23·92 | + 39·07 | 4,117 |
| Kottayam | + 78·48 | + 22·97 | + 42·35 | 3,364 |
| Trichur | + 21·30 | + 28·30 | + 61·11 | 8,127 |

3.3 Mean decennial growth rates during three decades—urban population

This table on urban population is similar to Table 1.3 for general population. The terms have been explained in Table 1.3.

| Name of district | Mean population of decade | | | Mean population of decade for area under registration of births and deaths | | | Growth of population during decade | | | | | |
|------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|--|----------------|----------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------|
| | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | | |
| State | 996,034 | 761,205 | 592,188 | 996,034 | 761,205 | 592,188 | 292,600 | 177,059 | 166,974 | | | |
| Trivandrum | 340,239 | 256,272 | 201,765 | 340,239 | 256,272 | 201,765 | 103,299 | 64,636 | 44,377 | | | |
| Quilon | 274,527 | 202,625 | 162,732 | 274,527 | 202,625 | 162,732 | 99,525 | 44,279 | 35,506 | | | |
| Kottayam | 104,779 | 85,307 | 67,761 | 104,779 | 85,307 | 67,761 | 21,028 | 17,917 | 17,175 | | | |
| Trichur | 276,489 | 217,001 | 159,930 | 276,489 | 217,001 | 159,930 | 68,748 | 50,227 | 63,916 | | | |
| | Mean decennial growth rate | | | Registered births | | | Mean decennial birth rate | | | | | |
| | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | | | |
| | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | | | |
| State | 29.38 | 23.26 | 27.18 | 227,920 | 183,196 | .. | 22.88 | 24.07 | .. | | | |
| Trivandrum | 30.36 | 25.22 | 21.99 | 73,792 | 57,688 | 48,566 | 21.69 | 22.51 | 24.07 | | | |
| Quilon | 36.25 | 21.85 | 21.82 | 62,722 | 47,218 | 36,833 | 22.85 | 23.30 | 22.63 | | | |
| Kottayam | 20.07 | 21.00 | 25.35 | 26,581 | 22,610 | 17,172 | 25.37 | 26.50 | 25.34 | | | |
| Trichur | 24.86 | 23.15 | 39.96 | 64,825 | 55,680 | .. | 23.45 | 25.66 | .. | | | |
| | Registered deaths | | | Mean decennial death rate | | | Decennial rate of natural increase (registered) | | | Migration-cum-registration error | | |
| | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 | 1941-50 | 1931-40 | 1921-30 |
| | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| State | 107,933 | 91,574 | .. | 10.84 | 12.03 | .. | 12.04 | 12.04 | .. | 17.34 | 11.22 | .. |
| Trivandrum | 35,313 | 30,215 | 26,295 | 10.38 | 11.79 | 13.03 | 11.31 | 10.72 | 11.04 | 19.05 | 14.50 | 10.95 |
| Quilon | 25,834 | 22,864 | 18,868 | 9.41 | 11.28 | 11.59 | 13.44 | 12.02 | 11.04 | 22.81 | 9.83 | 10.78 |
| Kottayam | 12,819 | 10,221 | 8,931 | 12.23 | 11.98 | 13.18 | 13.14 | 14.52 | 12.16 | 6.93 | 6.48 | 13.19 |
| Trichur | 33,967 | 28,274 | .. | 12.28 | 13.03 | .. | 11.17 | 12.63 | .. | 13.69 | 10.52 | ... |

3·4 Towns classified by population

The table gives a list of towns in the State arranged under the following six classes.

| <i>Class of town</i> | <i>Population</i> | <i>Class of town</i> | <i>Population</i> |
|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| I | 100,000 and over | IV | 10,000—20,000 |
| II | 50,000—100,000 | V | 5,000—10,000 |
| III | 20,000—50,000 | VI | Less than 5,000 |

The population under each class of towns is given as a percentage of the total urban population. The growth of the individual towns is also traced for the past three decades.

Municipal towns are marked (M).

| Class of town | Towns of each class in 1951 | Proportion to total urban population | Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—) | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|
| | | | 1941-51 | 1931-41 | 1921-31 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| I | All towns | 20·37 | + 64·2 | + 32·1 | + 33·4 |
| | Trivandrum Corporation | | + 45·6 | + 33·7 | + 31·9 |
| | Alleppey | | + 106·5 | + 28·5 | + 36·7 |
| II | All towns | 23·59 | + 35·7 | + 30·3 | + 46·8 |
| | Nagercoil (M) | | + 53·5 | + 20·2 | + 24·8 |
| | Quilon (M) | | + 33·6 | + 46·7 | + 34·2 |
| | Ernakulam (M) | | + 33·1 | + 27·7 | + 58·0 |
| | Mattancheri (M) | | + 38·5 | + 34·6 | + 60·7 |
| | Trichur (M) | | + 20·8 | + 26·0 | + 63·7 |
| III | All towns | 8·41 | + 23·9 | + 21·7 | + 21·9 |
| | Thiruvalla (M) | | + 15·0 | + 24·2 | + 20·6 |
| | Changanachery (M) | | + 27·9 | + 17·3 | + 27·6 |
| | Kottayam (M) | | + 32·5 | + 32·2 | + 34·0 |
| | Chittur—Thathamangalam (M) | | + 12·5 | + 11·6 | + 4·2 |
| IV | All towns | 24·07 | + 47·1 | + 22·6 | + 33·7 |
| | Colachel (M) | | + 19·6 | + 21·1 | + 17·9 |
| | Padmanabhapuram (M) | | + 12·2 | + 15·7 | + 12·7 |
| | Kuzhithura (M) | | + 22·7 | + 112·6 | + 31·8 |
| | Neyyattinkara (M) | | + 18·4 | + 49·3 | + 15·3 |
| | Attingal (M) | | + 15·0 | + 53·0 | — 3·9 |
| | Chirayinkil | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Punalur | | + 55·1 | + 45·1 | + 31·0 |
| | Pathanapuram | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Shenkotta (M) | | + 17·0 | + 21·2 | + 8·8 |
| | Harippad | | + 16·4 | — 2·0 | + 19·5 |
| | Mavelikkara (M) | | + 7·8 | + 12·9 | + 16·3 |
| | Chengannur | | + 16·1 | + 16·8 | .. |
| | Ambalapuzha | | + 17·0 | + 11·9 | + 13·2 |
| | Adur | | .. | .. | .. |

3.4 Towns classified by population

| Class of town | Towns of each class in 1951 | Proportion to total urban population | Percentage increase (+) or decrease (-) | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---------|---------|
| | | | 1941-51 | 1931-41 | 1921-31 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | Kayamkulam (M) | | + 20.7 | + 0.7 | + 18.2 |
| | Mundakkayam | | + 80.4 | + 20.8 | .. |
| | Vaikom (M) | | + 2.6 | + 10.4 | + 22.6 |
| | Palai (M) | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Muvattupuzha | | + 11.9 | + 61.4 | + 24.5 |
| | Alwaye (M) | | + 67.8 | + 27.9 | + 12.5 |
| | Parur (M) | | + 12.7 | + 6.6 | + 27.0 |
| | Irinjalakkuda (M) | | + 14.3 | + 56.9 | + 30.1 |
| | Chalakkudi | | + 46.0 | + 26.2 | .. |
| | Kunnamkulam (M) | | + 25.8 | - 11.7 | + 62.3 |
| | Eriyad | | .. | .. | .. |
| V | All towns | 17.70 | + 137.2 | + 20.1 | + 72.4 |
| | Kanniyakumari | | + 21.8 | + 19.0 | + 8.8 |
| | Aramboly | | + 6.6 | + 8.8 | .. |
| | Bhoothappandi | | + 21.3 | + 6.6 | + 9.0 |
| | Kadiyapattanam | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Iranial | | + 4.6 | + 15.9 | + 35.5 |
| | Thiruvithamkode | | + 19.3 | + 17.1 | + 24.6 |
| | Thengappattanam | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Thuthur | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Kollamkode | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Arumana | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Balaramapuram | | + 19.2 | - 2.3 | + 73.9 |
| | Vizhinjam | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Poonthura | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Vamanapuram | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Kadakkavur | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Kilimanur | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Varkala | | + 15.6 | + 14.0 | + 18.8 |
| | Kottarakkara | | + 21.3 | + 20.9 | + 15.5 |
| | Achamputhur | | + 17.6 | + 12.5 | + 4.5 |
| | Pandalam | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Sherthala | | + 5.1 | + 13.8 | + 24.2 |
| | Samburvadakara | | + 11.7 | + 22.8 | .. |
| | Kozhencherry | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Pathanamthitta | | + 19.7 | + 17.1 | .. |
| | Karunagapally | | + 16.8 | + 10.3 | + 22.1 |
| | Oachira | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Kanjirappalli | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Ettumanur | | + 9.7 | + 9.6 | + 33.3 |

3.4 Towns classified by population

| Class of town | Towns of each class in 1951 | Proportion to total urban population | Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—) | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|
| | | | 1941-51 | 1931-41 | 1921-31 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| V | All towns—(contd.) | | | | |
| | Thalayolapparampu | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Thodupuzha | | + 23.2 | + 20.8 | .. |
| | Piravam | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Kothamangalam | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Perumbavoor | | + 3.3 | + 32.4 | .. |
| | Nemmara | | — 2.5 | + 14.1 | + 17.3 |
| | Ollur | | + 17.1 | .. | .. |
| | Kalady | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Azhikkode | | .. | .. | .. |
| VI | All towns | 5.86 | + 447.8 | + 15.8 | + 59.4 |
| | Suchindram | | + 0.2 | + 20.2 | + 3.9 |
| | Azhakiapandipuram | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Thazhakudi | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Thiruvattar | | + 0.3 | + 11.5 | 5.9 |
| | Kulasekharam | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Karingal | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Parassala | | + 13.3 | + 8.6 | + 58.1 |
| | Poovar | | + 19.5 | .. | .. |
| | Nemom | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Ooruttambalam | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Thirumala | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Kattakkada | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Nedumangad | | + 22.1 | + 13.7 | + 21.8 |
| | Puliyara | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Elathur | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Ayikkudi | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Ponkunnam | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Erattupettah | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Azhutha | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Vandiperiyar | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Munnar | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Koothattukulam | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Kozhinjampara | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Eruthempadi | | .. | .. | .. |
| | Nalleppalli | | .. | .. | .. |

Towns omitted from the above table

The following places were not included under urban area as the bundle of slips for these places were not separately sent from the taluks. Information regarding these towns was compiled from the National Register of Citizens and is given separately as it is felt it will be required for purposes of comparison.

| Class of town | Towns of each class in 1951 | Proportion to total urban population | Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—) | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---------|---------|
| | | | 1941-51 | 1931-41 | 1921-31 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| IV | Thrippunithura | .. | -12.2 | + 17.6 | + 125.1 |
| | Cranganur | .. | + 19.3 | + 58.4 | + 18.2 |
| V | Njarackal | .. | + 9.8 | + 23.2 | .. |
| | Vadakkancherri | .. | + 7.1 | + 15.3 | .. |
| VI | Pazhanji | .. | + 34.5 | .. | .. |

3.5 Cities—Chief figures

| Name of city | Population (1951) | Density | Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—) | | |
|--------------|-------------------|---------|---|---------|---------|
| | | | 1941-51 | 1931-41 | 1921-31 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Trivandrum | 186,931 | 11,009 | + 45.62 | + 33.69 | + 31.92 |
| Alleppey | 116,278 | 9,302 | + 106.41 | + 28.50 | + 36.68 |

3.6 Number per 1,000 of the general population and of each livelihood class who live in towns

This is prepared from Table B 1—Livelihood Classes and sub-classes—of Part II of the Census Report. Column 2 gives the proportion per 1,000 of the urban population to the general population of the territory. The remaining columns give the proportions per 1,000 of the urban population in each livelihood class to the corresponding general population.

| Name of district | General population | Livelihood classes | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|---|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|--|
| | | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII |
| | | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned and their dependants | Cultivating labourers and their dependants | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants | Production (other than cultivation) | Commerce | Transport | Other services and miscellaneous sources |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| State | 160 | 57 | 57 | 82 | 319 | 187 | 351 | 311 | 338 |
| Trivandrum | 243 | 85 | 124 | 126 | 553 | 276 | 456 | 446 | 489 |
| Quilon | 135 | 47 | 90 | 82 | 337 | 172 | 290 | 255 | 286 |
| Kottayam | 107 | 46 | 43 | 60 | 189 | 108 | 331 | 379 | 284 |
| Trichur | 158 | 63 | 27 | 66 | 224 | 167 | 346 | 283 | 282 |

3.7 Livelihood pattern of urban population

This is prepared from Table B I—Livelihood classes and sub-classes—in Part II of the Census Report. The figures in each column give the proportions per 10,000 persons in towns in each livelihood class to the total urban population.

| Name of district | Number per 10,000 urban population belonging to livelihood class | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|--------------|------------|--|
| | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII |
| | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned and their dependants | Cultivating labourers and their dependants | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants | Production (other than cultivation) | Commerce | Transport | Other services and miscellaneous sources |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| State | 941 | 254 | 1,036 | 247 | 2,472 | 1,489 | 662 | 2,899 |
| Trivandrum | 941 | 244 | 963 | 267 | 2,685 | 1,294 | 447 | 3,159 |
| Quilon | 1,179 | 288 | 1,134 | 241 | 2,678 | 1,496 | 655 | 2,329 |
| Kottayam | 1,460 | 263 | 1,263 | 187 | 1,835 | 1,583 | 720 | 2,689 |
| Trichur | 406 | 224 | 911 | 254 | 2,271 | 1,712 | 948 | 3,274 |

4.1 Agricultural classes per 1,000 persons of general population, number in each class and sub-class of 10,000 persons of all agricultural classes; and comparison with agricultural holdings by size

This is prepared from Table B I—Livelihood classes and sub-classes—in Part II of the Census Report.

Column 2 gives the number of persons in agricultural classes—Livelihood classes I, II, III and IV—per 1,000 of the general population. Columns 3, 4 and 5 give the number per 10,000 of the agricultural classes who are self-supporting persons, non-earning dependants and earning dependants respectively. Columns 6 to 9 give the number per 10,000 of agricultural classes belonging to each livelihood class

Columns 10 to 21 give the distribution according to size of 10,000 agricultural holdings. These figures have been calculated from the data given in appendices G, H and I of the Report of the Land Policy Committee, Travancore-Cochin. (24-9-1949—25-10-1950)

| Name of district | Number per 10,000 persons of all agricultural classes | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|---|--|
| | Agricultural classes per 1,000 persons of general population | Total | | | I Cultiva- tors of owned land and their dependants | II Cultiva- tors of unowned land and their dependants | III Cultiva- ting labourers and their dependants | IV Non-culti- vating owners of land, agricultural rent recei- vers and their dependants |
| | | Self- supporting persons | Non- earning dependants | Earning dependants | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| State | 549 | 2,675 | 6,562 | 763 | 4,802 | 1,295 | 3,677 | 226 |
| Trivandrum | 514 | 2,489 | 6,683 | 828 | 5,215 | 931 | 3,626 | 228 |
| Quilon | 577 | 2,502 | 6,579 | 919 | 5,854 | 747 | 3,232 | 167 |
| Kottayam | 644 | 2,611 | 6,840 | 549 | 5,317 | 1,029 | 3,489 | 165 |
| Trichur | 471 | 3,210 | 6,119 | 671 | 2,156 | 2,822 | 4,641 | 381 |

Distribution of 1,000 agricultural holdings by size of holdings in acres

| | Below 5 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-100 | Above 100 |
|---------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 29 | 21 |
| State* | 872 | 73 | 21 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Trivandrum | 917 | 55 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Quilon | 919 | 53 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Kottayam | 786 | 120 | 34 | 18 | 13 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Trichur | 803 | 90 | 33 | 17 | 14 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 8 |

*The distribution of agricultural holdings by size has been prepared from Appendices H, I and P in Report of the Land Policy Committee (Travancore-Cochin) 1949-50.

4.2 Livelihood class I (Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants)

These tables have been prepared from Tables B I and B II in Part II of the Census Report and refer to the four agricultural classes. Columns 2, 3 and 4 give the number of persons (per 10,000 belonging to the respective livelihood class) who are self-supporting, non-earning dependants and earning dependants respectively. Columns 5 to 20 give the distribution of persons according to their secondary means of livelihood. The numbers are proportions of a total of 10,000 persons of the various livelihood classes.

