

SERIES-18



सत्यमेव जयते

CENSUS OF INDIA-1971

UTTAR PRADESH

PAPER 1 OF 1971

PROVISIONAL POPULATION TOTALS

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UTTAR PRADESH

CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
1. Introductory Note :	
A. Figures at a Glance for the State	1
B. A Brief Account of How the Census was taken in the State and a Short Analysis of the Figures	1
2. Statement Showing a Comparative Picture of the Population of States of India.	5
3. Pie Chart Showing the Population Size of the Districts	7
4. Map of the State Showing the District-wise Decennial Population Growth	9
5. Map of the State Showing the District-wise Density of Population	11
6. Provisional Population Tables :	
TABLE I—Distribution of Population, Sex Ratio, Growth Rate and Density of Population by Districts	15
TABLE II—Decadal Variation in Population since 1901	17
TABLE III—Population by Sex of Cities/Urban Agglomerations over 1,00,000 Population in 1971 and the Growth Rate of Population 1961—71	19
TABLE IV—Literacy	20

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

FIGURES AT A GLANCE

(Census of India 1971—Provisional Population Totals—Uttar Pradesh)

A. Population of Uttar Pradesh	Total : 88,299,453
	Males : 46,896,648
	Females : 41,402,805
B. Decennial Population— Growth Rate 1961—71	+19.73%
C. Density of Population	300 per Sq. Km.
D. Sex Ratio	883 Females per 1,000 Males.
E. Literacy Rate	Total : 21.64%
	Males : 31.74%
	Females : 10.20%

PROVISIONAL FIGURES

THE figures presented in this booklet give some basic particulars of the population as on 1st April, 1971, as recorded by the 1971 Census of India. Due to the Mid-term Lok Sabha polls the enumeration period was postponed by one month. The enumeration was held during March 10—31, 1971, the reference date being the sunrise of April 1, 1971. However, certain areas of Tahsils Dharchula and Muniari of district Pithoragarh, and Tahsil Almora of district Almora, become inaccessible during the winter months due to snow fall and as such the population of these places could not be enumerated during the month of February 1971 as originally fixed. Thus arrangements were made to enumerate the population of such inaccessible areas in advance during the months of September-October, 1970. The population of non-synchronous areas of this State where the enumeration was done earlier comes to 7,929. In the district of Pithoragarh and Almora the population involved was 7,233 and 696 respectively. The figures presented hereunder are only the crude totals compiled from the Abstracts furnished by the Census enumerators themselves from the Census records. The figures so compiled from the Abstracts collected from thousands of enumerators are bound to have their own limitations and are thus purely provisional which can be confirmed only after the Census Schedules are

fully processed in a series of Regional Tabulation Offices. After the final tabulation, apart from providing the Primary Census data down to every village and enumerator's block of a town, a series of cross tabulations of the Census data will be made to present the demographic, social and economic characteristics of the population in a meaningful way, such as by sex, broad-age-groups, educational levels etc. It is our anxiety to make available to the Government and the people the provisional results of 1971 Census count as quickly as possible after the completion of enumeration which has impelled us to compile and present this booklet of Provisional Population Figures.

The present booklet contains one statement, four tables, two maps and one chart. In the statement the comparative figures of the States and the Union Territories of the country have been given. Table I contains information of population, sex ratio, growth-rate and density of population by districts. In Table II decadal variation in population for each district of Uttar Pradesh during the last 70 years, commencing from 1901 has been shown. Table III gives the population by sex and growth-rate during 1961-71 of Cities and Urban Agglomerations which have population of over 1 lakh. Figures pertaining to literacy of each district have been presented in Table IV. The Chart illustrates the population of the districts at a glance. In the maps the decennial growth-rate and density of population by districts have been given. In a supplement to this paper, which is proposed to be brought out shortly, statistics pertaining to rural and urban population, population of large towns, workers and non-workers by districts of the State will also be presented.

The Distribution and Growth of Population among States :

With a population of 88,299,453 comprising of 46,896,648 males and 41,402,805 females Uttar Pradesh continues to be the most populous State of the Country. The population has registered a greater rate of growth (19.73 per cent) during the decade 1961-71 as compared to the previous decade of 1951-61, when the population of the State had increased by 16.66 per cent. The total decadal population growth is 14,553,052 which works out to a monthly increase of 121,275.

Density of Population of States :

Density of population of States and districts has been calculated on the basis of purely provisional area figures. In 1961 Census 250 persons were living in one sq. km. At the 1971 Census the density has increased to 300 persons per sq. km. The States more densely populated than Uttar Pradesh are Kerala (548), West Bengal (507), Bihar (324) and Tamil Nadu (316). Among the States the highest density obtains in Kerala (548) and the lowest in Nagaland (31).

Distribution and Growth of Population among the districts of the State :

In Uttar Pradesh, district Meerut with a population of 3,345,564 tops the list in respect of population followed by Gorakhpur (3.04 millions). Other districts having a population of more than 2.50 millions are Kanpur (2.99), Basti (2.98), Allahabad (2.94), Azamgarh (2.86), Varanasi (2.82) and Deoria (2.81). All these districts barring Meerut lie in the central or eastern plains of the State. As during the decade 1951-61, the highest percentage

increase was recorded by district Naini Tal (37.57) during the decade 1961-71, though the increase has not been as substantial as in the earlier decade 1951-61 (73.10). The lowest is in district Gonda (11.08). Districts where the growth-rate has been more than 150 per cent of the State average (19.73) are Naini Tal (37.57) and Dehra Dun (35.77). In the districts of Tehri-Garhwal (14.13), Garhwal (11.87), Shahjahanpur (13.76), Rae Bareilly (14.24), Gonda (11.08), Pratapgarh (13.78) and Basti (13.41) the increase has been well below the State average.

Sex Ratio among the districts :

By sex ratio is meant the number of females per 1,000 males. In Uttar Pradesh males predominate. For every 1,000 males, the number of females is 883. In comparison to 1961, when the sex ratio was 909, the number of females per 1,000 males has gone down by 26. The highest sex ratio obtains in the district of Tehri-Garhwal (1,198) which had the highest sex ratio in 1961 also. Other districts where females outnumber their male counterparts are Chamoli (1,073), Garhwal (1,180), Almora (1,103), Pithoragarh (1,073), Pratapgarh (1,025), Jaunpur (1,020) and Azamgarh (1,001). The first four districts and Tehri-Garhwal are situated in the Himalayan region and the last three districts are situated in the eastern plains of the State. The lowest sex ratio is in the district of Dehra Dun (772), followed by Shahjahanpur (801) and Naini Tal (802). In 1961, the lowest sex ratio was observed in the district of Naini Tal (719).

Density among districts :

District Lucknow (645) having a small area but a big city like Lucknow, is the most densely populated district of the State. Meerut (563) and Varanasi (555) are the only two other districts having density more than 175 per cent of the State average. The lowest density obtains in the hilly districts of Uttar Kashi (19). The districts where less than 100 persons live per sq. km. besides Uttar Kashi, are Chamoli (33), Pithoragarh (43), Tehri-Garhwal (90), and Garhwal (99), all situated in the Himalayan hills.

Variation in Population since 1901 :

Except for the two earlier decades 1901-1911, and 1911-1921, the population of the State has been increasing. The increase has been more phenomenal after 1951. The growth of population in all but 7 districts of the State has been higher in the decade 1961-71, in comparison to the earlier decade of 1951-61. The seven districts where the growth-rate could not keep pace with the increase recorded in the earlier decade are Garhwal, Pithoragarh, Naini Tal, Pilibhit, Jhansi, Kheri and Varanasi.

Literacy :

A person above the age of 4 who can both read and write any language has been treated as literate. The State percentage of literacy at the 1971 Census comes to 21.64 ; the respective percentage of literacy among males and females being 31.74 and 10.20. Total literacy has increased by 3.99 points during the period 1961-71. Male literacy has recorded an increase of 4.44 points, while female literates have increased by 3.18 points. As in 1961, Dehra Dun (45.04)

shows the highest percentage of literates during the 1971 Census also. Other districts where the percentage of literates is more than 150 per cent of the State average are Kanpur (36.72), Lucknow (34.80) and Naini Tal (32.49). The lowest literacy obtains in district Bahraich (11.90 per cent). Besides Bahraich, the percentage of literates is substantially lower in districts Budaun (12.55), Rampur (13.00), Kheri (14.32), Gonda (13.89) and Bara Banki (13.82). In comparison to the 1961 Census, there are now more literates in every district of the State. The districts where literacy has increased by 8 points during the decade 1961-71, are Garhwal (8.20) and Pithoragarh (8.08).

In every district the percentage of literates among males is higher in comparison to their female counterparts.

**Growth of Population of Cities and Urban Agglomerations
having population of more than 100,000 :**

The following places have been treated as urban at the 1971 Census :

- (i) All Municipal Corporations, Municipal Boards, Cantonment Boards, and Notified Areas.
- (ii) All localities though not in themselves local bodies yet which are part of some city or town agglomeration.
- (iii) All places satisfying all the three undermentioned conditions :-
 - (a) Population exceeds 5,000
 - (b) Atleast 75 per cent of the male working population engaged in non-agricultural pursuits and
 - (c) Density of population exceeds 1,000 persons per sq. mile (386 persons per sq. km.)

All areas satisfying the above mentioned conditions have been treated as towns and places having a population of one lakh or more have been treated as cities.

An urban agglomeration stands for a cluster of two or more towns. Quite often a town extends beyond its legally defined limits on account of the natural process of expansion or the coming up of new settlements, such as railway and industrial colonies, educational institutions etc. These places are not considered as independent towns but have been treated as extension of neighbouring towns.

The number of cities and urban agglomerations having population of more than one lakh has gone up from 17 in 1961 to 22 in 1971. The places qualifying to be treated as cities for the first time, at 1971 Census, are Firozabad M. B., Ghaziabad urban agglomeration, Muzaffarnagar M. B., Farrukhabad-cum-Fatehgarh urban agglomeration and Faizabad urban agglomeration.

Kanpur (1,273,042) is the only city in the State having a population of more than one million. Other cities in order of volume of population after Kanpur, are Lucknow (825,977), Agra (637,785), Varanasi (582,916) and Allahabad (502,092).

The population of cities/urban agglomerations increased by 25.36 per cent. The highest increase has been recorded by Ghaziabad (81.77 per cent) and lowest by Mirzapur (5.82 per cent).