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class I in each sub-class and secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class I

| Name of district | Number per 10,000 of livelihood class I | | | Number per 10,000 of livelihood class I whose secondary means of livelihood is | | | | | |
|------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Self-supporting persons | Non-earning dependants | Earning dependants | Cultivation of owned land | | Cultivation of un-owned land | | Employment as cultivating labourers | |
| | | | | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| State | 2,240 | 7,148 | 612 | .. | 162 | 58 | 20 | 53 | 88 |
| Trivandrum | 2,297 | 6,961 | 742 | .. | 233 | 40 | 23 | 67 | 130 |
| Quilon | 2,195 | 7,102 | 703 | .. | 161 | 44 | 15 | 48 | 78 |
| Kottayam | 2,197 | 7,400 | 403 | .. | 123 | 71 | 24 | 56 | 71 |
| Trichur | 2,405 | 7,153 | 442 | .. | 95 | 135 | 21 | 31 | 75 |

Number per 10,000 of livelihood class I whose secondary means of livelihood is

| Name of district | Rent on agricultural land | | Production (other than cultivation) | | Commerce | | Transport | | Other services and miscellaneous sources | |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
| | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants |
| | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| State | 15 | 14 | 111 | 202 | 106 | 43 | 16 | 12 | 139 | 71 |
| Trivandrum | 12 | 24 | 134 | 181 | 84 | 49 | 15 | 16 | 130 | 85 |
| Quilon | 12 | 15 | 127 | 304 | 119 | 47 | 21 | 13 | 140 | 70 |
| Kottayam | 15 | 6 | 71 | 96 | 96 | 32 | 11 | 7 | 90 | 45 |
| Trichur | 33 | 7 | 85 | 87 | 126 | 40 | 12 | 9 | 284 | 108 |

4.3 Livelihood class II (Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants)

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class II in each sub-class and secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class II

| Name of district | Number per 10,000 of Livelihood class II | | | Number per 10,000 of livelihood class II whose secondary means of livelihood is | | | | | |
|------------------|--|------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Self supporting persons | Non-earning dependants | Earning dependants | Cultivation of owned land | | Cultivation of unowned land | | Employment as cultivating labourers | |
| | | | | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| State | 2,352 | 6,945 | 703 | 184 | 43 | .. | 120 | 104 | 242 |
| Trivandrum | 2,235 | 6,889 | 876 | 133 | 71 | .. | 73 | 144 | 392 |
| Quilon | 2,117 | 6,920 | 963 | 263 | 74 | .. | 73 | 94 | 205 |
| Kottayam | 2,408 | 7,003 | 589 | 251 | 41 | .. | 202 | 135 | 200 |
| Trichur | 2,470 | 6,951 | 579 | 142 | 20 | .. | 125 | 83 | 224 |

Number per 10,000 of livelihood class II whose secondary means of livelihood is

| Name of district | Rent on agricultural land | | Production (other than cultivation) | | Commerce | | Transport | | Other services and miscellaneous sources | |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
| | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants |
| | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| State | 5 | 6 | 111 | 189 | 72 | 31 | 20 | 14 | 113 | 58 |
| Trivandrum | 3 | 13 | 95 | 191 | 61 | 46 | 24 | 18 | 72 | 72 |
| Quilon | 5 | 15 | 146 | 484 | 87 | 42 | 22 | 20 | 85 | 50 |
| Kottayam | 5 | 2 | 95 | 89 | 64 | 21 | 15 | 8 | 49 | 26 |
| Trichur | 5 | 1 | 107 | 101 | 72 | 26 | 20 | 13 | 164 | 69 |

4. 4 Livelihood class III (Cultivating labourers and their dependants)

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class III in each sub-class and secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class III

| Name of district | Number per 10,000 of livelihood class III | | | Number per 10,000 of livelihood class III whose secondary means of livelihood is | | | | | |
|------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Self-supporting persons | Non-earning dependants | Earning dependants | Cultivation of owned land | | Cultivation of unowned land | | Employment as cultivating labourers | |
| | | | | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| State | 3,337 | 5,659 | 1,004 | 138 | 23 | 42 | 7 | .. | 569 |
| Trivandrum | 2,776 | 6,271 | 953 | 119 | 49 | 30 | 9 | .. | 525 |
| Quilon | 3,123 | 5,549 | 1,328 | 221 | 26 | 37 | 5 | .. | 700 |
| Kottayam | 3,286 | 5,940 | 774 | 175 | 15 | 58 | 10 | .. | 511 |
| Trichur | 4,062 | 5,071 | 867 | 33 | 4 | 46 | 5 | .. | 504 |

Number per 10,000 of livelihood class III whose secondary means of livelihood is

| Name of district | Number per 10,000 of livelihood class III whose secondary means of livelihood is | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
| | Rent on agricultural land | | Production (other than cultivation) | | Commerce | | Transport | | Other services and miscellaneous sources | |
| | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self-supporting persons | Earning dependants |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | |
| State | 2 | 2 | 108 | 300 | 13 | 27 | 16 | 17 | 71 | 59 |
| Trivandrum | 1 | 4 | 60 | 230 | 15 | 61 | 10 | 19 | 24 | 56 |
| Quilon | 3 | 2 | 171 | 512 | 10 | 14 | 21 | 17 | 45 | 52 |
| Kottayam | 2 | 1 | 84 | 154 | 13 | 23 | 10 | 9 | 31 | 51 |
| Trichur | 1 | | 96 | 236 | 15 | 19 | 22 | 22 | 170 | 77 |

4.5 Livelihood class IV (Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants)

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class IV in each sub-class; and secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class IV

| Name of district. | Number per 10,000 of livelihood class IV | | | Number per 10,000 of livelihood class IV whose secondary means of livelihood is | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Self supporting persons | Non-earning dependants | Earning dependants | Cultivation of owned land | | Cultivation of un-owned land | | Employment as cultivating labourers | |
| | | | | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| State | 3,000 | 6,617 | 383 | 162 | 43 | 17 | 7 | 8 | 26 |
| Trivandrum | 3,325 | 6,024 | 651 | 91 | 65 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 45 |
| Quilon | 2,968 | 6,652 | 380 | 223 | 60 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 20 |
| Kottayam | 2,914 | 6,805 | 281 | 237 | 42 | 7 | 3 | 15 | 28 |
| Trichur | 2,865 | 6,866 | 269 | 128 | 17 | 37 | 8 | 6 | 19 |

Number per 10,000 livelihood class IV whose secondary means of livelihood is

| | Rent on agricultural land | | Production (other than cultivation) | | Commerce | | Transport | | Other services and miscellaneous sources | |
|--------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
| | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants |
| | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| State | .. | 50 | 53 | 70 | 93 | 35 | 6 | 8 | 396 | 144 |
| Trivandrum | .. | 100 | 59 | 146 | 87 | 59 | 8 | 15 | 292 | 209 |
| Quilon | .. | 46 | 58 | 78 | 75 | 30 | 8 | 9 | 390 | 132 |
| Kottayam | .. | 32 | 66 | 50 | 115 | 29 | 4 | 2 | 287 | 95 |
| Trichur | .. | 32 | 41 | 28 | 99 | 25 | 5 | 4 | 512 | 135 |

4.6 Active and semi-active workers in cultivation

This table has been prepared from Tables B-I and B-II in part II of the Census Report. The livelihood classes included in this table are I, II and III. Active workers are those who have a principal means of livelihood. Semi-active workers consist of all earning dependants and also all self-supporting persons who have a secondary means of livelihood.

| Name of district | Total | Principal means of livelihood of self supporting persons | Secondary means of livelihood of self-supporting persons whose principal means of livelihood is other than cultivation | Secondary means of livelihood of earning dependants |
|--|------------------|--|--|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Cultivation | | | | |
| State .. | 1,722,063 | 1,327,241 | 139,405 | 255,417 |
| Trivandrum .. | 361,856 | 266,978 | 30,004 | 64,874 |
| Quilon .. | 575,921 | 428,004 | 61,205 | 86,712 |
| Kottayam .. | 363,326 | 294,357 | 21,834 | 47,135 |
| Trichur .. | 420,960 | 337,902 | 26,362 | 56,696 |
| Cultivation of owned land | | | | |
| State .. | 715,588 | 547,531 | 103,952 | 64,105 |
| Trivandrum .. | 178,981 | 132,537 | 23,595 | 22,849 |
| Quilon .. | 302,231 | 224,250 | 51,642 | 26,339 |
| Kottayam .. | 161,501 | 134,227 | 16,990 | 10,374 |
| Trichur .. | 72,875 | 56,517 | 11,815 | 4,543 |
| Cultivation of unowned land | | | | |
| State .. | 190,009 | 155,049 | 18,160 | 16,800 |
| Trivandrum .. | 28,953 | 23,029 | 2,900 | 3,024 |
| Quilon .. | 34,775 | 27,588 | 4,009 | 3,178 |
| Kottayam .. | 35,464 | 28,466 | 2,359 | 4,639 |
| Trichur .. | 90,817 | 75,966 | 8,892 | 5,959 |
| Employment as cultivating labourers | | | | |
| State .. | 816,466 | 624,661 | 17,293 | 174,512 |
| Trivandrum .. | 153,922 | 111,412 | 3,509 | 39,001 |
| Quilon .. | 238,915 | 176,166 | 5,554 | 57,195 |
| Kottayam .. | 166,361 | 131,664 | 2,575 | 32,122 |
| Trichur .. | 257,268 | 205,419 | 5,655 | 46,194 |

4.7 Progress of cultivation during three decades

The table gives cultivated area under four classifications—A (1) average net area sown, A (2) average area sown more than once, A (3) average net area irrigated and A (4) average area irrigated more than once. The figures, furnished by the Registrar-General, have been prepared by the Ministry of Food and Agriculture. Figures for the districts are not available.

The average for each census year is based on figures for five years ending with the previous crop year.

| | Average net area sown A(1) in acres | | | | Average area sown more than once A(2) in acres | | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| State | 2,824,729 | 2,674,634 | 2,552,848 | 2,453,972 | 213,405 | 84,778 | 118,653 | 248,119 |

| | Average net area irrigated A(3) in acres | | | | Average area irrigated more than once A(4) in acres | | | |
|--------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 |
| | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| State | 944,791 | 1,111,828 | 1,249,163 | 1,329,622 | 184,953 | 52,557 | 62,115 | 215,962 |

4.8 Components of cultivated area per capita

The values for unirrigated single crop cultivation (U. S. C.), unirrigated double crop cultivation (U. D. C.), irrigated single crop cultivation (I. S. C.) and irrigated double crop cultivation (I. D. C.) in this table have been calculated from the figures for average net area sown [A(1)], average area sown more than once [A(2)], average net area irrigated [A(3)] and average area irrigated more than once [A(4)] of Subsidiary Table 4.7 and the population (P) for each census year. The formula is as follows:—

- (i) U. S. C. = $\frac{A(1)+A(4)-A(2)-A(3)}{P} \times 100$ cents
- (ii) U. D. C. = $\frac{A(2)-A(4)}{P} \times 100$ cents
- (iii) I. S. C. = $\frac{A(3)-A(4)}{P} \times 100$ cents
- (iv) I. D. C. = $\frac{A(4)}{P} \times 100$ cents

| | Unirrigated single crop cultivation per capita | | | | Unirrigated double crop cultivation per capita | | | |
|--------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|------------|------------|------------|
| | (U. S. C.) | | (in cents) | | (U. D. C.) | | (in cents) | |
| | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| State | 20.0 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 21.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 |

4.8 Components of cultivated area per capita (concl'd)

| | Irrigated single crop cultivation per capita | | | | Irrigated double crop cultivation per capita | | | |
|--------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|------------|------------|------------|
| | (I. S. C.) | | (in cents) | | (I. D. C.) | | (in cents) | |
| | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 |
| | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| State | 8.2 | 14.1 | 18.8 | 21.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 4.3 |

4.9 Land area per capita (1951) and trend of cultivation per capita during three decades

The total land area *per capita* (Col. 2) is calculated from the area figures furnished by the Surveyor-General.

The figures for cultivated and cultivable area have been abstracted from the Report of the Land Policy Committee, Travancore-Cochin (24-9-1949 to 25-10-1950).

The figures for area of cultivation *per capita* (in cents) have been obtained by adding U. S. C. + U. D. C. + I. S. C. + I. D. C.

| | Total land area <i>per</i> <i>capita</i> (in cents) | Area culti- vated and cultivable <i>per capita</i> (in cents) | Area of cultivation <i>per capita</i> (in cents) | | | |
|--------------|--|---|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| State | 64 | 33 | 30 | 36 | 40 | 49 |

5.1 Non-agricultural classes per 1,000 persons of general population; number in each class and sub-class per 10,000 persons of all non-agricultural classes; and number of employers, employees and independent workers per 10,000 self supporting persons of all non-agricultural classes

This table has been prepared from Tables B I and B II of Part II Census Report. Livelihood classes V, VI, VII, and VIII are treated as non-agricultural and the number of persons in these four classes is given in column 2. Column 3 gives the number of persons belonging to non-agricultural classes per 1,000 persons of the general population. In columns 4 to 10, the number per 10,000 persons in the non-agricultural classes under the various heads are given.

| Name of district | Non-agricultural classes— Persons | Non-agricultural classes per 1000 persons of general population | Number per 10,000 persons of all non-agricultural classes | | | | | | | Number per 10,000 self supporting persons of all non-agricultural classes | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------|---------------|---|---|--------------|---------------------|------------|
| | | | Total | | | V. Production (other than cultivation) | VI Commerce | VII Transport | VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources | Employers | Employees | Independent workers | Others |
| | | | Self supporting persons | Non-earning dependants | Earning dependants | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| State | 4,190,119 | 452 | 3,070 | 6,170 | 760 | 4,693 | 1,506 | 755 | 3,046 | 283 | 5,215 | 3,901 | 601 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 3,070,456 | 394 | 3,103 | 6,036 | 861 | 5,205 | 1,334 | 710 | 2,751 | 216 | 5,156 | 4,123 | 505 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 1,119,663 | 752 | 2,981 | 6,537 | 482 | 3,286 | 1,980 | 880 | 3,854 | 474 | 5,383 | 3,267 | 876 |
| Trivandrum | 1,047,572 | 486 | 2,736 | 6,497 | 767 | 4,856 | 1,417 | 501 | 3,226 | 407 | 4,701 | 4,301 | 591 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 650,653 | 399 | 2,729 | 6,426 | 845 | 5,658 | 1,241 | 447 | 2,654 | 354 | 4,499 | 4,725 | 422 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 396,919 | 759 | 2,746 | 6,614 | 640 | 3,540 | 1,706 | 589 | 4,165 | 493 | 5,029 | 3,612 | 866 |
| Quilon | 1,281,632 | 423 | 3,057 | 6,009 | 934 | 4,952 | 1,639 | 819 | 2,590 | 296 | 5,012 | 4,303 | 389 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 989,861 | 378 | 3,104 | 5,843 | 1,053 | 5,309 | 1,506 | 790 | 2,395 | 252 | 4,848 | 4,573 | 327 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 291,771 | 716 | 2,898 | 6,571 | 531 | 3,741 | 2,090 | 915 | 3,254 | 453 | 5,610 | 3,324 | 613 |
| Kottayam | 635,030 | 356 | 3,299 | 5,946 | 755 | 5,124 | 1,445 | 573 | 2,858 | 191 | 6,130 | 3,194 | 485 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 504,107 | 317 | 3,337 | 5,795 | 868 | 5,756 | 1,218 | 448 | 2,578 | 122 | 6,391 | 3,165 | 322 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 130,923 | 682 | 3,154 | 6,528 | 318 | 2,688 | 2,319 | 1,055 | 3,938 | 471 | 5,065 | 3,310 | 1,154 |
| Trichur | 1,225,885 | 529 | 3,252 | 6,175 | 573 | 4,059 | 1,476 | 1,000 | 3,465 | 231 | 5,301 | 3,590 | 878 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 925,835 | 475 | 3,237 | 6,100 | 663 | 4,478 | 1,278 | 950 | 3,294 | 151 | 5,166 | 3,844 | 839 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 300,050 | 820 | 3,297 | 6,407 | 296 | 2,768 | 2,087 | 1,155 | 3,990 | 474 | 5,710 | 2,821 | 995 |

5·2 to 5·5 Non-agricultural classes

These tables are prepared from Tables B I (Livelihood classes and sub-classes) B II (Secondary means of livelihood) and B III (Employers, employees and independent workers) of Part II of the Census Report.

These four tables relate to the non-agricultural classes—classes V, VI, VII and VIII. Columns 3 to 8 in each table give the numbers per 10,000 persons belonging to the particular livelihood class whose dependency and economic status are specified in each column.

Columns 9 to 24 give the numbers per 10,000 persons belonging to the particular livelihood class, who have a secondary means of livelihood. Numbers of self-supporting persons and earning dependants are separately given.

5.2 Livelihood class V (Production other than cultivation)

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class V in each sub-class; number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class V who are employers, employees and independent workers; and secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class V

| Name of district | Class V- Production other than cultivation- Persons | Number per 10,000 of livelihood class V | | | Number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class V | | |
|------------------|---|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Self sup- porting persons | Non earning dependants | Earning depen- dants | Employers | Employees | Independ- ent workers |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| State | 1,966,244 | 3,214 | 5,821 | 965 | 226 | 5,493 | 4,281 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 1,598,302 | 3,287 | 5,686 | 1,027 | 204 | 5,564 | 4,232 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 367,942 | 2,898 | 6,407 | 695 | 335 | 5,143 | 4,522 |
| Trivandrum | 508,619 | 2,780 | 6,247 | 973 | 403 | 4,484 | 5,113 |
| Quilon | 634,650 | 3,357 | 5,559 | 1,084 | 239 | 5,394 | 4,367 |
| Kottayam | 325,355 | 3,454 | 5,495 | 1,051 | 88 | 7,016 | 2,896 |
| Trichur | 497,620 | 3,318 | 5,932 | 750 | 151 | 5,449 | 4,400 |

Number per 10,000 of livelihood class V whose secondary means of livelihood is

| | Cultivation of owned land | | Cultivation of unowned land | | Employment as cultivating labourers | | Rent on agri- cultural land | |
|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Self sup- porting persons | Earning depen- dants | Self sup- porting persons | Earning depen- dants | Self sup- porting persons | Earning depen- dants | Self sup- porting persons | Earning depen- dants |
| | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| State | 201 | 26 | 40 | 6 | 58 | 81 | 13 | 4 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 231 | 29 | 46 | 7 | 67 | 92 | 12 | 5 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 71 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 16 | 35 | 18 | 4 |
| Trivandrum | 193 | 39 | 29 | 4 | 50 | 65 | 10 | 3 |
| Quilon | 329 | 35 | 29 | 3 | 63 | 60 | 12 | 3 |
| Kottayam | 184 | 16 | 36 | 6 | 49 | 86 | 27 | 1 |
| Trichur | 60 | 7 | 67 | 12 | 64 | 121 | 8 | 10 |

Number per 10,000 of livelihood class V whose secondary means of livelihood is

| | Production (other than cultivation) | | Commerce | | Transport | | Other services and miscellaneous sources | |
|--------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| | Self sup- porting persons | Earning depen- dants | Self sup- porting persons | Earning depen- dants | Self sup- porting persons | Earning depen- dants | Self sup- porting persons | Earning depen- dants |
| | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| State | 66 | 776 | 10 | 18 | 8 | 17 | 53 | 37 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 73 | 828 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 18 | 58 | 34 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 35 | 547 | 12 | 29 | 4 | 14 | 35 | 53 |
| Trivandrum | 43 | 768 | 12 | 27 | 3 | 13 | 21 | 54 |
| Quilon | 94 | 921 | 9 | 15 | 11 | 19 | 56 | 28 |
| Kottayam | 60 | 892 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 11 | 23 | 29 |
| Trichur | 58 | 524 | 11 | 16 | 11 | 23 | 104 | 38 |

5.3. Livelihood class VI (Commerce)

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class VI in each sub-class; number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class VI who are employers, employees and independent workers; secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class VI

| Name of district | Class VI Commerce— Persons | Number per 10,000 of livelihood class VI | | | Number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class VI | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Self supporting persons | Non earning dependants | Earning dependants | Employers | Employees | Independent workers |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| State | 631,243 | 2,485 | 6,948 | 567 | 789 | 2,285 | 6,926 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 409,579 | 2,491 | 4,842 | 667 | 557 | 1,691 | 7,752 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 221,664 | 2,474 | 7,144 | 381 | 1,222 | 3,389 | 5,389 |
| Trivandrum | 148,488 | 2,547 | 6,852 | 601 | 885 | 1,912 | 7,203 |
| Quilon | 210,043 | 2,384 | 6,868 | 748 | 715 | 1,960 | 7,325 |
| Kottayam | 91,775 | 2,460 | 7,144 | 396 | 759 | 2,268 | 6,973 |
| Trichur | 180,937 | 2,563 | 7,021 | 416 | 806 | 2,948 | 6,246 |

Number per 10,000 of livelihood class VI whose

| | Cultivation of owned land | | Cultivation of un-owned land | | Employment as cultivating labourers | | Rent on agricultural land | |
|--------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants |
| | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| State | 332 | 52 | 55 | 8 | 22 | 61 | 34 | 9 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 433 | 69 | 76 | 12 | 31 | 82 | 18 | 6 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 145 | 22 | 17 | 2 | 7 | 20 | 64 | 16 |
| Trivandrum | 246 | 78 | 30 | 12 | 19 | 58 | 42 | 20 |
| Quilon | 514 | 71 | 45 | 5 | 22 | 46 | 24 | 7 |
| Kottayam | 448 | 43 | 48 | 8 | 28 | 63 | 39 | 8 |
| Trichur | 132 | 14 | 91 | 10 | 23 | 79 | 36 | 4 |

secondary means of livelihood is

| | Production (other than cultivation) | | Commerce | | Transport | | Other services and miscellaneous sources | |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
| | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants |
| | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| State | 35 | 269 | 25 | 95 | 6 | 20 | 56 | 53 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 42 | 346 | 24 | 83 | 7 | 21 | 58 | 48 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 21 | 125 | 25 | 118 | 4 | 17 | 53 | 62 |
| Trivandrum | 42 | 194 | 28 | 148 | 7 | 22 | 37 | 69 |
| Quilon | 40 | 459 | 20 | 87 | 6 | 23 | 43 | 50 |
| Kottayam | 25 | 143 | 24 | 79 | 6 | 13 | 40 | 40 |
| Trichur | 28 | 172 | 27 | 70 | 6 | 17 | 95 | 50 |

5.4 Livelihood class VII (Transport)

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class VII in each sub-class, number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class VII who are employers, employees and independent workers; and secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood Class VII

| Name of district | Class VII Transport— Persons | Number per 10,000 of livelihood class VII | | | Number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class VII | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Self supporting persons | Non-earning dependants | Earning dependants | Employers | Employees | Independent workers |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| State | 316,438 | 2,805 | 6,340 | 855 | 94 | 6,936 | 2,970 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 217,878 | 2,802 | 6,153 | 1,044 | 74 | 6,911 | 3,015 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 98,560 | 2,810 | 6,754 | 436 | 137 | 6,990 | 2,873 |
| Trivandrum | 52,498 | 2,702 | 6,681 | 617 | 290 | 6,986 | 2,864 |
| Quilon | 104,931 | 2,770 | 5,973 | 1,257 | 117 | 6,428 | 3,455 |
| Kottayam | 36,406 | 2,734 | 6,662 | 604 | 115 | 6,742 | 3,143 |
| Trichur | 122,603 | 2,899 | 6,413 | 688 | 46 | 7,386 | 2,568 |

Number per 10,000 of livelihood class VII whose

| | Cultivation of owned land | | Cultivation of unowned land | | Employment as cultivating labourers | |
|--------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants |
| | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| State | 157 | 31 | 35 | 5 | 50 | 98 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 202 | 39 | 46 | 7 | 68 | 121 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 59 | 12 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 46 |
| Trivandrum | 158 | 66 | 31 | 4 | 36 | 90 |
| Quilon | 274 | 44 | 26 | 4 | 57 | 89 |
| Kottayam | 215 | 22 | 34 | 6 | 60 | 105 |
| Trichur | 39 | 7 | 46 | 7 | 47 | 106 |

secondary means of livelihood is

| | Rent on agricultural land | | Production other than cultivation | | Commerce | | Transport | | Other services and miscellaneous sources | |
|--------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
| | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants | Self supporting persons | Earning dependants |
| | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| State | 11 | 5 | 55 | 553 | 9 | 30 | 16 | 83 | 52 | 51 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 7 | 4 | 73 | 714 | 10 | 25 | 20 | 90 | 61 | 44 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 21 | 6 | 15 | 198 | 7 | 40 | 7 | 68 | 33 | 65 |
| Trivandrum | 23 | 11 | 31 | 237 | 12 | 58 | 6 | 92 | 15 | 59 |
| Quilon | 9 | 4 | 90 | 943 | 11 | 27 | 14 | 103 | 44 | 44 |
| Kottayam | 17 | 10 | 52 | 335 | 10 | 21 | 17 | 63 | 24 | 41 |
| Trichur | 6 | 1 | 35 | 420 | 7 | 23 | 22 | 69 | 84 | 55 |

5.5 Livelihood class VIII (Other services and miscellaneous sources)

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class VIII in each sub-class; number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class VIII who are employers, employees and independent workers and secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class VIII

| Name of district | Class VIII Other services and miscel- laneous sources- Persons | Number per 10,000 of livelihood class VIII | | | Number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class VIII | | | |
|------------------|---|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| | | Self sup- porting persons | Non-ear- ning de- pendants | Earning depen- dants | Emplo- yers | Emplo- yees | Independ- ent workers | Others |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| State | 1,276,194 | 3,205 | 6,281 | 514 | 219 | 5,534 | 2,357 | 1,890 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 844,697 | 3,130 | 6,278 | 592 | 143 | 5,274 | 2,764 | 1,819 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 431,497 | 3,351 | 6,287 | 362 | 359 | 6,008 | 1,612 | 2,021 |
| Trivandrum | 337,967 | 2,756 | 6,690 | 554 | 258 | 5,815 | 2,108 | 1,819 |
| Quilon | 332,008 | 3,000 | 6,335 | 665 | 258 | 5,316 | 2,898 | 1,528 |
| Kottayam | 181,494 | 3,560 | 6,005 | 435 | 182 | 5,846 | 2,398 | 1,574 |
| Trichur | 424,725 | 3,569 | 6,032 | 399 | 186 | 5,371 | 2,136 | 2,307 |

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class VIII whose secondary means of livelihood is

| | Cultivation of owned land | | Cultivation of unowned land | | Employment as culti- vating labourers | | Rent on agricultural land | |
|--------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Self sup- porting persons | Earning dependants | Self sup- porting persons | Earning dependants | Self sup- porting persons | Earning dependants | Self sup- porting persons | Earning depen- dants |
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| State | 287 | 59 | 44 | 7 | 23 | 57 | 55 | 16 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 362 | 74 | 59 | 10 | 31 | 74 | 35 | 11 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 140 | 30 | 13 | 2 | 6 | 22 | 95 | 27 |
| Trivandrum | 269 | 89 | 24 | 5 | 14 | 47 | 74 | 32 |
| Quilon | 496 | 93 | 28 | 4 | 14 | 38 | 46 | 16 |
| Kottayam | 308 | 40 | 33 | 8 | 26 | 61 | 46 | 10 |
| Trichur | 128 | 17 | 76 | 12 | 34 | 77 | 51 | 7 |

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class whose secondary means of livelihood is

| | Production (other than cultivation) | | Commerce | | Transport | | Other services and miscellaneous sources | |
|--------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---|----------------------------|
| | Self sup- porting persons | Earning dependants | Self sup- porting persons | Earning dependants | Self sup- porting persons | Earning dependants | Self sup- porting persons | Earning depen- dants |
| | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| State | 36 | 168 | 11 | 25 | 4 | 12 | 82 | 170 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 45 | 213 | 12 | 22 | 5 | 11 | 83 | 177 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 17 | 80 | 10 | 32 | 2 | 12 | 79 | 156 |
| Trivandrum | 29 | 123 | 9 | 36 | 2 | 12 | 49 | 210 |
| Quilon | 50 | 291 | 9 | 23 | 3 | 11 | 57 | 190 |
| Kottayam | 28 | 134 | 10 | 26 | 9 | 7 | 107 | 149 |
| Trichur | 33 | 123 | 14 | 18 | 5 | 13 | 117 | 132 |

**5.6 Comparison of the classification of the population by livelihood classes
at the 1951 and 1931 censuses**

This table has been prepared from Tables B I (Livelihood classes and sub-classes) and B II (Secondary Means of livelihood) in Part II of the Census Report, 1951 and Tables X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood, Part I—of the Census of India, 1931, volume XXVIII, Travancore Part II Tables and of the Census of India, 1931, volume XXI, Cochin.

There are two important points of difference between the occupational tables of 1931 and 1951.

(1) At the 1931 census, persons following an occupation or means of livelihood have been classified in Table X under three heads—(i) those having that as principal occupation (ii) those engaged in that as working dependants and (iii) those having that as subsidiary occupation. This classification will therefore give under each occupation, the number of persons who are self-supporting (principal occupation), the number of earning dependants in that occupation and the number of self-supporting persons who have that particular occupation as a secondary means of livelihood. Thus under each occupation, even though the numbers in the three heads are mutually exclusive, the numbers when all the occupations are taken together are not mutually exclusive.

At the 1951 census, persons have been classified as self-supporting, non-earning dependants and earning dependants. The persons classified under each livelihood class are those who have that means of livelihood as their principal means, and their dependants—both earning and non-earning. Thus the earning dependants here may obtain their income from any one of the eight occupations. The numbers here are therefore mutually exclusive.

Thus the figures for the two censuses are not strictly comparable.

(2) At the 1931 census, occupations are divided into 4 classes, 12 sub-classes, 55 orders and 195 groups. (Table X). At the 1951 census, there are 8 livelihood classes—4 agricultural and 4 non-agricultural. The non-agricultural classes have been further divided into 10 divisions, 88 sub-divisions and 211 groups.

The following statement gives the group-numbers of the 1931 census comprised in each of the 8 livelihood classes of the 1951 census.

| <i>Livelihood class of 1951 census</i> | <i>Corresponding group numbers of 1931 census</i> |
|--|--|
| I | 5, 10, 13, 16 |
| II | 6, 8 |
| III | 7 |
| IV | 1 |
| V | 2, 3, 9, 11, 14, 15, 17 to 84, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 188, 190 |
| VI | 115 to 126, 128 to 141, 145 to 152, 189 |
| VII | 102, 103, 107 to 112, 142, 143, 144 |
| VIII | 4, 85, 86, 87, 94, 100, 104, 105, 106, 113, 114, 127, 153 to 187, 191, 192, 193, 195 |

The persons under the group numbers of 1931 census have been re-classified (according to the above statement) into the 8 livelihood classes of 1951 census. The figures in columns 12, 13 and 14 (under 1931) are the totals in the re-classified classes corresponding to the column heads in Table X of the Census Report, 1931.

Column 2 gives the numbers per 10,000 of the general population belonging to the various livelihood classes. The break-up of the numbers in column 2 according to dependency status is given in columns, 3, 4 and 5.

Column 6 is the sum of the numbers in columns 7 and 8.

Columns 7 and 8 give the numbers corresponding to those in columns 12 and 14 when the total population of 1931 is reduced to 10,000.

5.6 Comparison of the classification of population by

Classification

| Number per 10,000 of the general population | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------|
| Livelihood classes | 1951 Census | | | | 1931 Census | | |
| | Total classified population | Self-supporting persons | Non-earning dependants | Earning dependants | Total classified population | Earners | Working dependants |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants | 2,634 | 590 | 1,883 | 161 | 862 | 743 | 119 |
| II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned and their dependants | 710 | 167 | 493 | 50 | 164 | 142 | 22 |
| III Cultivating labourers and their dependants | 2,016 | 673 | 1,141 | 202 | 604 | 556 | 48 |
| IV Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants | 124 | 37 | 82 | 5 | 40 | 39 | 1 |
| V Production other than cultivation | 2,118 | 681 | 1,233 | 204 | 894 | 753 | 141 |
| VI Commerce | 681 | 169 | 473 | 39 | 308 | 288 | 20 |
| VII Transport | 341 | 96 | 216 | 29 | 64 | 61 | 3 |
| VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources | 1,376 | 441 | 864 | 71 | 1,860 | 505 | 1,355 |
| All | 10,000 | 2,854 | 6,385 | 761 | 4,796 | 3,087 | 1,709 |

livelihood classes at the 1951 and 1931 Censuses

of population

| Active and semi-active workers | | | | | | Livelihood classes |
|--------------------------------|--|---|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1951 Census | | | 1931 Census | | | |
| Self-support- ing persons | Secondary means of livelihood of self-support- ing persons | Secondary means of livelihood of earning dependants | Principal earners | Subsidiary of principal earners | Working dependants | |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | |
| 547,531 | 142,006 | 64,105 | 468,372 | 227,603 | 75,032 | I |
| 155,049 | 40,333 | 16,800 | 89,491 | 27,545 | 14,090 | II |
| 624,661 | 37,092 | 174,512 | 349,981 | 32,001 | 30,425 | III |
| 34,480 | 16,300 | 8,425 | 24,524 | 6,478 | 398 | IV |
| 631,561 | 76,720 | 327,310 | 474,724 | 49,900 | 88,833 | V |
| 156,850 | 39,338 | 31,739 | 181,335 | 27,721 | 12,558 | VI |
| 88,749 | 11,519 | 15,863 | 38,076 | 5,920 | 2,002 | VII |
| 408,973 | 85,510 | 67,898 | 318,449 | 215,544 | 853,853 | VIII |
| 2,648,254 | 448,818 | 706,682 | 1,944,952 | 592,712 | 1,077,191 | All |

5.7 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons of all industries and services in the State

Industries and services have been classified under 10 divisions and the table gives the numbers under each Division per 10,000 of self-supporting persons in industries and services. The table has been prepared from Table B III—Employers, Employees and Independent workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—of Part II of the Census Report.

| Name of district | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | |
|-------------------|---|--|----------------------|--|--|--|----------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| | No. of self-supporting persons in all industries and services | Primary industries not elsewhere specified | Mining and quarrying | Processing and manufacture of foodstuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof | Processing and manufacture of chemicals and products thereof | Processing and manufacture not elsewhere specified | Construction and utilities | Commerce | Transport, storage and communications | Health, education and public administration | Services not elsewhere specified |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| State | 1,209,218 | 1,437 | 105 | 2,326 | 319 | 1,039 | 420 | 1,297 | 771 | 765 | 1,521 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 904,694 | 1,663 | 130 | 2,580 | 316 | 1,118 | 402 | 1,128 | 699 | 621 | 1,343 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 304,524 | 766 | 31 | 1,572 | 330 | 803 | 473 | 1,801 | 981 | 1194 | 2,049 |
| Trivandrum | 269,625 | 1,385 | 81 | 2,706 | 196 | 877 | 433 | 1,403 | 575 | 1,058 | 1,286 |
| Quilon | 376,586 | 1,118 | 69 | 3,216 | 338 | 917 | 275 | 1,329 | 804 | 645 | 1,289 |
| Kottayam | 199,342 | 3,245 | 130 | 935 | 321 | 1,006 | 500 | 1,133 | 535 | 600 | 1,595 |
| Trichur | 363,665 | 816 | 145 | 1,885 | 391 | 1,303 | 517 | 1,275 | 1,010 | 764 | 1,894 |

5·8 to 5·17. Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in primary industries not elsewhere specified (by sub-divisions)

These tables relate to the ten Divisions under Industries and Services. Each Division has been subdivided into a number of sub-divisions. Column 2 of each table gives the number of self-supporting persons in the Division and column 3 shows its proportion per 10,000 persons in industries and services. Column 4 onwards in each table give the proportions in the sub-divisions per 10,000 persons in the Division.

| | 0 | 0·1 | 0·2 | 0·3 | 0·4 | 0·5 | 0·6 | |
|------------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|--------------|
| Name of district | Number of self-supporting persons in Division 0 | Total of Division 0 (proportion) | Stock raising | Rearing of small animals and insects | Plantation industries | Forestry and collection of products not elsewhere specified | Hunting (including trapping and game propagation) | Fishing |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| State | 173,800 | 1,437 | 447 | 79 | 4,254 | 679 | 5 | 4,536 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 150,478 | 1,663 | 457 | 87 | 4,764 | 649 | 5 | 4,038 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 23,322 | 766 | 382 | 29 | 966 | 872 | 3 | 7,748 |
| Trivandrum | 37,345 | 1,385 | 347 | 11 | 1,141 | 588 | 1 | 7,912 |
| Quilon | 42,091 | 1,118 | 487 | 173 | 2,001 | 591 | 2 | 6,746 |
| Kottayam | 64,682 | 3,245 | 217 | 39 | 8,707 | 349 | 8 | 680 |
| Trichur | 29,682 | 816 | 1,016 | 117 | 1,667 | 1,636 | 7 | 5,557 |