STATEMENT SHOWING A COMPARATIVE PICTURE OF THE POPULATION OF STATES OF INDIA

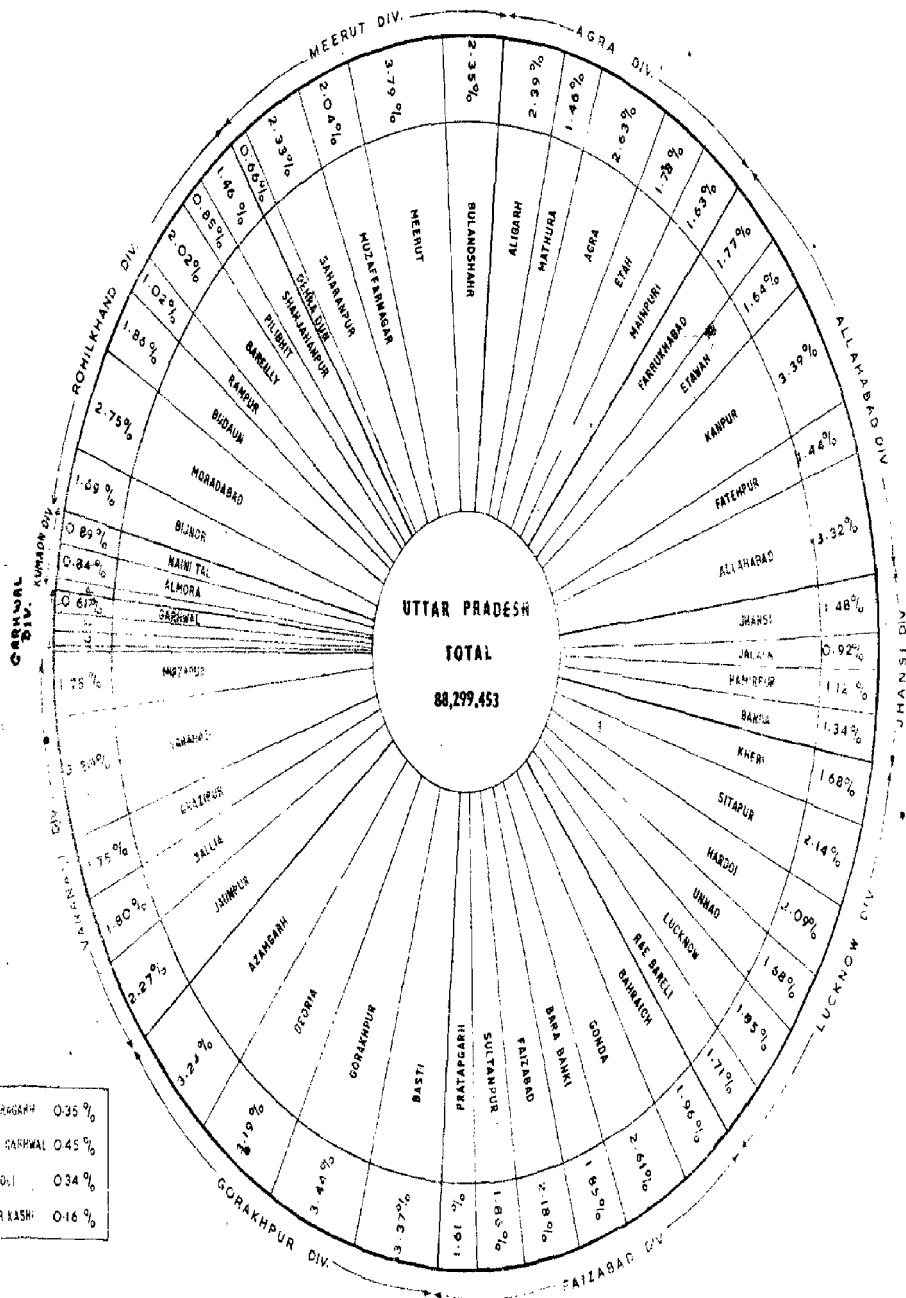
(1971 Census—Provisional Figures)

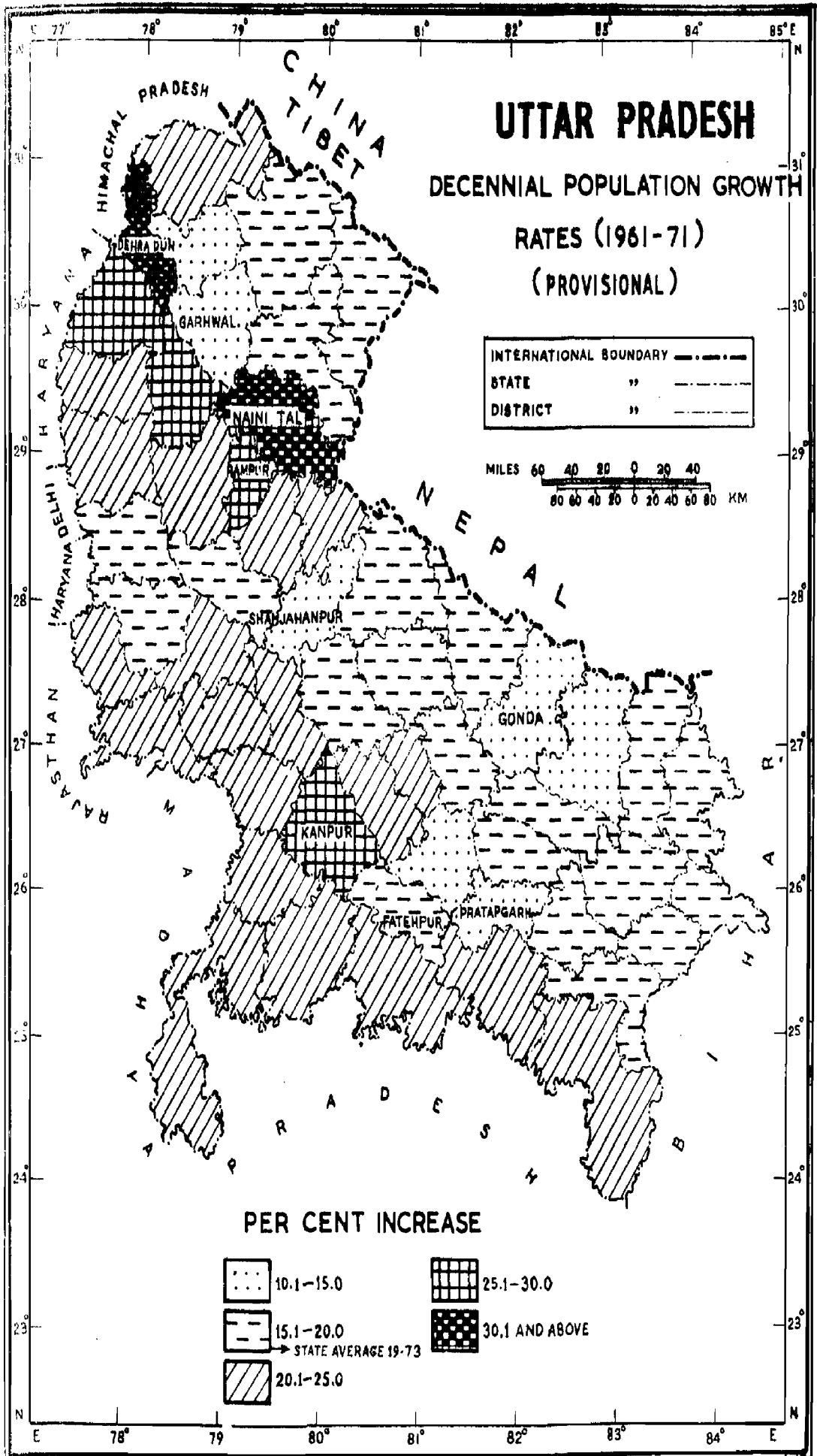
Serial No.	India/States/Union Territories	Total population		Decennial growth rates percentage		Density of population 1971 (per km ²)
		Population in 1961 (and rank)	Population in 1971 (and rank)	1951-61	1961-71	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	INDIA	439,072,582	546,955,945	+21.64	+24.57	182*
	STATES					
1	Andhra Pradesh	35,983,447 (4)	43,394,951 (5)	+15.65	+20.60	157
2	Assam	11,127,939 (14)	14,857,314 (13)	+35.06	+33.51	149
3	Bihar	46,455,610 (2)	56,387,296 (2)	+19.77	+21.38	324
4	Gujarat	20,633,350 (9)	26,660,929 (9)	+26.88	+29.21	136
5	Haryana	7,590,543 (15)	9,971,165 (15)	+33.79	+31.36	225
6	Himachal Pradesh	2,812,463 (17)	3,424,332 (18)	+17.87	+21.76	62
7	Jammu and Kashmir	3,560,976 (16)	4,615,176 (16)	+9.44	+29.60	N. A.
8	Kerala	16,903,715 (12)	21,280,397 (12)	+24.76	+25.89	548
9	Madhya Pradesh	32,372,408 (7)	41,449,729 (6)	+24.17	+28.04	93
10	Maharashtra	39,553,718 (3)	50,295,081 (3)	+23.60	+27.16	163
11	Mysore	23,586,772 (8)	29,224,046 (8)	+21.57	+23.90	152
12	Nagaland	369,200 (23)	515,561 (23)	+14.07	+39.64	31
13	Orissa	17,548,846 (11)	21,934,827 (11)	+19.82	+24.99	141
14	Punjab	11,135,069 (13)	13,472,972 (14)	+21.56	+21.00	268
15	Rajasthan	20,155,602 (10)	25,724,142 (10)	+26.20	+27.63	75
16	Tamil Nadu	33,686,953 (6)	44,103,125 (7)	+11.85	+22.01	316
17	Uttar Pradesh	73,746,401 (1)	88,299,453 (1)	+16.66	+19.73	300
18	West Bengal	34,926,279 (5)	44,440,095 (4)	+32.80	+27.24	507
	UNION TERRITORIES AND OTHER AREAS					
1	A. and N. Islands	63,548 (27)	115,090 (27)	+105.19	+81.11	14
2	Chandigarh	119,881 (26)	256,979 (26)	+394.13	+114.36	2,254
3	Dadra and Nagar Haveli	57,963 (28)	74,165 (28)	+39.56	+27.95	151
4	Delhi	2,658,612 (18)	4,044,338 (17)	+52.44	+51.12	2,723
5	Goa, Daman and Diu	626,667 (22)	857,180 (22)	+5.14	+36.78	225
6	L. M. and A. Islands	24,108 (29)	31,798 (29)	+14.61	+31.90	994
7	Manipur	780,037 (20)	1,069,555 (20)	+35.04	+37.12	48
8	Meghalaya	744,833 (21)	983,336 (21)	+25.97	+32.02	44
9	N. E. F. A.	336,558 (25)	444,744 (25)	..	+32.14	N. A.
10	Pondicherry	369,079 (24)	471,347 (24)	+16.34	+27.71	982
11	Tripura	1,142,005 (19)	1,556,822 (19)	+78.71	+36.32	149

*Density worked out after excluding the population and area of N. E. F. A. and Jammu and Kashmir.
N. A. : Stands for Not Available.