5.9 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in mining and quarrying (by sub-divisions)

| Name of district | Number of self supporting persons in Division 1 | 1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
|------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Total of Division 1 (Proportion) | Non-metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified | Coal mining | Iron ore mining | Metal mining except iron ore mining | Crude petroleum and natural gas | Stone-quarrying clay and sand pits | Mica | Salt, saltpetre and saline substances |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| State | 12,680 | 105 | 106 | .. | .. | 600 | 8 | 8,516 | 5 | 765 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 11751 | 130 | 114 | .. | .. | 628 | 4 | 8,453 | 3 | 798 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 929 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | 248 | 64 | 9,311 | 22 | 355 |
| Trivandrum | 2,191 | 81 | 23 | .. | .. | 214 | 18 | 5,386 | .. | 4,359 |
| Quilon | 2,615 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 23 | 9,969 | .. | 4 |
| Kottayam | 2,600 | 130 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,988 | 8 | 4 |
| Trichur | 5,274 | 145 | 245 | .. | .. | 1,352 | .. | 8,369 | 8 | 26 |

5.10 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self supporting persons in the State, engaged in processing and manufacture—foodstuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof (by sub-divisions)

| Name of district | Number of self supporting persons in Division 2 | 2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
|------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|------------|------------|-----------------|---|---|---|
| | | Total of Division 2 (Proportion) | Food industries otherwise unclassified | Grains and pulses | Vegetable oil and dairy products | Sugar industries | Beverages | Tobacco | Cotton textiles | Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made up textile goods | Textile industries otherwise unclassified | Leather, leather products and foot-wear |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| State | 281,262 | 2,326 | 1,009 | 375 | 500 | 329 | 909 | 579 | 1,220 | 542 | 4,481 | 56 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 233,382 | 2,580 | 1,057 | 331 | 392 | 369 | 1,012 | 523 | 1,094 | 455 | 4,733 | 34 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 47,880 | 1,572 | 779 | 593 | 1,025 | 132 | 407 | 854 | 1,831 | 963 | 3,250 | 166 |
| Trivandrum | 72,975 | 2,706 | 319 | 669 | 383 | 1,132 | 1,447 | 456 | 2,136 | 484 | 2,946 | 28 |
| Quilon | 121,109 | 3,216 | 1,522 | 202 | 386 | 44 | 261 | 535 | 615 | 419 | 5,992 | 24 |
| Kottayam | 18,636 | 935 | 1,156 | 640 | 518 | 94 | 2,470 | 1,225 | 312 | 1,125 | 2,333 | 127 |
| Trichur | 68,542 | 1,885 | 800 | 298 | 821 | 41 | 1,056 | 613 | 1,559 | 661 | 4,027 | 124 |

5.11 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in processing and manufacture—metals, chemicals and products thereof (by sub-divisions)

| Name of district | Number of self-supporting persons in Division 3 | 3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
|------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|---|--|---|---|
| | | Total of Division 3 (Proportion) | Manufacture of metal products otherwise unclassified | Iron and steel (basic manufacture) | Non-ferrous metals (basic manufacture) | Transport equipment | Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies | Machinery (other than electrical machinery) including engineering workshops | Basic industrial chemicals, fertilizer and power alcohol | Medical and pharmaceutical preparations | Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| State | 38,610 | 319 | 6,077 | 85 | 636 | 1,394 | 119 | 460 | 595 | 122 | 512 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 28,566 | 316 | 6,336 | 114 | 833 | 1,050 | 43 | 372 | 725 | 141 | 386 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 10,044 | 330 | 5,341 | 1 | 76 | 2,372 | 334 | 709 | 224 | 69 | 874 |
| Trivandrum | 5,276 | 196 | 6,836 | 2 | 237 | 1,833 | 76 | 546 | 19 | 80 | 371 |
| Quilon | 12,721 | 338 | 5,679 | 35 | 1,681 | 1,600 | 152 | 236 | 81 | 73 | 463 |
| Kottayam | 6,400 | 321 | 8,054 | .. | .. | 795 | 44 | 638 | 133 | 153 | 183 |
| Trichur | 14,213 | 391 | 5,262 | 197 | 136 | 1,316 | 139 | 548 | 1,476 | 168 | 758 |

5-12 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in processing and manufacture—not elsewhere specified (by sub-divisions)

| | | 4 | 4'0 | 4'1 | 4'2 | 4'3 | 4'4 | 4'5 | 4'6 | 4'7 | 4'8 | 4'9 |
|------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|-----------------|--|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Name of district | Number of self-supporting persons in Division 4 | Total of Division 4 (Proportion) | Manufacturing industries otherwise unclassified | Products of petroleum and coal | Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products | Cement, cement pipes and other cement products | Non-metallic mineral products | Rubber products | Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures | Furniture and fixtures | Paper and paper products | Printing and allied industries |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| State | 125,609 | 1,039 | 1,578 | 7 | 653 | 73 | 673 | 278 | 6,178 | 122 | 82 | 356 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 101,160 | 1,118 | 1,170 | 6 | 691 | 79 | 749 | 286 | 6,628 | 123 | 67 | 201 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 24,449 | 803 | 3,267 | 14 | 494 | 49 | 360 | 243 | 4,314 | 117 | 144 | 998 |
| Trivandrum | 23,640 | 877 | 1,907 | .. | 205 | 2 | 694 | 86 | 6,503 | 80 | 3 | 520 |
| Quilon | 34,522 | 917 | 1,890 | 13 | 817 | 5 | 487 | 92 | 5,812 | 248 | 289 | 357 |
| Kottayam | 20,047 | 1,006 | 1,642 | .. | 85 | 398 | 673 | 234 | 6,534 | 77 | 4 | 353 |
| Trichur | 47,400 | 1,303 | 1,160 | 9 | 1,007 | 20 | 799 | 526 | 6,130 | 71 | 3 | 275 |

5.13 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in construction and utilities (by sub-divisions)

| Name of district | Number of self-supporting persons in Divisions 5 | 5 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
|------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| | | Total of Division 5 (Proportion) | Construction and maintenance of works otherwise unclassified | Construction and maintenance—buildings | Construction and maintenance—roads, bridges and other transport works | Construction and maintenance—telegraph and telephone lines | Construction and maintenance—operations irrigation and other agricultural works | Works and services—electric power and gas supply | Works and services—domestic and industrial water supply | Sanitary works and services including scavengers |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| State | 50,786 | 420 | 514 | 6,050 | 880 | 15 | 809 | 547 | 173 | 1,012 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 36,386 | 402 | 427 | 6,398 | 942 | 9 | 1,029 | 442 | 155 | 598 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 14,400 | 473 | 731 | 5,172 | 722 | 32 | 252 | 814 | 219 | 2,058 |
| Trivandrum | 11,670 | 433 | 1,050 | 6,196 | 488 | 26 | 144 | 565 | 260 | 1,271 |
| Quilon | 10,358 | 275 | 804 | 6,394 | 1,165 | 23 | 230 | 493 | 37 | 854 |
| Kottayam | 9,971 | 500 | 8 | 5,869 | 1,173 | 5 | 1,112 | 582 | 403 | 848 |
| Trichur | 18,787 | 517 | 289 | 5,865 | 810 | 10 | 1,380 | 548 | 72 | 1,026 |

5.14 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in commerce (by sub-divisions)

| Name of district | Number of self-supporting persons in Division 6 | 6 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
|------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|---|-------------------------------|--|-------------|-----------|---|
| | | Total of Division 6 (Proportion) | Retail trade otherwise unclassified. | Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics) | Retail trade in fuel (including petrol) | Retail trade in textile and leather goods | Wholesale trade in foodstuffs | Wholesale trade in commodities other than foodstuffs | Real estate | Insurance | Money lending, banking and other financial business |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| State | 156,850 | 1,297 | 3,304 | 4,562 | 290 | 627 | 167 | 566 | .. | 19 | 465 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 102,007 | 1,128 | 3,126 | 5,018 | 278 | 591 | 146 | 543 | .. | 8 | 290 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 54,843 | 1,801 | 3,636 | 3,713 | 312 | 693 | 205 | 609 | 1 | 39 | 792 |
| Trivandrum | 37,821 | 1,403 | 2,827 | 5,812 | 301 | 651 | 69 | 77 | 2 | 25 | 236 |
| Quilon | 50,070 | 1,329 | 3,227 | 4,126 | 318 | 916 | 170 | 798 | .. | 17 | 428 |
| Kottayam | 22,578 | 1,133 | 4,268 | 4,425 | 128 | 437 | 172 | 107 | .. | 8 | 455 |
| Trichur | 46,381 | 1,275 | 3,309 | 4,079 | 329 | 387 | 240 | 938 | .. | 20 | 698 |

5.15 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in transport, storage and communications (by sub-divisions)

| Name of district | Number of self-supporting persons in Division 7 | 7 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 |
|------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | | Total of Division 7 (Proportion) | Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services | Transport by road | Transport by water | Transport by air | Railway transport | Storage and warehousing | Postal services | Telegraph services | Telephone services | Wireless services |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| State | 93,163 | 771 | 92 | 6,626 | 2,542 | 4 | 262 | 11 | 363 | 12 | 72 | 16 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 63,285 | 699 | 82 | 6,326 | 3,007 | 4 | 229 | 5 | 306 | 4 | 29 | 8 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 29,878 | 981 | 113 | 7,262 | 1,558 | 4 | 331 | 23 | 485 | 28 | 164 | 32 |
| Trivandrum | 15,496 | 575 | 280 | 8,009 | 642 | 17 | 207 | 23 | 578 | 26 | 165 | 53 |
| Quilon | 30,281 | 804 | 62 | 5,083 | 4,195 | 2 | 259 | 8 | 327 | 7 | 47 | 10 |
| Kottayam | 10,665 | 535 | 23 | 7,340 | 1,918 | 1 | 54 | .. | 554 | 1 | 104 | 5 |
| Trichur | 36,721 | 1,010 | 58 | 7,108 | 2,162 | 2 | 348 | 10 | 247 | 13 | 44 | 8 |

5.16 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in health, education and public administration (by sub-divisions)

| Name of district | Number of self-supporting persons in Division 8 | 8 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 |
|------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| | | Total of Division 8 (Proportion) | Medical and other health services | Educational services and research | Police (other than village watchmen) | Village officers and servants including village watchmen) | Employees of municipalities and local boards (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division) | Employees of State Governments (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division) | Employees of the Union Government (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division) | Employees of non-Indian Governments |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| State | 92,548 | 765 | 1,846 | 3,913 | 727 | 95 | 167 | 2,673 | 575 | 4 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 56,171 | 621 | 2,041 | 4,428 | 462 | 124 | 67 | 2,374 | 501 | 3 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 36,377 | 1,194 | 1,544 | 3,118 | 1,137 | 50 | 322 | 3,135 | 690 | 4 |
| Trivandrum | 28,523 | 1,058 | 1,473 | 3,131 | 1,076 | 25 | 221 | 3,309 | 761 | 4 |
| Quilon | 24,289 | 645 | 2,046 | 4,805 | 588 | 36 | 119 | 2,035 | 364 | 7 |
| Kottayam | 11,968 | 600 | 2,383 | 4,765 | 674 | 34 | 101 | 1,364 | 678 | 1 |
| Trichur | 27,768 | 764 | 1,822 | 3,568 | 514 | 243 | 183 | 3,144 | 525 | 1 |

5.1. Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in services not elsewhere specified (by sub-divisions)

| | | 9 | 9'0 | 9'1 | 9'2 | 9'3 | 9'4 | 9'5 | 9'6 | 9'7 | 9'8 |
|------------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Name of district | Number of self-supporting persons in Division 9 | Total of Division 9 (Proportion) | Services otherwise unclassified | Domestic services (but not including services rendered by members of family households to one another) | Barbers and beauty shops | Laundries and laundry services | Hotels, restaurants and eating houses | Recreation services | Legal and business services | Arts, letters and journalism | Religious, charitable and welfare services |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| State | 183,910 | 1,521 | 651 | 3,023 | 820 | 1,167 | 2,671 | 302 | 462 | 50 | 854 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 121,508 | 1,343 | 640 | 2,619 | 963 | 1,427 | 2,783 | 273 | 319 | 32 | 944 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 62,402 | 2,049 | 672 | 3,808 | 542 | 661 | 2,452 | 358 | 742 | 86 | 679 |
| Trivandrum | 34,688 | 1,286 | 771 | 1,980 | 1,119 | 1,196 | 2,908 | 278 | 587 | 71 | 1,090 |
| Quilon | 48,530 | 1,289 | 414 | 2,569 | 1,069 | 1,234 | 3,180 | 269 | 423 | 48 | 794 |
| Kottayam | 31,795 | 1,595 | 430 | 2,994 | 783 | 1,310 | 2,231 | 392 | 603 | 67 | 1,190 |
| Trichur | 68,897 | 1,894 | 859 | 3,880 | 511 | 1,040 | 2,395 | 296 | 362 | 33 | 624 |

6. 1. Persons per 1,000 houses and houses per 100 square miles and comparison with past censuses

This table has been prepared from Table A I given in Part II of the Census Report and the corresponding tables of the previous censuses.

| Name of district | General population Persons per 1,000 houses | | | | Rural population Persons per 1,000 houses | | | |
|------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| State | 5,976 | 5,592 | 5,539 | 5,303 | 5,881 | 5,541 | 5,478 | 5,261 |
| Trivandrum | 5,928 | 5,527 | 5,610 | 5,370 | 5,797 | 5,508 | 5,550 | 5,338 |
| Quilon | 5,697 | 5,350 | 5,359 | 5,201 | 5,623 | 5,312 | 5,317 | 5,169 |
| Kottayam | 6,233 | 5,818 | 5,500 | 5,172 | 6,190 | 5,788 | 5,454 | 5,132 |
| Trichur | 6,221 | 5,814 | 5,753 | 5,467 | 6,080 | 5,701 | 5,667 | 5,412 |

| Name of district | Urban population Persons per 1,000 houses | | | | Houses per 100 square miles | | | |
|------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 |
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| State | 6,527 | 5,963 | 6,031 | 5,686 | 16,985 | 14,655 | 12,440 | 10,280 |
| Trivandrum | 6,377 | 5,613 | 5,940 | 5,554 | 24,358 | 20,460 | 17,131 | 14,432 |
| Quilon | 6,225 | 5,714 | 5,781 | 5,561 | 19,460 | 16,721 | 14,122 | 11,610 |
| Kottayam | 6,614 | 6,231 | 6,148 | 5,765 | 9,688 | 8,509 | 7,298 | 5,643 |
| Trichur | 7,101 | 6,503 | 6,317 | 5,959 | 18,913 | 16,614 | 14,268 | 12,249 |

6. 2. Number of households per 1,000 houses and distribution by size of 1,000 sample households of rural and urban population

Tables A I (Area, Houses and Population) and C I (Households, Size and Composition) given in Part II of the Census Report have been used in preparing this table.

| Name of district | Households per 1,000 houses | Household population | | | Small—3 or less members | | Medium—4—6 members | | Large—7—9 members | | Very large—10 or more members | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | Number | Persons | Number | Persons | Number | Persons | Number | Persons |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| State | 1,074 | 5,504 | 2,733 | 2,771 | 228 | 539 | 462 | 2,300 | 242 | 1,878 | 69 | 787 |
| Rural | 1,066 | 5,473 | 2,714 | 2,759 | 226 | 537 | 468 | 2,329 | 242 | 1,875 | 64 | 732 |
| Urban | 1,125 | 5,675 | 2,836 | 2,839 | 235 | 549 | 430 | 2,145 | 242 | 1,889 | 93 | 1,091 |
| Trivandrum | 1,133 | 5,156 | 2,565 | 2,591 | 278 | 656 | 452 | 2,234 | 219 | 1,700 | 51 | 566 |
| Rural | 1,121 | 5,124 | 2,552 | 2,572 | 278 | 656 | 457 | 2,254 | 218 | 1,691 | 47 | 523 |
| Urban | 1,173 | 5,262 | 2,609 | 2,653 | 280 | 655 | 436 | 2,171 | 223 | 1,729 | 61 | 707 |
| Quilon | 1,028 | 5,519 | 2,758 | 2,761 | 214 | 515 | 477 | 2,380 | 243 | 1,880 | 66 | 744 |
| Rural | 1,021 | 5,487 | 2,737 | 2,750 | 214 | 516 | 481 | 2,405 | 244 | 1,883 | 61 | 683 |
| Urban | 1,075 | 5,741 | 2,898 | 2,843 | 219 | 507 | 443 | 2,215 | 239 | 1,862 | 99 | 1,157 |
| Kottayam | 1,108 | 5,509 | 2,773 | 2,736 | 226 | 526 | 458 | 2,293 | 249 | 1,935 | 67 | 755 |
| Rural | 1,110 | 5,462 | 2,746 | 2,716 | 228 | 531 | 463 | 2,313 | 247 | 1,916 | 62 | 702 |
| Urban | 1,090 | 5,924 | 3,014 | 2,910 | 209 | 489 | 415 | 2,101 | 269 | 2,108 | 107 | 1,226 |
| Trichur | 1,058 | 5,855 | 2,845 | 3,011 | 193 | 458 | 452 | 2,267 | 260 | 2,017 | 95 | 1,113 |
| Rural | 1,046 | 5,803 | 2,809 | 2,994 | 192 | 458 | 461 | 2,307 | 259 | 2,008 | 88 | 1,030 |
| Urban | 1,132 | 6,157 | 3,047 | 3,110 | 194 | 454 | 409 | 2,042 | 265 | 2,072 | 132 | 1,589 |

6. 3. Family composition of 1,900 households of the general population

This table has been prepared from Table C I (Households, size and composition) of Part II of the Census Report.

| Name of district | Sample households Population | | Heads of households and their wives | | Sons of heads of households | Daughters of heads of households | Other male relations to heads of households | Other female relations to heads of households | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|------------|
| | Persons | Males | Females | Males | | | | | Females |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| State | 5,504 | 2,733 | 2,771 | 863 | 868 | 1,350 | 1,159 | 469 | 706 |
| Rural | 5,473 | 2,714 | 2,759 | 864 | 871 | 1,360 | 1,164 | 450 | 696 |
| Urban | 5,675 | 2,836 | 2,839 | 861 | 854 | 1,294 | 1,132 | 572 | 765 |
| Trivandrum | 5,156 | 2,565 | 2,591 | 838 | 887 | 1,314 | 1,147 | 373 | 521 |
| Rural | 5,124 | 2,552 | 2,572 | 835 | 897 | 1,336 | 1,158 | 349 | 496 |
| Urban | 5,262 | 2,609 | 2,653 | 845 | 857 | 1,239 | 1,114 | 453 | 603 |
| Quilon | 5,519 | 2,758 | 2,761 | 868 | 867 | 1,350 | 1,145 | 498 | 715 |
| Rural | 5,487 | 2,737 | 2,750 | 866 | 870 | 1,357 | 1,153 | 478 | 698 |
| Urban | 5,741 | 2,898 | 2,843 | 880 | 847 | 1,298 | 1,094 | 632 | 832 |
| Kottayam | 5,509 | 2,773 | 2,736 | 909 | 851 | 1,376 | 1,152 | 428 | 697 |
| Rural | 5,462 | 2,746 | 2,716 | 911 | 851 | 1,372 | 1,146 | 413 | 688 |
| Urban | 5,924 | 3,014 | 2,910 | 886 | 845 | 1,409 | 1,206 | 564 | 777 |
| Trichur | 5,855 | 2,845 | 3,011 | 846 | 863 | 1,369 | 1,198 | 565 | 901 |
| Rural | 5,803 | 2,809 | 2,994 | 846 | 863 | 1,377 | 1,203 | 541 | 892 |
| Urban | 6,157 | 3,047 | 3,110 | 850 | 864 | 1,320 | 1,166 | 707 | 951 |

6. 4. Females per 1,000 males (general, rural and urban population) and comparison with previous censuses

This has been prepared from Table A I—(Area, houses and population) of Part II of the Census Report and Table I of the previous Reports.

| Name of district | General Population | | | | Rural Population | | | | Urban Population | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| State | 1,008 | 1,002 | 997 | 982 | 1,014 | 1,007 | 1,002 | 985 | 981 | 974 | 962 | 953 |
| Trivandrum | 998 | 1,007 | 999 | 981 | 1,000 | 1,010 | 1,001 | 983 | 994 | 993 | 990 | 974 |
| Quilon | 1,007 | 1,003 | 996 | 979 | 1,012 | 1,008 | 1,001 | 983 | 972 | 959 | 944 | 940 |
| Kottayam | 977 | 956 | 948 | 939 | 981 | 957 | 952 | 941 | 948 | 936 | 906 | 912 |
| Trichur | 1,046 | 1,035 | 1,036 | 1,016 | 1,056 | 1,046 | 1,047 | 1,023 | 992 | 980 | 972 | 960 |

6.5. Females per 1,000 males in agricultural classes and sub-classes

This has been prepared from Table B I (Livelihood classes and sub-classes) in Part II of the Census Report.

| Name of district 1 | Total 2 | Self-supporting persons 3 | Non-earning dependants 4 | Earning dependants 5 |
|--|------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| All agricultural classes | | | | |
| State | 1,020 | 314 | 1,517 | 1,470 |
| Trivandrum | 990 | 261 | 1,537 | 983 |
| Quilon | 1,010 | 265 | 1,459 | 1,848 |
| Kottayam | 998 | 235 | 1,579 | 1,313 |
| Trichur | 1,092 | 524 | 1,527 | 1,672 |
| I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants | | | | |
| State | 1,020 | 237 | 1,531 | 941 |
| Trivandrum | 1,003 | 297 | 1,490 | 744 |
| Quilon | 1,022 | 231 | 1,495 | 1,220 |
| Kottayam | 1,011 | 152 | 1,620 | 676 |
| Trichur | 1,083 | 359 | 1,558 | 882 |
| II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants | | | | |
| State | 982 | 160 | 1,594 | 1,063 |
| Trivandrum | 913 | 78 | 1,600 | 733 |
| Quilon | 948 | 67 | 1,505 | 1,500 |
| Kottayam | 958 | 108 | 1,658 | 983 |
| Trichur | 1,031 | 252 | 1,608 | 1,040 |
| III Cultivating labourers and their dependants | | | | |
| State | 1,017 | 411 | 1,463 | 2,400 |
| Trivandrum | 968 | 216 | 1,601 | 1,456 |
| Quilon | 988 | 327 | 1,361 | 3,078 |
| Kottayam | 983 | 352 | 1,483 | 2,513 |
| Trichur | 1,123 | 698 | 1,448 | 2,502 |
| IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants | | | | |
| State | 1,308 | 1,015 | 1,507 | 870 |
| Trivandrum | 1,470 | 1,623 | 1,492 | 794 |
| Quilon | 1,338 | 1,008 | 1,551 | 977 |
| Kottayam | 1,186 | 706 | 1,498 | 942 |
| Trichur | 1,256 | 871 | 1,491 | 852 |

6.6. Females per 1,000 males in non-agricultural classes and sub-classes

This table has been prepared from Table B I (Livelihood Classes and sub-classes) in Part II of the Census Report.

| Name of district | Total | Self supporting persons | Non-earning dependants | Earning dependants |
|--|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Non-agricultural classes | | | | |
| State | 995 | 294 | 1,597 | 1,860 |
| Trivandrum | 1,007 | 268 | 1,621 | 1,225 |
| Quilon | 1,002 | 317 | 1,504 | 2,430 |
| Kottayam | 939 | 275 | 1,576 | 1,900 |
| Trichur | 1,006 | 303 | 1,689 | 1,969 |
| V Production other than cultivation | | | | |
| State | 1,015 | 346 | 1,578 | 2,053 |
| Trivandrum | 1,014 | 288 | 1,611 | 1,344 |
| Quilon | 1,067 | 457 | 1,489 | 2,639 |
| Kottayam | 945 | 320 | 1,508 | 2,147 |
| Trichur | 999 | 285 | 1,705 | 2,309 |
| VI Commerce | | | | |
| State | 931 | 86 | 1,631 | 1,284 |
| Trivandrum | 1,024 | 226 | 1,706 | 805 |
| Quilon | 887 | 350 | 1,513 | 1,834 |
| Kottayam | 897 | 35 | 1,649 | 1,009 |
| Trichur | 929 | 68 | 1,704 | 1,233 |
| VII Transport | | | | |
| State | 895 | 58 | 1,659 | 2,557 |
| Trivandrum | 927 | 133 | 1,666 | 1,070 |
| Quilon | 858 | 22 | 1,505 | 3,361 |
| Kottayam | 866 | 19 | 1,687 | 2,086 |
| Trichur | 924 | 72 | 1,783 | 2,656 |
| VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources | | | | |
| State | 1,022 | 382 | 1,591 | 1,541 |
| Trivandrum | 1,003 | 278 | 1,591 | 1,189 |
| Quilon | 1,008 | 337 | 1,522 | 1,966 |
| Kottayam | 967 | 355 | 1,627 | 1,513 |
| Trichur | 1,074 | 503 | 1,635 | 1,531 |

6.7. Marital status of 1,000 of each sex of general population and comparison with previous censuses

This table has been prepared from Table C III (Age and Civil Condition) in Part II of the Census Report. The figures for previous census have been calculated from the respective Census Reports.

| Name of district | Unmarried | | | | Married | | | | Widowed | | | |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| MALES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State | 607 | 605 | 585 | 578 | 367 | 367 | 386 | 386 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 36 |
| Trivandrum | 628 | 629 | 616 | 610 | 349 | 349 | 360 | 360 | 23 | 22 | 24 | 30 |
| Quilon | 605 | 607 | 587 | 580 | 370 | 367 | 385 | 384 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 36 |
| Kottayam | 579 | 575 | 546 | 536 | 390 | 395 | 421 | 426 | 31 | 30 | 33 | 38 |
| Trichur | 612 | 604 | 584 | 574 | 362 | 363 | 383 | 385 | 26 | 33 | 33 | 41 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State | 497 | 496 | 474 | 477 | 388 | 388 | 402 | 395 | 115 | 116 | 124 | 128 |
| Trivandrum | 505 | 498 | 486 | 496 | 374 | 374 | 379 | 372 | 121 | 128 | 135 | 132 |
| Quilon | 495 | 494 | 474 | 487 | 391 | 390 | 403 | 388 | 114 | 116 | 123 | 125 |
| Kottayam | 500 | 500 | 464 | 460 | 410 | 415 | 441 | 444 | 90 | 85 | 95 | 96 |
| Trichur | 492 | 492 | 468 | 458 | 379 | 376 | 393 | 394 | 129 | 132 | 139 | 148 |

6.8. Age distribution of 1,000 married persons of each sex (and comparison with 1941 census)

This table has been prepared from Table C III (Age and Civil condition) in Part II of the Census Report. The figures for 1941 are based on the 1941 Census Reports for Travancore and Cochin States.

| Name of district | Males | | | | | | | | Females | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 0-14 | | 15-34 | | 35-54 | | 55 & over | | 0-14 | | 15-34 | | 35-54 | | 55 & over | |
| | 1951 | 1941 | 1951 | 1941 | 1951 | 1941 | 1951 | 1941 | 1951 | 1941 | 1951 | 1941 | 1951 | 1941 | 1951 | 1941 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| State | .. | .. | 367 | 378 | 463 | 462 | 170 | 160 | 1 | 8 | 591 | 597 | 339 | 336 | 69 | 59 |
| Trivandrum | .. | .. | 328 | 349 | 498 | 490 | 174 | 161 | 1 | 7 | 600 | 620 | 344 | 326 | 55 | 47 |
| Quilon | .. | .. | 367 | 365 | 461 | 469 | 172 | 166 | 1 | 8 | 595 | 589 | 335 | 343 | 69 | 60 |
| Kottayam | .. | .. | 417 | 419 | 430 | 432 | 153 | 149 | 1 | 9 | 590 | 585 | 330 | 335 | 79 | 71 |
| Trichur | .. | .. | 361 | 371 | 462 | 465 | 177 | 164 | 1 | 8 | 580 | 600 | 348 | 336 | 71 | 56 |

6.9. Infants per 10,000 persons

Infants per 10,000 persons of

| Name of district | General population | | | Rural population | Urban population | Agricultural classes | | Non-agricultural classes | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1951 | | 1941 | | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| State | 295 | 149 | 146 | 265 | 152 | 148 | 137 | 134 | 152 | 148 | 147 | 143 |
| Trivandrum | 305 | 153 | 152 | 282 | 157 | 159 | 141 | 132 | 159 | 156 | 147 | 149 |
| Quilon | 300 | 152 | 148 | 255 | 152 | 150 | 147 | 138 | 149 | 151 | 156 | 145 |
| Kottayam | 320 | 163 | 157 | 261 | 167 | 159 | 133 | 136 | 170 | 159 | 151 | 153 |
| Trichur | 260 | 132 | 128 | 266 | 134 | 127 | 121 | 130 | 129 | 126 | 134 | 129 |

6.10. Young children (aged 1-4) per 10,000 persons

Young children per 10,000 persons of

| Name of district | General population | | | Rural population | Urban population | Agricultural classes | | Non-agricultural classes | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1951 | | 1941 | | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| State | 1,180 | 598 | 582 | 883 | 602 | 588 | 574 | 555 | 586 | 570 | 612 | 597 |
| Trivandrum | 1,217 | 613 | 604 | 906 | 630 | 610 | 558 | 586 | 599 | 582 | 627 | 627 |
| Quilon | 1,185 | 601 | 584 | 885 | 599 | 587 | 610 | 564 | 587 | 571 | 619 | 602 |
| Kottayam | 1,171 | 592 | 579 | 897 | 594 | 584 | 578 | 530 | 573 | 576 | 626 | 582 |
| Trichur | 1,147 | 583 | 564 | 836 | 589 | 572 | 554 | 515 | 584 | 549 | 583 | 575 |

6:11 Boys and girls (aged 5-14) per 10,000 persons

| Name of district | Boys and girls per 10,000 persons of | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|
| | General population | | | | Rural population | | Urban population | | Agricultural classes | | Non-agricultural classes | |
| | 1951 | | 1941 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| State | 2,454 | 1,235 | 1,219 | 2,675 | 1,246 | 1,230 | 1,181 | 1,161 | 1,265 | 1,248 | 1,200 | 1,183 |
| Trivandrum | 2,511 | 1,260 | 1,251 | 2,640 | 1,283 | 1,270 | 1,188 | 1,192 | 1,287 | 1,260 | 1,232 | 1,241 |
| Quilon | 2,449 | 1,226 | 1,223 | 2,681 | 1,233 | 1,235 | 1,178 | 1,151 | 1,246 | 1,258 | 1,198 | 1,176 |
| Kottayam | 2,499 | 1,254 | 1,245 | 2,752 | 1,264 | 1,249 | 1,163 | 1,216 | 1,289 | 1,277 | 1,191 | 1,188 |
| Trichur | 2,371 | 1,210 | 1,161 | 2,602 | 1,215 | 1,173 | 1,184 | 1,099 | 1,246 | 1,188 | 1,178 | 1,136 |

6:12 Young men and women (aged 15-34) per 10,000 persons

| Name of district | Young men and women per 10,000 persons of | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---|-------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|
| | General population | | | | Rural population | | Urban population | | Agricultural classes | | Non-agricultural classes | |
| | 1951 | | 1941 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| State | 3,443 | 1,682 | 1,761 | 3,394 | 1,656 | 1,759 | 1,815 | 1,771 | 1,595 | 1,711 | 1,787 | 1,821 |
| Trivandrum | 3,358 | 1,659 | 1,699 | 3,382 | 1,630 | 1,693 | 1,750 | 1,718 | 1,634 | 1,641 | 1,685 | 1,759 |
| Quilon | 3,429 | 1,671 | 1,758 | 3,294 | 1,656 | 1,755 | 1,761 | 1,781 | 1,588 | 1,687 | 1,784 | 1,855 |
| Kottayam | 3,462 | 1,729 | 1,733 | 3,370 | 1,710 | 1,729 | 1,889 | 1,778 | 1,626 | 1,696 | 1,911 | 1,801 |
| Trichur | 3,524 | 1,680 | 1,844 | 3,613 | 1,633 | 1,846 | 1,931 | 1,832 | 1,532 | 1,837 | 1,813 | 180 |

6.13 Middle-aged persons (aged 35-54) per 10,000 persons

Middle aged persons per 10,000 persons of

| Name of district | General population | | | Rural population | Urban population | Agricultural classes | | Non-agricultural classes | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1951 | | 1941 | | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | |
| | Persons | Males | Females | | | | | | | | | Persons |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| State | 1,829 | 921 | 908 | 1,877 | 913 | 908 | 967 | 905 | 897 | 938 | 951 | 871 |
| Trivandrum | 1,855 | 945 | 910 | 1,919 | 930 | 902 | 993 | 933 | 929 | 931 | 962 | 887 |
| Quilon | 1,828 | 927 | 901 | 1,946 | 914 | 904 | 1,005 | 879 | 916 | 926 | 941 | 866 |
| Kottayam | 1,766 | 923 | 843 | 1,780 | 924 | 841 | 907 | 852 | 879 | 873 | 1,001 | 791 |
| Trichur | 1,855 | 891 | 964 | 1,812 | 886 | 973 | 918 | 916 | 855 | 1,033 | 924 | 903 |

6.14 Elderly persons (aged 55 and over) 10,000 persons

Elderly persons per 10,000 persons of

| Name of district | General population | | | Rural population | Urban population | Agricultural classes | | Non-agricultural classes | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1951 | | 1941 | | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | |
| | Persons | Males | Females | | | | | | | | | Persons |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| State | 799 | 387 | 412 | 906 | 390 | 409 | 372 | 427 | 446 | 444 | 316 | 373 |
| Trivandrum | 753 | 366 | 387 | 871 | 364 | 372 | 375 | 433 | 418 | 402 | 313 | 370 |
| Quilon | 810 | 394 | 416 | 939 | 399 | 415 | 364 | 421 | 469 | 452 | 292 | 365 |
| Kottayam | 782 | 388 | 394 | 940 | 387 | 391 | 391 | 417 | 439 | 443 | 296 | 307 |
| Trichur | 842 | 397 | 445 | 841 | 402 | 448 | 368 | 431 | 443 | 474 | 353 | 420 |

7-1 Progress of literacy

This table showing the progress of literacy during 1941 to 1951 has been prepared from Table C IV of Census Report for 1951 and Table IV in Part III of Travancore Census Report (1941) and Table XI of the Cochin Census Report, 1941. The figures under each column give the numbers per 1,000 (males or females) of the particular age-group who are literate. The figures for males and females are separately shown.