Chart Showing the Comparative Population Size of the Districts UTTAR PRADESH

(1971 Census - Provisional)

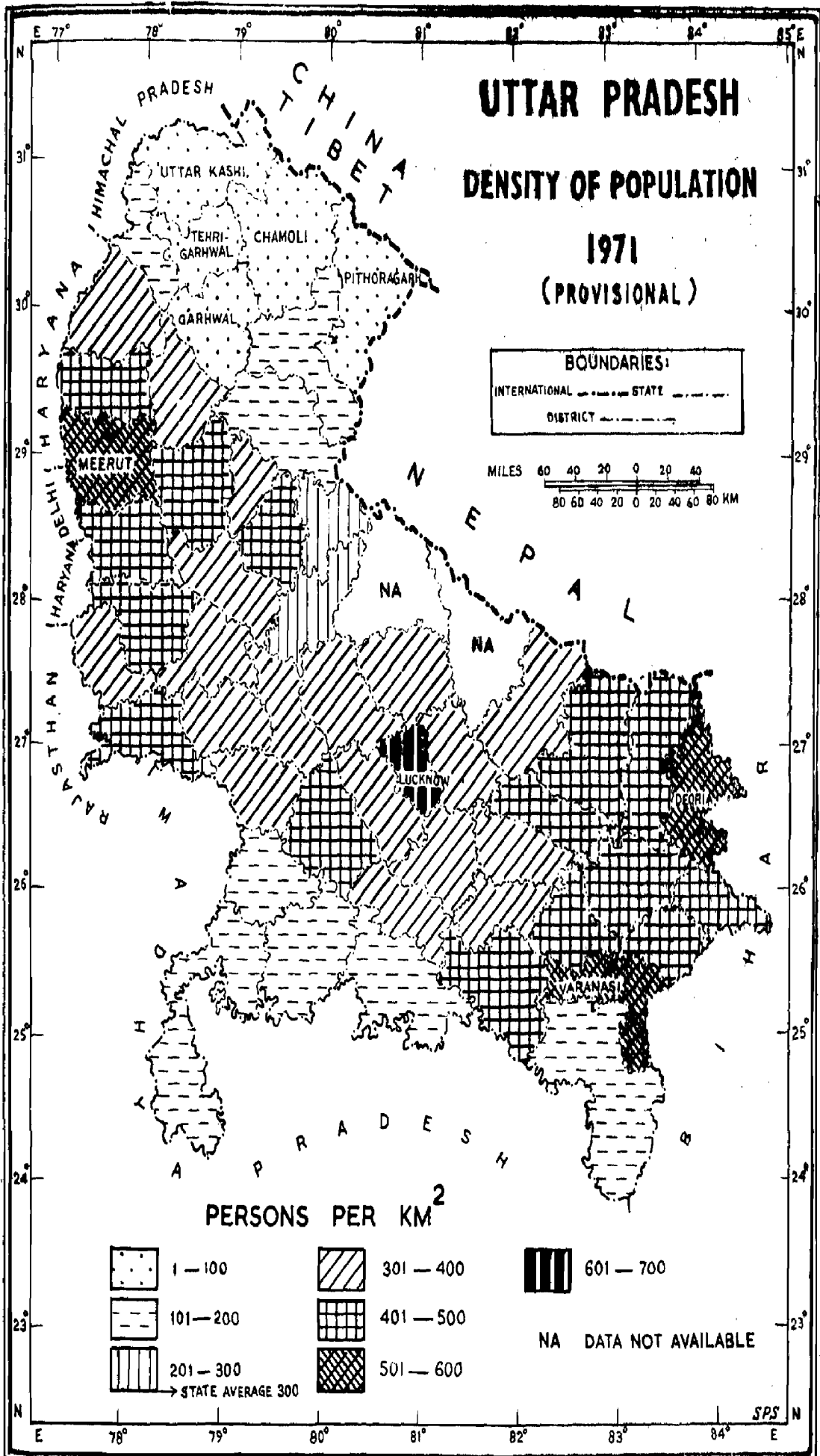




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उत्तर-प्रदेश की जनसंख्या वृद्धि, 1961-71 का प्रारंभिक आकलन



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TABLES

1971 - CENSUS
(Provisional Figures)

TABLE-I

Distribution of Population, Sex Ratio, Growth Rate and Density of Population by Districts