| Name of district | Number of literate persons among 1,000 males who were | | | | | | | | Number of literate persons among 1,000 females who were | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Aged 5 to 9 on 1-3-1951 | Aged 5 to 9 on 1-3-1941 | Aged 5 to 14 on 1-3-1951 | Aged 5 to 14 on 1-3-1941 | Aged 5 and upwards on 1-3-1951 | Aged 5 and upwards on 1-3-1941 | Aged 15 and upwards on 1-3-1951 | Aged 15 and upwards on 1-3-1941 | Aged 5 to 9 on 1-3-1951 | Aged 5 to 9 on 1-3-1941 | Aged 5 to 14 on 1-3-1951 | Aged 5 to 14 on 1-3-1941 | Aged 5 and upwards on 1-3-1951 | Aged 5 and upwards on 1-3-1941 | Aged 15 and upwards on 1-3-1951 | Aged 15 and upwards on 1-3-1941 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| State | 275 | 495 | 501 | 604 | 645 | 650 | 704 | 670 | 259 | 412 | 446 | 491 | 432 | 398 | 427 | 358 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 265 | .. | 494 | .. | 634 | .. | 693 | .. | 247 | .. | 436 | .. | 421 | .. | 415 | .. |
| <i>Urban</i> | 332 | .. | 540 | .. | 699 | .. | 758 | .. | 328 | .. | 505 | .. | 492 | .. | 467 | .. |
| Trivandrum | 291 | 506 | 481 | 587 | 586 | 595 | 631 | 599 | 271 | 385 | 416 | 429 | 355 | 320 | 330 | 272 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 276 | .. | 467 | .. | 561 | .. | 602 | .. | 249 | .. | 389 | .. | 321 | .. | 292 | .. |
| <i>Urban</i> | 344 | .. | 529 | .. | 665 | .. | 716 | .. | 349 | .. | 506 | .. | 461 | .. | 444 | .. |
| Quilon | 291 | 615 | 528 | 712 | 678 | 727 | 740 | 733 | 277 | 530 | 475 | 597 | 463 | 457 | 458 | 396 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 288 | .. | 529 | .. | 675 | .. | 735 | .. | 271 | .. | 474 | .. | 460 | .. | 455 | .. |
| <i>Urban</i> | 309 | .. | 519 | .. | 700 | .. | 768 | .. | 313 | .. | 480 | .. | 478 | .. | 478 | .. |
| Kottayam | 276 | 544 | 523 | 667 | 699 | 714 | 772 | 735 | 270 | 470 | 486 | 569 | 515 | 494 | 527 | 459 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 263 | .. | 510 | .. | 687 | .. | 762 | .. | 258 | .. | 473 | .. | 503 | .. | 516 | .. |
| <i>Urban</i> | 401 | .. | 638 | .. | 798 | .. | 857 | .. | 380 | .. | 597 | .. | 611 | .. | 617 | .. |
| Trichur | 236 | 288 | 467 | 430 | 611 | 547 | 670 | 600 | 213 | 237 | 404 | 347 | 402 | 322 | 401 | 312 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 224 | .. | 455 | .. | 595 | .. | 653 | .. | 200 | .. | 390 | .. | 385 | .. | 384 | .. |
| <i>Urban</i> | 306 | .. | 531 | .. | 693 | .. | 753 | .. | 284 | .. | 482 | .. | 491 | .. | 494 | .. |

**7.2 Literacy standards of
Number per 1,000 males and 1,000 females of each**

Agricultural

| Educational standard | 1 Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants | | 2 Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un- owned and their dependants | | 3 Cultivating labourers and their dependants | |
|---|--|---------|--|---------|---|---------|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Literate | 609 | 494 | 546 | 389 | 358 | 202 |
| Middle School | 17 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 1 | ... |
| Matriculate or S. L. C. Higher Secondary | 16 | 6 | 6 | 2 | .. | ... |
| Intermediate in Arts or Science | 2 | ... | ... | .. | ... | .. |
| <i>Degrees or diplomas</i> | | | | | | |
| Graduate in Arts or Science | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | ... |
| Post-graduate in Arts or Science | .. | .. | .. | ... | .. | .. |
| Teaching | 1 | ... | .. | .. | .. | ... |
| Engineering | ... | .. | ... | .. | ... | .. |
| Agriculture | ... | .. | .. | .. | ... | .. |
| Veterinary | .. | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... |
| Commerce | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Legal | .. | .. | .. | ... | .. | ... |
| Medical | ... | .. | .. | .. | ... | .. |
| Others | 4 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | .. |

livelihood classes

livelihood class, by literacy & educational standards

| classes | | Non-agricultural classes | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|--|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|--|---------|
| 4 Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants | | Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from | | | | | | | |
| | | 5 Production (other than cultivation) | | 6 Commerce | | 7 Transport | | 8 Other services and miscellaneous sources | |
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 589 | 566 | 491 | 284 | 591 | 389 | 490 | 317 | 530 | 423 |
| 49 | 27 | 6 | 2 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 35 | 19 |
| 72 | 25 | 6 | 1 | 24 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 55 | 24 |
| 12 | 2 | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 7 | 2 |
| 10 | 2 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 9 | 2 |
| .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 4 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. |
| 7 | 2 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 11 | 5 |

7.3 Educational services and research

| Name of district | Managers, clerks and servants of educational and research institutions, including libraries and museums etc | | Professors, lecturers and teachers other than those employed in universities, colleges and research institutions | | Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in universities, colleges and research institutions | | Total | | Number per lakh of population | | | |
|------------------|---|---------|--|---------|---|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| State | 1,598 | 102 | 6,511 | 1,893 | 17,817 | 8,292 | 24,328 | 10,185 | 70 | 20 | 192 | 89 |
| Trivandrum | 721 | 74 | 2,007 | 646 | 4,091 | 1,393 | 6,098 | 2,039 | 93 | 30 | 199 | 65 |
| Quilon | 218 | 9 | 2,607 | 913 | 5,552 | 2,372 | 8,159 | 3,285 | 86 | 30 | 183 | 78 |
| Kottayam | 377 | 19 | 1,321 | 214 | 2,507 | 1,264 | 3,828 | 1,478 | 74 | 12 | 141 | 71 |
| Trichur | 282 | .. | 576 | 120 | 5,667 | 3,263 | 6,243 | 3,383 | 25 | 5 | 245 | 141 |

INDEX OF NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS

Table B III in Part II of the Census Report gives only the number of persons in non-agricultural occupations classified into divisions and sub-divisions. Each sub-division includes a number of groups of occupations. This table gives the figures for each group, sex-wise, for the state and districts.

INDEX OF NON-AGRICULTURAL

| Group code number | Name of occupation | State | | |
|-------------------------|---|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS | 1,209,218 | 959,865 | 249,353 |
| 0 | Primary industries not elsewhere specified | 173,800 | 141,753 | 32,047 |
| 0.1 | Stock raising | 7,769 | 7,253 | 516 |
| 0.11 | Herdsmen and shepherds | 2,633 | 2,346 | 287 |
| 0.12 | Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes | 4,903 | 4,674 | 229 |
| 0.10 | Breeders and keepers of other large animals including transport animals | 233 | 233 | .. |
| 0.2 | Rearing of small animals and insects | 1,369 | 1,324 | 45 |
| 0.21 | Poultry farmers | 871 | 831 | 40 |
| 0.22 | Bee-keepers | 10 | 10 | .. |
| 0.23 | Silkworm rearers | | | |
| 0.24 | Cultivators of lac | | | |
| 0.20 | Rearers of other small animals and insects | 488 | 483 | 5 |
| 0.3 | Plantation industries | 73,946 | 50,396 | 23,550 |
| | Owners, managers and workers in | | | |
| 0.31 | Tea plantations | 43,354 | 25,810 | 17,544 |
| 0.32 | Coffee plantations | 664 | 336 | 328 |
| 0.33 | Rubber plantations | 16,356 | 13,851 | 12,505 |
| 0.30 | All other plantations but not including the cultivation of special crops in conjunction with ordinary cultivation of field crops | 13,572 | 10,399 | 3,173 |
| 0.4 | Forestry and woodcutting | 11,798 | 10,896 | 902 |
| 0.40 | Planting, replanting and conservation of forests (including forest officers, rangers and guards) | 1,655 | 1,613 | 42 |
| 0.41 | Charcoal burners | 162 | 154 | 8 |
| 0.42 | Collectors of forests produce and lac | 849 | 738 | 111 |
| 0.43 | Woodcutters | 9,132 | 8,391 | 741 |
| 0.5 | Hunting (including trapping and game propaga- tion) | 87 | 77 | 10 |
| 0.6 | Fishing | 78,831 | 71,807 | 7,024 |
| 0.60 | Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries | 77,444 | 70,588 | 6,856 |
| 0.61 | Gatherers of chanks and pearls | 28 | .. | 28 |
| 0.62 | Gatherers of sea weeds, sea shells, sponges and other water products | 1,359 | 1,219 | 140 |
| 1 | Mining and quarrying | 12,680 | 12,236 | 444 |
| 1.0 | Non-metallic mining and quarrying not other- wise classified including mining and quar- rying of such materials as precious and semi-precious stones, asbestos, gypsum, sulphur, asphalt, bitumen | 134 | 127 | 7 |

OCCUPATIONS

| Trivandrum | | Quilon | | Kottayam | | Trichur | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 217,609 | 52,016 | 290,826 | 85,760 | 159,180 | 40,162 | 292,250 | 71,415 |
| 33,025 | 4,320 | 37,120 | 4,971 | 45,288 | 19,394 | 26,320 | 3,362 |
| 1,157 | 140 | 1,884 | 167 | 1,348 | 57 | 2,864 | 152 |
| 193 | 36 | 171 | 46 | 644 | 53 | 1,338 | 152 |
| 925 | 104 | 1,646 | 121 | 665 | 4 | 1,438 | .. |
| 39 | .. | 67 | .. | 39 | .. | 88 | .. |
| 37 | 3 | 697 | 32 | 248 | 6 | 342 | 4 |
| 21 | .. | 642 | 30 | 11 | 6 | 157 | 4 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. |
| 16 | 3 | 55 | 2 | 237 | .. | 175 | .. |
| 3,199 | 1,061 | 5,920 | 2,503 | 37,591 | 18,724 | 3,686 | 1,262 |
| 1,492 | 630 | 1,450 | 1,346 | 22,847 | 15,295 | 21 | 273 |
| 39 | 54 | 87 | .. | 210 | 274 | .. | .. |
| 1,246 | 197 | 4,256 | 904 | 6,118 | 1,139 | 2,231 | 265 |
| 422 | 180 | 127 | 253 | 8,416 | 2,016 | 1,434 | 724 |
| 2,015 | 181 | 2,396 | 91 | 2,225 | 35 | 4,260 | 595 |
| 230 | .. | 329 | 42 | 727 | .. | 327 | .. |
| .. | .. | 84 | .. | 51 | 8 | 19 | .. |
| 34 | .. | 307 | .. | 180 | .. | 217 | 111 |
| 1,751 | 181 | 1,676 | 49 | 1,267 | 27 | 3,697 | 484 |
| 5 | .. | 6 | .. | 46 | 8 | 20 | 2 |
| 26,612 | 2,935 | 26,217 | 2,178 | 3,830 | 564 | 15,148 | 1,347 |
| 26,443 | 2,892 | 25,680 | 2,062 | 3,553 | 555 | 14,912 | 1,347 |
| .. | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 169 | 15 | 537 | 116 | 277 | 9 | 236 | .. |
| 2,133 | 58 | 2,546 | 69 | 2,587 | 13 | 4,970 | 304 |
| 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 123 | 6 |

Index of non-agricultural

| Group code number | Name of occupation | State | | |
|-------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1'1 | <i>Coal mining—mines primarily engaged in the extraction of anthracite and of soft coals such as bituminous, sub-bituminous and lignite</i> | | | |
| 1'2 | <i>Iron ore mining</i> | | | |
| 1'3 | <i>Metal mining except iron ore mining</i> | 761 | 760 | 1 |
| 1'31 | <i>Gold</i> | | | |
| 1'32 | <i>Lead, silver and zinc</i> | | | |
| 1'33 | <i>Manganese</i> | | | |
| 1'34 | <i>Tin and wolfram</i> | | | |
| 1'30 | <i>Other metallic minerals</i> | 761 | 760 | 1 |
| 1'4 | <i>Crude petroleum and natural gas</i> | 10 | 9 | 1 |
| | <i>Oil well and natural gas, well operations (including drilling) and oil or bituminous sand operations</i> | 10 | 9 | 1 |
| 1'5 | <i>Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits</i> | 10,798 | 10,370 | 428 |
| | <i>Extraction from the earth of stone, clay, sand and other materials used in building or manufacture of cement</i> | 10,798 | 10,370 | 428 |
| 1'6 | <i>Mica</i> | 6 | 2 | 4 |
| 1'7 | <i>Salt, saltpetre and saline substances</i> | 971 | 968 | 3 |
| 2 | Processing and manufacture—foodstuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof | 281,262 | 169,982 | 111,280 |
| 2'0 | <i>Food industries otherwise unclassified</i> | 28,391 | 14,156 | 14,235 |
| 2'01 | <i>Canning and preservation of fruits and vegetables</i> | 1,175 | 154 | 1,021 |
| 2'02 | <i>Canning and preservation of fish</i> | 1,096 | 834 | 262 |
| 2'03 | <i>Slaughter, preparation and preservation of meat</i> | 1,596 | 1,476 | 120 |
| 2'00 | <i>Other food industries</i> | 24,524 | 11,692 | 12,832 |
| 2'1 | <i>Grains and pulses</i> | 10,560 | 1,107 | 9,453 |
| 2'11 | <i>Hand pounders of rice and other persons engaged in manual dehusking and flour grinding</i> | 9,395 | 831 | 8,564 |
| 2'12 | <i>Millers of cereals and pulses</i> | 188 | 76 | 112 |
| 2'13 | <i>Grain parchers and makers of blended and prepared flour and other cereal and pulse preparations</i> | 790 | 187 | 603 |
| 2'10 | <i>Other processes of grains and pulses</i> | 187 | 13 | 174 |

occupations

| Trivandrum | | Quilon | | Kottayam | | Trichur | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 46 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 713 | .. |
| 46 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 713 | .. |
| 4 | .. | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | .. | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,125 | 55 | 2,539 | 68 | 2,584 | 13 | 4,122 | 292 |
| 1,125 | 55 | 2,539 | 68 | 2,584 | 13 | 4,122 | 222 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 4 |
| 954 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 12 | 2 |
| 49,285 | 23,690 | 62,163 | 58,946 | 13,642 | 4,994 | 44,892 | 23,650 |
| 1,055 | 1,272 | 7,385 | 11,043 | 1,781 | 373 | 3,935 | 1,547 |
| .. | 1,004 | 70 | 9 | 66 | 8 | 18 | .. |
| 134 | .. | 267 | 218 | 78 | 44 | 355 | .. |
| 165 | 10 | 297 | 101 | 470 | .. | 544 | 9 |
| 756 | 258 | 6,751 | 10,715 | 1,167 | 321 | 3,018 | 1,538 |
| 167 | 4,712 | 195 | 2,254 | 140 | 1,052 | 605 | 1,435 |
| 167 | 4,712 | 98 | 1,420 | 23 | 1,040 | 543 | 1,392 |
| .. | .. | 14 | 112 | .. | .. | 62 | .. |
| .. | .. | 70 | 548 | 117 | 12 | .. | 43 |
| .. | .. | 13 | 174 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Index of non-agricultural

| Group code number | Name of occupation | State | | |
|-------------------------|--|---------|--------|---------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2'2 | <i>Vegetable oil and dairy products</i> | 14,052 | 12,401 | 1,651 |
| 2'21 | Vegetable oil pressers and refiners | 10,798 | 10,208 | 590 |
| 2'22 | Manufacturers of hydrogenated oils | 322 | 322 | .. |
| 2'23 | Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products | 2,932 | 1,871 | 1,061 |
| 2'3 | <i>Sugar industries</i> | 9,246 | 8,376 | 870 |
| 2'31 | Gur manufacture | 8,652 | 7,796 | 856 |
| 2'30 | Other manufactures and refining of raw sugar, syrup and granulated or clarified sugar from sugar-cane or from sugar beets | 594 | 580 | 14 |
| 2'4 | <i>Beverages</i> | 25,563 | 25,371 | 192 |
| 2'41 | Brewers and distillers | 529 | 473 | 56 |
| 2'42 | Toddy drawers | 24,738 | 24,602 | 136 |
| 2'43 | Ice-manufacturers | 10 | 10 | .. |
| 2'40 | Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages | 286 | 286 | .. |
| 2'5 | <i>Tobacco</i> | 16,298 | 16,186 | 112 |
| 2'51 | Manufacture of bidis | 16,268 | 16,156 | 112 |
| 2'50 | Manufacture of tobacco products (other than bidis) such as cigarettes, cigars, cheroots and snuff. Stemming, redrying and other operations connected with preparing raw leaf tobacco for manufacturing are also included | 30 | 30 | .. |
| 2'6 | <i>Cotton textiles</i> | 34,308 | 28,010 | 6,298 |
| 2'61 | Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing | 448 | 71 | 377 |
| 2'62 | Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving | 26,095 | 22,072 | 4,023 |
| 2'63 | Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging | 7,765 | 5,867 | 1,898 |
| 2'7 | <i>Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made up textile goods</i> | 15,239 | 14,210 | 1,029 |
| 2'71 | Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners | 14,342 | 13,465 | 877 |
| 2'72 | Manufacturers of hosiery, embroiderers, makers of crepe, lace and fringes | 88 | 40 | 48 |
| 2'73 | Fur dressers and dyers | 19 | 9 | 10 |
| 2'74 | Hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear from textiles | 122 | 70 | 52 |
| 2'75 | Manufacture of house furnishing of textiles | 10 | 10 | .. |
| 2'76 | Tent makers | .. | .. | .. |
| 2'70 | Makers of other made-up textile goods, including umbrellas | 658 | 616 | 42 |

occupations

| Trivandrum | | Quilon | | Kottayam | | Trichur | |
|------------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 2,403 | 389 | 4,351 | 320 | 817 | 148 | 4,830 | 794 |
| 2,060 | 180 | 4,057 | 150 | 624 | 31 | 3,467 | 229 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 322 | .. |
| 343 | 209 | 294 | 170 | 193 | 117 | 1,041 | 565 |
| 7,452 | 807 | 515 | 16 | 171 | 4 | 238 | 43 |
| 7,288 | 793 | 155 | 16 | 148 | 4 | 205 | 43 |
| 164 | 14 | 360 | .. | 23 | .. | 33 | .. |
| 10,485 | 74 | 3,133 | 27 | 4,574 | 29 | 7,179 | 62 |
| 449 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 29 | 24 | 21 |
| 9,983 | 68 | 3,013 | 27 | 4,475 | .. | 7,131 | 41 |
| .. | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 53 | .. | 110 | .. | 99 | .. | 24 | .. |
| 3,293 | 36 | 6,437 | 47 | 2,280 | 4 | 4,176 | 25 |
| 3,293 | 36 | 6,407 | 47 | 2,280 | 4 | 4,176 | 25 |
| .. | .. | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12,582 | 3,012 | 6,717 | 727 | 523 | 58 | 8,188 | 2,501 |
| 47 | 324 | 24 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | 30 |
| 12,374 | 2,688 | 6,598 | 704 | 523 | 58 | 2,577 | 573 |
| 161 | .. | 95 | .. | .. | .. | 5,611 | 1,898 |
| 3,150 | 381 | 4,717 | 363 | 2,028 | 69 | 4,315 | 216 |
| 2,898 | 347 | 4,442 | 245 | 1,947 | 69 | 4,178 | 216 |
| .. | 34 | 10 | 14 | 10 | .. | 20 | .. |
| .. | .. | 9 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 70 | 52 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 252 | .. | 186 | 42 | 61 | .. | 117 | .. |