State/District	Population 1971			Sex Ratio i.e. Females for 1000 Males		Density of Population per Sq. Km.		Decennial Growth Rate of Population	
	Persons	Males	Females	1961	1971	1961	1971	1951-61	1961-71
				5	6	7	8	9	10
UTTAR PRADESH	48,299,453	46,896,648	41,402,805	909	883	250	300	+16.66	+19.73
1. Uttar Kashi	149,937	79,074	70,863	964	896	15	19	+15.82	+22.06
2. Chamoli	297,350	143,452	153,898	1,108	1,073	28	33	+16.67	+17.47
3. Tehri Garhwal	396,857	180,580	216,277	1,202	1,198	79	90	+13.53	+14.13
4. Garhwal	539,593	247,572	292,021	1,164	1,180	89	99	+14.12	+11.87
5. Pithoragarh	308,098	148,623	159,475	1,055	1,073	37	43	+18.54	+16.89
6. Almora	742,380	353,014	389,366	1,080	1,103	90	106	+15.05	+17.20
7. Naini Tal	790,090	438,440	351,650	719	802	85	116	+73.10	+37.57
8. Bijnor	1,490,945	803,224	687,721	877	856	245	307	+21.01	+25.19
9. Moradabad	2,425,583	1,318,788	1,106,795	865	839	332	408	+19.73	+22.82
10. Budaun	1,644,992	906,872	738,120	837	814	274	319	+12.83	+16.53
11. Rampur	901,650	490,387	411,263	871	839	296	380	+25.27	+28.52
12. Bareilly	1,779,630	978,049	801,581	834	820	358	431	+16.51	+20.37
13. Pilibhit	751,948	411,229	340,719	842	829	176	215	+22.18	+22.02
14. Shahjahanpur	1,285,740	713,979	571,761	826	801	247	281	+12.53	+13.76
15. Debra Dun	582,489	328,706	253,783	766	772	139	189	+18.61	+35.77
16. Saharanpur	2,059,315	1,129,538	929,777	825	823	292	373	+19.34	+27.47
17. Muzaffarnagar	1,798,756	981,401	817,355	841	833	340	424	+18.26	+24.49
18. Meerut	3,345,564	1,830,111	1,515,453	843	828	456	563	+18.93	+23.39
19. Bulandshahr	2,074,832	1,112,276	962,556	880	865	355	424	+15.84	+19.42
20. Aligarh	2,113,479	1,148,766	964,713	861	840	351	421	+14.37	+19.73
21. Mathura	1,292,602	708,817	583,785	838	824	282	340	+17.43	+20.66
22. Agra	2,319,238	1,266,673	1,052,565	840	831	387	482	+24.03	+24.55
23. Etah	1,568,251	852,163	716,088	865	840	292	352	+15.59	+20.66
24. Mainpuri	1,442,749	784,544	658,205	860	839	278	339	+18.82	+22.17
25. Farrukhabad	1,561,308	858,240	703,068	839	819	298	359	+18.54	+20.56
26. Etawah	1,444,942	789,827	655,115	847	829	273	334	+21.79	+22.22
27. Kanpur	2,992,562	1,650,877	1,341,685	811	813	389	489	+22.76	+25.67
28. Fatehpur	1,276,596	670,027	606,569	915	905	256	306	+18.06	+19.78
29. Allahabad	2,935,107	1,542,952	1,392,155	929	902	336	405	+19.29	+20.37

TABLE-I

Distribution of Population, Sex Ratio, Growth Rate and Density of Population by Districts- (Concl'd.)

State/District	Population 1971			Sex Ratio i.e. Females for 1000 Males		Density of Population per Sq. Km.		Decennial Growth Rate of Population	
	Persons	Males	Females	1961	1971	1961	1971	1951-61	1961-71
				5	6	7	8	9	10
30. Jhansi	1,306,696	698,216	608,480	896	871	108	130	+23.54	+20.16
31. Jalaun	812,596	436,840	375,756	886	860	146	179	+19.80	+22.53
32. Hamirpur	987,970	525,294	462,676	924	881	110	137	+19.57	+24.36
33. Banda	1,184,935	630,898	554,037	905	878	125	155	+20.69	+24.24
34. Kheri	1,481,749	812,778	668,971	853	823	+18.90	+17.75
35. Sitapur	1,885,752	1,026,359	859,393	859	837	280	329	+15.94	+17.27
36. Hardoi	1,849,646	1,009,204	840,442	857	833	262	308	+15.54	+17.57
37. Unnao	1,481,565	782,963	698,602	892	892	268	323	+14.98	+20.75
38. Lucknow	1,630,609	888,625	741,984	839	835	530	645	+18.68	+21.79
39. Rae Bareli	1,510,337	773,612	736,725	965	952	287	328	+13.68	+14.24
40. Bahraich	1,728,379	934,791	793,588	897	849	+11.63	+15.23
41. Gonda	2,302,970	1,226,567	1,076,403	933	878	283	314	+10.43	+11.08
42. Bara Banki	1,636,426	882,665	753,761	894	854	320	370	+12.23	+15.69
43. Faizabad	1,925,998	997,907	928,091	982	930	369	435	+10.50	+17.82
44. Sultanpur	1,641,900	834,454	807,446	1,017	968	319	371	+9.28	+16.20
45. Pratapgarh	1,424,792	703,606	721,186	1,062	1,025	336	382	+13.14	+13.78
46. Basti	2,978,719	1,564,595	1,414,124	949	904	359	408	+10.04	+13.44
47. Gorakhpur	3,037,869	1,579,490	1,458,379	977	923	406	481	+14.59	+18.43
48. Deoria	2,812,673	1,434,930	1,377,743	1,002	960	440	521	+12.96	+18.42
49. Azamgarh	2,862,785	1,430,424	1,432,361	1,032	1,001	419	498	+14.31	+18.88
50. Jaunpur	2,002,992	991,600	1,011,392	1,061	1,020	428	496	+14.01	+15.96
51. Ballia	1,585,899	799,490	786,409	1,035	984	420	498	+11.79	+18.72
52. Ghazipur	1,548,781	780,798	767,983	1,020	984	391	458	+15.83	+17.19
53. Varanasi	2,822,963	1,474,372	1,348,591	950	915	465	555	+19.43	+19.37
54. Mirzapur	1,541,869	807,969	733,900	940	908	110	136	+22.82	+23.65

TABLE-II
Decadal Variation in Population since 1901

State/District	PERCENTAGE DECADAL VARIATION IN POPULATION						
	1901-11	1911-21	1921-31	1931-41	1941-51	1951-61	1961-71
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
UTTAR PRADESH	-0.97	-3.08	+6.66	+13.57	+11.82	+16.66	+19.73
1. Uttar Kashi	+11.88	+5.85	+9.79	+13.67	+3.69	+15.82	+22.06
2. Chamoli	+11.69	+1.16	+10.04	+12.78	+6.23	+16.67	+17.47
3. Tehri Garhwal	+11.88	+5.85	+9.78	+13.67	+3.72	+13.53	+14.13
4. Garhwal	+11.69	+1.16	+10.04	+12.78	+6.23	+14.12	+11.87
5. Pithoragarh	+15.88	+0.90	+9.99	+17.83	+12.46	+18.54	+16.89
6. Almora	+15.88	+0.90	+9.99	+17.83	+12.46	+15.05	+17.20
7. Naini Tal	-0.15	+14.42	+0.15	+5.26	+14.92	+73.10	+37.57
8. Bijnor	+3.33	-8.15	+12.85	+8.95	+8.13	+21.01	+25.19
9. Moradabad	+5.94	-5.11	+7.12	+14.72	+12.75	+19.73	+22.82
10. Budaun	+2.74	-7.46	+3.56	+15.03	+7.64	+12.83	+16.53
11. Rampur	-0.27	-14.44	+2.64	+2.81	+13.87	+25.27	+28.52
12. Bareilly	+0.42	-7.38	+5.77	+9.68	+7.91	+16.51	+20.37
13. Pilibhit	+3.67	-11.49	+3.99	+9.33	+2.79	+22.18	+22.02
14. Shahjahanpur	+2.53	-11.16	+5.75	+8.68	+2.14	+12.53	+13.76
15. Dehra Dun	+15.25	+3.59	+8.48	+15.63	+36.08	+18.61	+35.77
16. Saharanpur	-5.62	-4.97	+11.37	+12.99	+14.67	+19.34	+27.47
17. Muzaffarnagar	-7.82	-1.64	+12.68	+18.12	+15.61	+18.26	+24.49
18. Meerut	-1.35	-0.31	+6.89	+18.39	+20.28	+18.93	+23.39
19. Bulandshahr	-1.26	-5.04	+6.63	+15.86	+13.87	+15.84	+19.42
20. Aligarh	-2.93	-8.92	+10.36	+17.15	+12.45	+14.37	+19.73
21. Mathura	-13.97	-5.70	+7.86	+20.80	+12.45	+17.43	+20.66
22. Agra	-3.66	-9.56	+13.44	+23.02	+16.52	+24.03	+24.55
23. Etah	+0.87	-4.78	+3.71	+14.44	+14.18	+15.59	+20.66
24. Mainpuri	-3.83	-6.22	+0.21	+16.40	+13.90	+18.82	+22.17
25. Farrukhabad	-2.77	-4.82	+4.50	+8.80	+14.34	+18.54	+20.56
26. Etawah	-5.79	-3.50	+1.70	+18.40	+9.90	+21.79	+22.22
27. Kanpur	-9.26	+0.56	+5.54	+28.38	+24.65	+22.76	+25.67
28. Fatehpur	-1.38	-3.63	+5.58	+17.15	+12.65	+18.06	+19.78
29. Allahabad	-1.56	-4.27	+6.20	+21.46	+13.91	+19.20	+22.37

TABLE-II
Decadal Variation in Population since 1901- (Concl'd.)

State/District	PERCENTAGE DECADAL VARIATION IN POPULATION						
	1901-11	1911-21	1921-31	1931-41	1941-51	1951-61	1961-71
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
30. Jhansi	+9.71	-9.93	+13.21	+12.22	+5.61	+23.54	+20.16
31. Jalaun	+1.68	N	+4.85	+14.02	+7.39	+19.80	+22.53
32. Hamirpur	+2.00	-4.21	+6.79	+13.79	+2.67	+19.57	+24.36
33. Banda	+4.20	-6.57	+6.31	+15.51	+6.76	+20.69	+24.24
34. Kheri	+5.97	-4.77	+3.39	+8.42	+3.35	+18.90	+17.75
35. Sitapur	-3.09	-4.32	+7.13	+10.82	+6.73	+15.94	+17.27
36. Hardoi	+2.59	-3.29	+3.97	+9.97	+9.88	+15.54	+17.57
37. Unnao	-6.73	-10.08	+4.46	+12.14	+11.20	+14.98	+20.75
38. Lucknow	-3.63	-5.24	+8.72	+20.60	+18.78	+18.68	+21.79
39. Rae Bareli	-1.63	-7.89	+4.04	+9.35	+8.65	+13.68	+14.24
40. Bahraich	-0.37	+1.67	+6.66	+9.17	+8.53	+11.63	+15.23
41. Gonda	+0.64	+4.31	+6.96	+9.11	+9.18	+10.43	+11.08
42. Bara Banki	-8.09	-4.97	+3.31	+9.28	+8.75	+12.23	+15.69
43. Faizabad	-5.81	+1.55	+2.81	+9.51	+12.30	+10.50	+17.82
44. Sultanpur	-3.27	-4.21	+4.74	+4.75	+16.44	+9.28	+16.20
45. Pratapgarh	-1.41	-4.97	+5.98	+14.96	+6.78	+13.14	+13.78
46. Basti	-0.85	+5.18	+7.94	+5.18	+9.24	+10.04	+13.44
47. Gorakhpur	+8.97	+2.02	+11.69	+10.67	+12.29	+14.59	+18.43
48. Deoria	+8.90	+2.08	+6.78	+11.53	+6.74	+12.96	+18.42
49. Azamgarh	-3.58	+2.40	+2.81	+15.98	+15.33	+14.31	+18.88
50. Jaunpur	-3.86	-0.14	+7.00	+12.24	+9.35	+14.01	+15.96
51. Ballia	-14.32	-1.75	+9.88	+15.45	+13.36	+11.79	+18.72
52. Ghazipur	-8.11	-0.88	+5.55	+19.44	+15.82	+15.83	+17.19
53. Varanasi	+0.52	+1.58	+7.06	+18.64	+18.47	+19.43	+19.37
54. Mirzapur	-1.05	-0.08	+8.87	+14.15	+13.04	+22.82	+23.65