Index of non-agricultural

| Group code number | Name of occupation | State | | |
|-------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2'8 | <i>Textile industries otherwise unclassified</i> | 126,021 | 48,638 | 77,383 |
| 2'81 | Jute pressing, baling, spinning and weaving | 481 | 269 | 212 |
| 2'82 | Woollen spinning and weaving | | | |
| 2'83 | Silk reeling, spinning and weaving | | | |
| 2'84 | Hemp and flax spinning and weaving | | | |
| 2'85 | Manufacture of rayon | 215 | 215 | .. |
| 2'86 | Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from cocoanut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair | 125,232 | 48,080 | 77,152 |
| 2'80 | All other (including insufficiently described) textile industries, including artificial leather and cloth | 93 | 74 | 19 |
| 2'9 | <i>Leather, leather products and footwear</i> | 1,584 | 1,527 | 57 |
| 2'91 | Tanners and all other workers in leather | 381 | 325 | 56 |
| 2'92 | Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs | 1,183 | 1,182 | 1 |
| 2'90 | Makers and repairers of all other leather products | 20 | 20 | .. |
| 3 | Processing and Manufacture— Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof | 38,610 | 37,499 | 1,111 |
| 3'0 | <i>Manufacture of metal products otherwise unclassified</i> | 23,465 | 22,992 | 473 |
| 3'01 | Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements | 19,541 | 19,126 | 415 |
| 3'02 | Workers in copper, brass and bell metal | 2,647 | 2,603 | 44 |
| 3'03 | Workers in other metals | 1,194 | 1,194 | .. |
| 3'04 | Cutlers and surgical and veterinary instrument makers | | | |
| 3'05 | Workers in mints, die sinkers, etc. | 24 | 10 | 14 |
| 3'06 | Makers of arms, guns, etc including workers in ordnance factories | 59 | 59 | .. |
| 3'1 | <i>Iron and steel (basic manufacture)</i> | 326 | 325 | 1 |
| | Manufacture of iron and steel, including all processes such as smelting and refining; rolling and drawing; and alloying and the manufacture of castings, forgings and other basic forms of ferrous metals | 926 | 325 | 1 |
| 3'2 | <i>Non-ferrous metals (basic manufacture)</i> | 2,456 | 2,450 | 6 |
| | Smelting and refining, rolling, drawing and alloying and the manufacture of castings, forgings and other basic forms of non-ferrous metals | 2,456 | 2,450 | 6 |
| 3'3 | <i>Transport equipment</i> | 5,382 | 5,356 | 26 |
| 3'31 | Building and repairing of ships and boats | 2,507 | 2,485 | 22 |
| 3'32 | Manufacture, assembly and repair of railway equipment, motor vehicles and bicycles | 2,500 | 2,496 | 4 |
| 3'33 | Manufacture of aircraft | | | |

Occupations

| Trivandrum | | Quilon | | Kottayam | | Trichur | |
|------------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 8,500 | 12,997 | 28,447 | 44,128 | 1,094 | 3,254 | 10,597 | 17,004 |
| 10 | .. | 212 | 192 | 47 | 20 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 215 | .. |
| 8,490 | 12,988 | 28,161 | 43,926 | 1,047 | 3,234 | 10,382 | 17,004 |
| .. | 9 | 74 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 198 | 10 | 266 | 21 | 234 | 3 | 829 | 23 |
| 84 | 10 | 92 | 20 | 121 | 3 | 28 | 23 |
| 103 | .. | 165 | 1 | 113 | .. | 801 | .. |
| 11 | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5,187 | 89 | 12,499 | 222 | 6,273 | 127 | 13,540 | 673 |
| 3,559 | 48 | 7,140 | 84 | 5,057 | 98 | 7,236 | 243 |
| 2,766 | 48 | 5,699 | 84 | 4,121 | 90 | 6,540 | 193 |
| 419 | .. | 737 | .. | 790 | 8 | 657 | 36 |
| 305 | .. | 704 | .. | 146 | .. | 39 | .. |
| 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 |
| 59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | .. | 44 | 1 | .. | .. | 280 | .. |
| 1 | .. | 44 | 1 | .. | .. | 280 | .. |
| 123 | 2 | 2,136 | 2 | .. | .. | 191 | 2 |
| 123 | 2 | 2,136 | 2 | .. | .. | 191 | 2 |
| 960 | 7 | 2,024 | 12 | 506 | 3 | 1,866 | 4 |
| 187 | 7 | 974 | 12 | 142 | 3 | 1,182 | .. |
| 759 | .. | 705 | .. | 348 | .. | 684 | 4 |

Index of non-agricultura

| Group code number | Name of occupation | State | | |
|-------------------------|---|---------|-------|---------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3.34 | Coach builders and makers of carriages palki, rickshaw, etc., and wheel wrights | | | |
| 3.30 | Manufacture of all other transport equipment | 375 | 375 | .. |
| 3.4 | <i>Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies</i> | 458 | 451 | 7 |
| 3.41 | Manufacture of electric lamps | | | |
| 3.42 | Manufacture of electric fans and other accessories | 63 | 63 | .. |
| 3.43 | Manufacture of electric wire and cable | | | |
| 3.40 | Manufacture of electrical generating transmission and distribution apparatus; electrical household appliances other than lights and fans; electrical equipment for motor vehicles, aircraft and railway locomotives and cars; communication equipment and related products, including radios, phonographs electric batteries, X-Ray and therapeutic apparatus; electronic tubes, etc. | 395 | 388 | 7 |
| 3.5 | <i>Machinery (other than electrical machinery) including engineering workshops</i> | 1,775 | 1,667 | 108 |
| | Engineering workshops engaged in producing machine and equipment parts | 1,775 | 1,667 | 108 |
| 3.6 | <i>Basic industrial chemicals, fertiliser and power alcohol</i> | 2,296 | 2,181 | 115 |
| 3.61 | Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals such as acids, alkali salts | 716 | 697 | 19 |
| 3.62 | Dyes, explosives and fireworks | 1,492 | 1,419 | 73 |
| 3.63 | Synthetic resins and other plastic materials (including synthetic fibres and synthetic rubber) | | | |
| 3.64 | Chemical fertilisers | 88 | 65 | 23 |
| 3.65 | Power alcohol | | | |
| 3.7 | <i>Medical and pharmaceutical preparations</i> | 472 | 433 | 39 |
| 3.8 | <i>Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified</i> | 1,980 | 1,644 | 336 |
| 3.81 | Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations | 566 | 462 | 104 |
| 3.82 | Soaps and other washing and cleaning compounds | 772 | 691 | 81 |
| 3.83 | Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes | 27 | 27 | .. |
| 3.84 | Ink | 25 | 18 | 7 |
| 3.85 | Matches | 349 | 236 | 113 |
| 3.86 | Candle | 209 | 178 | 31 |
| 3.87 | Starch | | | |
| 3.80 | Other chemical products | 32 | 32 | .. |

occupations

| Trivandrum | | Quilon | | Kottayam | | Trichur | |
|------------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 14 | .. | 345 | .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. |
| 40 | .. | 189 | 4 | 28 | .. | 194 | 3 |
| 7 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 53 | .. |
| 33 | .. | 186 | 4 | 28 | .. | 141 | 3 |
| 286 | 2 | 294 | 6 | 407 | 1 | 680 | 99 |
| 286 | 2 | 294 | 6 | 407 | 1 | 680 | 99 |
| 6 | 4 | 102 | 1 | 85 | .. | 1,988 | 110 |
| .. | 1 | .. | .. | 22 | .. | 675 | 18 |
| 6 | 3 | 94 | 1 | 23 | .. | 1,296 | 69 |
| .. | .. | 8 | .. | 40 | .. | 17 | 23 |
| 40 | 2 | 86 | 7 | 87 | 11 | 220 | 19 |
| 172 | 24 | 484 | 105 | 103 | 14 | 885 | 193 |
| .. | .. | 31 | 8 | 26 | 14 | 405 | 82 |
| 107 | .. | 122 | .. | 77 | .. | 385 | 81 |
| .. | .. | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 18 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 | 24 | 132 | 59 | .. | .. | 71 | 30 |
| .. | .. | 154 | 31 | .. | .. | 24 | .. |
| 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Index of non-agricultural

State

| Group code number | Name of occupation | Persons | Males | Females |
|-------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 4 | Processing and manufactures— not elsewhere specified | 125,609 | 108,214 | 17,395 |
| 4.0 | <i>Manufacturing industries otherwise unclassified</i> | 19,826 | 19,141 | 685 |
| 4.01 | Manufacture of professional, scientific and controlling instruments (but not including cutlery, surgical or veterinary instruments) | | | |
| 4.02 | Photographic and optical goods | | | |
| 4.03 | Repair and manufacture of watches and clocks | 515 | 515 | .. |
| 4.04 | Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments | 15,635 | 15,166 | 469 |
| 4.05 | Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances | | | |
| 4.06 | Stationery articles other than paper and paper products | 9 1,196 | 9 1,136 | .. 60 |
| 4.07 | Makers of plastic and celluloid articles other than rayon | | | |
| 4.08 | Sports goods makers | | | |
| 4.09 | Toy makers | 77 | 21 | 56 |
| 4.00 | Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries, including bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc. | 2,394 | 2,294 | 100 |
| 4.1 | <i>Products of petroleum and coal</i> | 89 | 89 | .. |
| 4.11 | Kerosene and petroleum refineries | 47 | 47 | .. |
| 4.12 | Coke ovens | 42 | 42 | .. |
| 4.10 | Other manufactures of products from petroleum and coal | | | |
| 4.2 | <i>Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products</i> | 8,199 | 6,618 | 1,581 |
| | Structural clay products such as bricks, tiles, etc. | 8,199 | 6,618 | 1,581 |
| 4.3 | <i>Cement—cement pipes and other cement products</i> | 916 | 840 | 76 |
| | Manufacture of cement, cement pipes and cement concrete products | 916 | 840 | 76 |
| 4.4 | <i>Non-metallic mineral products</i> | 8,459 | 5,988 | 2,471 |
| 4.41 | Potters and makers of earthenware | 7,666 | 5,195 | 2,471 |
| 4.42 | Makers of porcelain and crockery | 522 | 522 | .. |
| 4.43 | Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc. | 71 | 71 | .. |
| 4.44 | Makers of other glass and crystal ware | 167 | 167 | .. |
| 4.40 | Makers of other miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products | 33 | 33 | .. |
| 4.5 | <i>Rubber products</i> | 3,487 | 3,421 | 66 |
| 4.6 | <i>Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures</i> | 77,594 | 65,435 | 12,159 |
| 4.61 | Sawyers | 14,978 | 14,380 | 598 |
| 4.62 | Carpenters, turners and joiners | 40,117 | 39,608 | 509 |

occupations

| Trivandrum | | Quilon | | Kottayam | | Trichur | |
|------------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 20,171 | 3,469 | 31,911 | 2,611 | 17,313 | 2,734 | 38,819 | 8,581 |
| 4,447 | 61 | 6,312 | 215 | 3,267 | 26 | 5,115 | 383 |
| 52 | .. | 155 | .. | 89 | .. | 219 | .. |
| 3,944 | 61 | 4,609 | 85 | 3,103 | .. | 3,510 | 323 |
| .. | .. | 65 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,071 | 60 |
| 21 | .. | .. | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 430 | .. | 1,483 | 74 | 75 | 26 | 306 | .. |
| 1 | .. | 46 | .. | .. | .. | 42 | .. |
| 1 | .. | 46 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42 | .. |
| 432 | 52 | 2,673 | 101 | 159 | 11 | 3,354 | 1,417 |
| 432 | 52 | 2,673 | 101 | 159 | 11 | 3,354 | 1,417 |
| 5 | .. | 18 | .. | 730 | 69 | 87 | 7 |
| 5 | .. | 18 | .. | 730 | 69 | 87 | 7 |
| 1,120 | 520 | 1,431 | 252 | 889 | 460 | 2,548 | 1,239 |
| 1,120 | 520 | 1,079 | 252 | 889 | 460 | 2,107 | 1,239 |
| .. | .. | 352 | .. | .. | .. | 170 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 167 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 | .. |
| 197 | 7 | 284 | 35 | 456 | 13 | 2,454 | 11 |
| 12,619 | 2,754 | 18,278 | 1,788 | 10,951 | 2,147 | 23,587 | 5,470 |
| 3,287 | 520 | 2,691 | 53 | 2,833 | 11 | 5,569 | 14 |
| 7,837 | 89 | 12,588 | 279 | 6,054 | 22 | 13,129 | 119 |

Index of non-agricultural

State

| Group code number | Name of occupation | State | | |
|-------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 4'63 | Veneer and plywood makers, match veneer and splint makers | 847 | 847 | .. |
| 4'64 | Basket makers | 12,148 | 6,540 | 5,608 |
| 4'60 | Other industries of woody materials, including leaves, but not including furniture or fixtures | 9,504 | 4,060 | 5,444 |
| 4'7 | <i>Furniture and fixtures</i> | 1,536 | 1,482 | 54 |
| | Manufacture of household, office, public building, professional and restaurant furniture; office and store fixtures, screens, shades, etc., regardless of material used | 1,536 | 1,482 | 54 |
| 4'8 | <i>Paper and paper products</i> | 1,027 | 851 | 176 |
| | Manufacture of paper and paper board and articles of pulp, paper and paper board | 1,027 | 851 | 176 |
| 4'9 | <i>Printing and allied industries</i> | 4,476 | 4,349 | 127 |
| 4'91 | Printers, lithographers, engravers | 3,111 | 3,002 | 109 |
| 4'92 | Bookbinders and stitchers | 1,365 | 1,347 | 18 |
| 5 | Construction and utilities | 50,786 | 46,649 | 4,137 |
| 5'0 | <i>Construction and maintenance of works—otherwise unclassified</i> | 2,608 | 2,528 | 80 |
| 5'1 | <i>Construction and maintenance—buildings</i> | 30,725 | 29,898 | 827 |
| 5'11 | Masons and bricklayers | 10,569 | 10,361 | 208 |
| 5'12 | Stone-cutters and dressers | 12,964 | 12,411 | 553 |
| 5'13 | Painters and decorators of house | 1,957 | 1,932 | 25 |
| 5'10 | Other persons engaged in the construction or maintenance of buildings other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials | 5,235 | 5,194 | 41 |
| 5'2 | <i>Construction and maintenance—roads, bridges and other transport works</i> | 4,468 | 4,288 | 180 |
| 5'3 | <i>Construction and maintenance—telegraph and telephone lines</i> | 78 | 75 | 3 |
| 5'4 | <i>Construction and maintenance operations—irrigation and other agricultural works</i> | 4,108 | 3,538 | 570 |
| 5'5 | <i>Works and services—electric power and gas supply</i> | 2,780 | 2,740 | 40 |
| 5'51 | Electric supply | 2,780 | 2,740 | 40 |
| 5'52 | Gas supply | | | |
| 5'6 | <i>Works and services—domestic and industrial water supply</i> | 879 | 464 | 415 |
| 5'7 | <i>Sanitary works and services—including scavengers</i> | 5,140 | 3,118 | 2,022 |

occupations

| Trivandrum | | Quilon | | Kottayam | | Trichur | |
|------------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 44 | 238 | 2,164 | 1,235 | 769 | 777 | 34 | 3,358 |
| 1,169 | 1,907 | 835 | 221 | 323 | 1,337 | 2,235 | 1,979 |
| 282 | 6 | 833 | 22 | 151 | 3 | 316 | 23 |
| 182 | 6 | 833 | 22 | 151 | 3 | 316 | 23 |
| 6 | 1 | 825 | 175 | 8 | .. | 12 | .. |
| 6 | 1 | 825 | 175 | 8 | .. | 12 | .. |
| 1,162 | 68 | 1,211 | 23 | 702 | 5 | 1,274 | 31 |
| 973 | 68 | 721 | 17 | 609 | 5 | 699 | 19 |
| 189 | .. | 490 | 6 | 93 | .. | 575 | 12 |
| 10,790 | 880 | 9,911 | 447 | 9,284 | 687 | 16,664 | 2,123 |
| 1,206 | 19 | 808 | 25 | .. | 8 | 514 | 28 |
| 7,014 | 217 | 6,482 | 141 | 5,797 | 55 | 10,605 | 414 |
| 4,303 | 24 | 590 | 29 | 1,658 | .. | 3,810 | 155 |
| 1,043 | 169 | 4,653 | 107 | 3,103 | 55 | 3,612 | 222 |
| 407 | 12 | 347 | .. | 215 | .. | 963 | 13 |
| 1,261 | 12 | 892 | 5 | 821 | .. | 2,220 | 24 |
| 541 | 29 | 1,160 | 47 | 1,127 | 43 | 1,460 | 61 |
| 30 | .. | 21 | 3 | 5 | .. | 19 | .. |
| 168 | .. | 232 | 6 | 1,095 | 14 | 2,043 | 550 |
| 641 | 19 | 504 | 7 | 578 | 2 | 1,017 | 12 |
| 641 | 19 | 504 | 7 | 578 | 2 | 1,017 | 12 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 292 | 11 | 36 | 2 | 3 | 399 | 133 | 3 |
| 398 | 585 | 668 | 216 | 679 | 166 | 873 | 1,055 |

Index of non-agricultural

| Group code number | Name of occupation | State | | |
|-------------------------|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 6 | Commerce | 156,850 | 144,476 | 12,374 |
| 6'0 | Retail trade otherwise unclassified | 51,830 | 50,118 | 1,712 |
| 6'01 | Hawkers and street vendors otherwise unclassified | 6,844 | 6,772 | 72 |
| 6'02 | Dealers in drugs and other chemical stores | 3,603 | 3,597 | 16 |
| 6'03 | Publishers, booksellers and stationers | 7,793 | 7,739 | 54 |
| 6'00 | General storekeepers, shopkeepers and persons employed in shops otherwise unclassified | 33,590 | 32,020 | 1,570 |
| 6'1 | Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics) | 71,553 | 62,372 | 9,181 |
| 6'11 | Retail dealers in grain and pulses ; sweetmeats, sugar and spices dairy products, eggs and poultry; animals for food; fodder for animals; other foodstuffs, vegetables and fruits | 50,739 | 43,173 | 7,566 |
| 6'12 | Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice in shops | 4,320 | 4,208 | 112 |
| 6'13 | Retail dealers in tobacco, opium and ganja | 2,321 | 2,321 | .. |
| 6'14 | Hawkers and street-vendors of drink and food-stuffs | 920 | 680 | 240 |
| 6'15 | Retail dealers in pan, bidis and cigarettes | 13,253 | 11,990 | 1,263 |
| 6'2 | Retail trade in fuel (including petrol) | 4,547 | 3,777 | 770 |
| 6'21 | Petroleum distributors | 403 | 344 | 59 |
| 6'20 | Retail dealers (including hawkers and street-vendors) in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow dung and all other fuel except petroleum | 4,144 | 3,433 | 711 |
| 6'3 | Retail trade in textile and leather goods Retail trade (including hawkers and street-vendors) in piecegoods, wool, cotton, silk, hair, wearing apparel, made-up textile goods, skin, leather, furs, feathers, etc. | 9,829 | 9,683 | 146 |
| 6'4 | Wholesale trade in foodstuffs Wholesale dealers in grains and pulses, sweetmeats, sugar and spices; dairy products, eggs and poultry animal for food, fodder for animals, other foodstuffs, wholesale dealers in tobacco, opium and ganja | 2,614 | 2,516 | 98 |
| 6'5 | Wholesale trade in commodities other than food-stuffs | 8,878 | 8,618 | 260 |
| 6'6 | Real estate House and estate agents and rent collectors except agricultural land | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| | | 8 | 7 | 1 |

occupations

| Trivandrum | | Quilon | | Kottayam | | Trichur | |
|------------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 30,838 | 6,983 | 48,378 | 1,692 | 21,823 | 755 | 43,437 | 2,944 |
| 9,988 | 704 | 15,802 | 353 | 9,509 | 127 | 14,819 | 528 |
| 1,014 | .. | 3,970 | 22 | 1,051 | 33 | 737 | 17 |
| 292 | .. | 1,295 | .. | 1,001 | 16 | 999 | .. |
| 1,179 | .. | 3,830 | .. | 15,59 | 17 | 1,171 | 37 |
| 7,503 | 704 | 6,707 | 331 | 5,898 | 61 | 11,912 | 474 |
| 16,129 | 5,852 | 19,724 | 937 | 9,439 | 551 | 17,080 | 1,841 |
| 9,801 | 4,535 | 15,903 | 768 | 5,774 | 507 | 11,695 | 1,756 |
| 87 | 11 | 698 | 76 | 1,813 | .. | 1,610 | 25 |
| 430 | .. | 302 | .. | .. | .. | 1,589 | .. |
| 603 | 240 | 77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5,208 | 1,066 | 2,744 | 93 | 1,852 | 44 | 2,186 | 60 |
| 873 | 268 | 1,502 | 91 | 249 | 40 | 1,153 | 371 |
| 34 | 44 | 133 | 15 | 17 | .. | 160 | .. |
| 839 | 224 | 1,369 | 76 | 232 | 40 | 993 | 371 |
| 2,408 | 54 | 4,531 | 53 | 974 | 13 | 1,770 | 26 |
| 252 | 8 | 782 | 68 | 386 | 3 | 1,096 | 19 |
| 252 | 8 | 782 | 68 | 386 | 3 | 1,096 | 19 |
| 263 | 29 | 3,836 | 160 | 241 | .. | 4,278 | 71 |
| 7 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Index of non-agricultural

| Group code number | Name of occupation | State | | |
|-------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 6.7 | <i>Insurance</i> | 291 | 281 | 10 |
| | Insurance carriers and all kinds of insurance agents and other persons connected with insurance business | 291 | 281 | 10 |
| 6.8 | <i>Money lending, banking and other financial business</i> | 7,300 | 7,104 | 196 |
| | Officers, employees of joint-stock banks and co-operative banks, munims, agents or employees of indigenous banking firms, individual money lenders, exchangers and exchange agents, money changers and brokers and their agents | 7,300 | 7,104 | 196 |
| 7 | Transport, storage and communications | 93,163 | 88,065 | 5,098 |
| 7.0 | <i>Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services</i> | 860 | 836 | 24 |
| 7.1 | <i>Transport by road</i> | 61,727 | 57,287 | 4,440 |
| | Owners, managers and employees connected with mechanically driven and other vehicles (excluding domestic servants) palki, etc., bearers and owners, pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers, porters and messengers, persons engaged in road transport not otherwise classified, including freight transport by road, the operation of fixed facilities for road transport such as toll roads, highway bridges, terminals and parking facilities | 61,727 | 57,287 | 4,440 |
| 7.2 | <i>Transport by water</i> | 23,683 | 23,327 | 356 |
| | Owners and employees, officers, mariners, etc., of ships plying on the high seas, ships and boats plying on inland and coastal waters, persons employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots, ship brokers | 23,683 | 23,327 | 356 |
| 7.3 | <i>Transport by air</i> | 40 | 38 | 2 |
| | Persons concerned with airfields and air-craft other than construction of airfields and air ports | 40 | 38 | 2 |
| 7.4 | <i>Railway transport</i> | 2,439 | 2,398 | 41 |
| | Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works | 2,439 | 2,398 | 41 |

occupations

| Trivandrum | | Quilon | | Kottayan | | Trichur | |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 88 | 5 | 86 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 90 | 3 |
| 88 | 5 | 86 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 90 | 3 |
| 830 | 62 | 2,115 | 29 | 1,008 | 20 | 3,151 | 85 |
| 830 | 62 | 2,115 | 29 | 1,008 | 20 | 3,151 | 85 |
| 13,790 | 1,706 | 29,569 | 712 | 10,451 | 214 | 34,255 | 2,466 |
| 427 | 7 | 175 | 13 | 25 | .. | 209 | 4 |
| 10,959 | 1,451 | 14,838 | 551 | 7,648 | 179 | 23,842 | 2,259 |
| 797 | 198 | 12,649 | 55 | 2,041 | .. | 7,840 | 98 |
| 797 | 198 | 12,649 | 55 | 2,041 | .. | 7,840 | 98 |
| 25 | 2 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 7 | .. |
| 25 | 2 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 7 | .. |
| 313 | 7 | 773 | 11 | 57 | 1 | 1,255 | 22 |
| 313 | 7 | 773 | 11 | 57 | 1 | 1,255 | 22 |

Index of non-agricultural

| Group code number | Name of occupation | State | | |
|-------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Person | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 7·5 | <i>Storage and warehousing</i> | 98 | 97 | 1 |
| | The operation of storage facilities such as warehouses, cold storage, safe deposits when such storage is offered as an independent service | 98 | 97 | 1 |
| 7·6 | <i>Postal services</i> | 3,386 | 3,232 | 154 |
| 7·7 | <i>Telegraph services</i> | 112 | 102 | 10 |
| 7·8 | <i>Telephone services</i> | 670 | 605 | 65 |
| 7·9 | <i>Wireless services</i> | 148 | 143 | 5 |
| 8 | Health, Education and Public Administration | 92,548 | 78,046 | 14,502 |
| 8·1 | <i>Medical and other health services</i> | 17,083 | 14,254 | 2,829 |
| 8·11 | Registered medical practitioners | 1,425 | 1,295 | 130 |
| 8·12 | Vaids, hakims, and other persons practising medicine without being registered | 9,502 | 9,129 | 373 |
| 8·13 | Dentists | 191 | 191 | .. |
| 8·14 | Midwives | 730 | .. | 730 |
| 8·15 | Vaccinators | 282 | 213 | 69 |
| 8·16 | Compounders | 1,000 | 893 | 107 |
| 8·17 | Nurses | 930 | 80 | 850 |
| 8·10 | All other persons, employed in hospitals or other public or private establishments rendering medical or other health services; but not including scavengers or other sanitary staff | 3,023 | 2,453 | 570 |
| 8·2 | <i>Educational services and research</i> | 36,213 | 25,926 | 10,287 |
| 8·21 | Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in universities, colleges and research institutions | 8,204 | 6,511 | 1,893 |
| 8·22 | All other professors, lecturers and teachers | 26,109 | 17,817 | 8,292 |
| 8·20 | Managers, clerks and servants of educational and research institutions, including libraries and museums etc. | 1,700 | 1,598 | 102 |
| 8·4 | <i>Police (other than village watchmen)</i> | 6,731 | 6,651 | 80 |
| 8·5 | <i>Village officers and servants, including village watchmen</i> | 876 | 857 | 19 |
| 8·6 | <i>Employees of municipalities and local boards (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division)</i> | 1,546 | 1,445 | 101 |

occupations

| Trivandrum | | Quilon | | Kottayam | | Trichur | |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 36 | .. | 25 | .. | .. | .. | 36 | 1 |
| 36 | .. | 25 | .. | .. | .. | 36 | 1 |
| 871 | 24 | 940 | 51 | 567 | 24 | 854 | 55 |
| 40 | 1 | 17 | 5 | 1 | .. | 44 | 4 |
| 243 | 12 | 117 | 26 | 106 | 5 | 139 | 22 |
| 79 | 4 | 30 | .. | 5 | .. | 29 | 1 |
| 25,341 | 3,182 | 20,025 | 4,264 | 9,893 | 2,075 | 22,787 | 4,981 |
| 3,638 | 564 | 4,299 | 671 | 2,407 | 445 | 3,910 | 1,149 |
| 329 | 35 | 383 | 84 | 191 | 11 | 392 | .. |
| 2,032 | 33 | 2,990 | 106 | 1,699 | 117 | 2,408 | 117 |
| 94 | .. | 33 | .. | 22 | .. | 42 | .. |
| .. | 149 | .. | 126 | .. | 123 | .. | 332 |
| 35 | .. | 98 | .. | 21 | .. | 59 | 69 |
| 235 | 10 | 229 | 20 | 137 | .. | 292 | 77 |
| 69 | 200 | 11 | 167 | .. | 153 | .. | 330 |
| 844 | 137 | 555 | 168 | 337 | 41 | 717 | 224 |
| 6,819 | 2,113 | 8,377 | 3,294 | 4,205 | 1,497 | 6,525 | 3,383 |
| 2,007 | 646 | 2,607 | 913 | 1,321 | 214 | 576 | 120 |
| 4,091 | 1,393 | 5,552 | 2,372 | 2,507 | 1,264 | 5,667 | 3,263 |
| 721 | 74 | 218 | 9 | 377 | 19 | 282 | .. |
| 3,026 | 42 | 1,414 | 15 | 801 | 6 | 1,410 | 17 |
| 68 | 4 | 85 | 2 | 40 | 1 | 664 | 12 |
| 604 | 26 | 245 | 43 | 109 | 12 | 487 | 20 |

Index of non-agricultural

| Group code number | Name of occupation | State | | |
|-------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 8·7 | <i>Employees of State Governments (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division)</i> | 24,741 | 23,663 | 1,078 |
| 8·8 | <i>Employees of the Union Government (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division)</i> | 5,325 | 5,218 | 107 |
| 8·9 | <i>Employees of Non-Indian Governments</i> | 33 | 32 | 1 |
| 9 | Service not elsewhere specified | 183,910 | 132,945 | 50,965 |
| 9·0 | <i>Services otherwise unclassified</i> | 11,967 | 10,812 | 1,155 |
| 9·1 | <i>Domestic services (but not including services rendered by members of family households to one another)</i> | 55,588 | 23,779 | 31,809 |
| 9·11 | Private motor drivers and cleaners | 500 | 489 | 11 |
| 9·12 | Cooks | 16,588 | 7,099 | 9,489 |
| 9·13 | Gardeners | 1,036 | 904 | 132 |
| 9·10 | Other domestic servants | 37,464 | 15,287 | 22,177 |
| 9·2 | <i>Barbers and beauty shops</i> | 15,076 | 14,011 | 1,065 |
| | Barbers, hair dressers and wig makers, tatoopers, shampooers, bath houses | 15,076 | 14,011 | 1,065 |
| 9·3 | <i>Laundries and laundry services</i> | 21,466 | 11,624 | 9,842 |
| | Laundries and laundry services, washing and cleaning | 21,466 | 11,624 | 9,842 |
| 9·4 | <i>Hotels, restaurants and eating houses</i> | 49,120 | 44,917 | 4,203 |
| 9·5 | <i>Recreation services</i> | 5,556 | 5,281 | 275 |
| | Production and distribution of motion pictures and the operation of cinemas and allied services, managers and employees of theatres, opera companies, etc., musicians, actors, dancers, etc., conjurers, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, radio broadcasting studios | 5,556 | 5,281 | 275 |
| 9·6 | <i>Legal and business services</i> | 8,501 | 8,346 | 155 |
| 9·61 | Lawyers of all kinds, including quazis, law agents and mukhtiars | 2,760 | 2,687 | 73 |
| 9·62 | Clerks of lawyers, petition writers, etc. | 2,776 | 2,771 | 5 |
| 9·63 | Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants) | 145 | 145 | .. |
| 9·64 | Public scribes, stenographers, accountants, auditors | 909 | 891 | 18 |

occupations

| Trivandrum | | Quilon | | Kottayam | | Trichur | |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 9,063 | 374 | 4,725 | 217 | 1,527 | 105 | 8,348 | 382 |
| 2,111 | 59 | 864 | 21 | 803 | 9 | 1,440 | 18 |
| 12 | .. | 16 | 1 | 1 | .. | 3 | .. |
| 27,049 | 7,639 | 36,704 | 11,826 | 22,626 | 9,169 | 46,566 | 22,331 |
| 2,463 | 210 | 1,896 | 113 | 1,134 | 234 | 5,319 | 598 |
| 2693 | 4176 | 4,888 | 7,581 | 4,769 | 4,751 | 11,429 | 15,301 |
| 160 | 11 | 95 | .. | 184 | .. | 50 | .. |
| 684 | 749 | 2,231 | 3,432 | 2,056 | 2,749 | 2,128 | 2,559 |
| 296 | .. | 332 | .. | 79 | .. | 197 | 132 |
| 1,553 | 3,416 | 2,230 | 4,149 | 2,450 | 2,002 | 9,054 | 12,610 |
| 3,551 | 330 | 4,835 | 353 | 2,339 | 149 | 3,286 | 233 |
| 3,551 | 330 | 4,835 | 353 | 2,339 | 149 | 3,286 | 233 |
| 2,996 | 1,152 | 3,551 | 2,436 | 1,888 | 2,278 | 3,189 | 3,976 |
| 2,996 | 1,152 | 3,551 | 2,436 | 1,888 | 2,278 | 3,189 | 3,976 |
| 8,797 | 1,289 | 14,481 | 953 | 6,646 | 449 | 14,993 | 1,512 |
| 935 | 31 | 1,247 | 60 | 1,160 | 85 | 1,939 | 99 |
| 935 | 31 | 1,247 | 60 | 1,160 | 85 | 1,939 | 99 |
| 1,999 | 37 | 2,041 | 10 | 1,873 | 43 | 2,433 | 65 |
| 470 | 19 | 984 | .. | 455 | 8 | 778 | 46 |
| 229 | .. | 718 | 5 | 819 | .. | 305 | .. |
| 78 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 58 | .. |
| 291 | .. | 220 | 5 | 315 | .. | 65 | 13 |

Index of non-agricultural

| Group code number | Name of occupation | State | | |
|-------------------------|--|---------|--------|---------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 9.65 | Managers, clerks, servants and employees of trade associations, chamber of commerce, board of trade, labour organisation and similar organisation of employers and employees | 1,911 | 1,852 | 59 |
| 9.7 | <i>Arts, letters and journalism</i> | 921 | 906 | 15 |
| 9.71 | Artists, sculptors and image makers | 340 | 335 | 5 |
| 9.72 | Authors, editors and journalists | 581 | 571 | 10 |
| 9.8 | <i>Religious, charitable and welfare services</i> | 15,715 | 13,269 | 2,446 |
| 9.81 | Priests, ministers, monks, nuns, sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers | 11,473 | 9,569 | 1,904 |
| 9.82 | Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors and circumcisors, etc. | 3,150 | 2,780 | 370 |
| 9.83 | Managers and employees of organisations and institutions rendering charitable and other welfare services | 1,092 | 920 | 172 |

occupations—(concl'd.)

| Trivandrum | | Quilon | | Kottayam | | Trichur | |
|------------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 231 | 18 | 119 | .. | 275 | 35 | 1,227 | 6 |
| 244 | 4 | 233 | .. | 211 | 2 | 218 | 9 |
| 84 | 4 | 141 | .. | 73 | .. | 37 | 1 |
| 160 | .. | 92 | .. | 138 | 2 | 181 | 8 |
| 3,371 | 410 | 3,532 | 320 | 2,606 | 1,178 | 3,760 | 538 |
| 2,382 | 109 | 2,754 | 110 | 1,668 | 1,153 | 2,765 | 532 |
| 295 | 149 | 665 | 190 | 845 | 25 | 975 | 6 |
| 694 | 152 | 113 | 20 | 93 | ... | 20 | .. |