TABLE-III

Population by Sex of Cities/Urban Agglomerations over 100,000 Population in
1971 and the Growth Rate of Population 1961-71

Serial No.	Name of Cities/Urban Agglomeration over 100,000 Population	Population in 1971			Growth Rate of Population 1961-71
		Persons	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Kanpur Urban Agglomeration	1,273,042	722,643	550,399	+31.10
2	Lucknow Urban Agglomeration	825,977	456,485	369,492	+25.97
3	Agra Urban Agglomeration	637,785	346,889	290,896	+25.38
4	Varanasi Urban Agglomeration	582,916	319,180	263,736	+19.00
5	Allahabad Urban Agglomeration	502,092	280,098	221,994	+16.57
6	Meerut Urban Agglomeration	367,147	202,205	164,942	+29.28
7	Bareilly Urban Agglomeration	326,127	176,810	149,317	+19.54
8	Moradabad Urban Agglomeration	268,122	145,462	122,660	+39.77
9	Aligarh	254,109	139,125	114,984	+37.34
10	Gorakhpur	230,701	128,298	102,403	+27.99
11	Saharanpur	223,517	121,893	101,624	+20.68
12	Jhansi Urban Agglomeration	197,523	104,443	93,080	+16.39
13	Dehra Dun Urban Agglomeration	184,753	101,618	83,135	+18.17
14	Rampur	161,802	86,498	75,304	+19.49
15	Shahjahanpur Urban Agglomeration	144,035	77,279	66,756	+22.37
16	Mathura Urban Agglomeration	139,934	76,274	63,660	+11.72
17	Firozabad	133,945	72,990	60,955	+35.83
18	Ghaziabad Urban Agglomeration	128,036	71,288	56,748	+81.77
19	Muzaffarnagar	114,859	62,380	52,479	+31.08
20	Farrukhabad-cum-Fatehgarh Urban Agglomeration	113,895	62,063	51,832	+20.41
21	Mirzapur-cum-Vindhyachal	105,920	57,151	48,769	+5.82
22	Faizabad Urban Agglomeration	102,794	57,259	45,535	+16.42

TABLE-IV

Literacy

State/District	Total Population 1971			Literate Population 1971			Percentage of Literates to Total Population					
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	1961			1971		
							Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
UTTAR PRADESH	88,229,453	46,896,648	41,402,805	19,107,658	14,884,792	4,222,866	17.65	27.30	7.02	21.64	31.74	10.20
1. Uttar Kashi	149,937	79,074	70,863	32,979	29,517	3,462	15.58	28.72	1.96	22.00	37.33	4.89
2. Chamoli	297,350	143,452	153,898	83,639	69,768	13,871	21.80	41.44	4.07	28.13	48.64	9.01
3. Tehri Garhwal	396,857	180,580	216,277	75,743	66,280	9,463	15.99	32.81	2.00	19.09	36.70	4.38
4. Garhwal	539,593	247,572	292,021	170,141	123,865	46,276	23.33	43.38	6.12	31.53	50.03	15.85
5. Pithoragarh	308,098	148,623	159,475	96,831	73,340	23,491	23.35	49.35	5.87	31.43	49.35	14.73
6. Almora	742,380	353,014	389,366	213,270	168,981	44,289	21.38	38.46	5.57	28.73	47.87	11.37
7. Naini Tal	790,090	438,440	351,650	256,698	182,762	73,936	27.37	36.72	14.36	32.49	41.68	21.03
8. Bijnor	1,490,945	803,224	687,721	304,406	229,765	74,641	17.67	26.13	8.03	20.42	28.61	10.85
9. Moradabad	2,425,583	1,318,788	1,106,795	412,696	309,467	103,229	13.71	19.78	6.69	17.01	23.47	9.33
10. Budaun	1,644,992	906,872	738,120	206,397	163,763	42,634	9.64	14.21	4.16	12.55	18.06	5.78
11. Rampur	901,650	490,387	411,263	117,206	88,020	29,186	12.07	17.92	5.36	13.00	17.95	7.10
12. Bareilly	1,779,630	978,049	801,581	313,858	235,310	78,548	15.16	21.10	8.03	17.64	24.06	9.80
13. Pilibhit	751,948	411,229	340,719	123,011	97,676	25,335	13.40	19.96	5.62	16.36	23.75	7.44
14. Shahjahanpur	1,285,740	713,979	571,761	217,709	171,647	46,062	13.24	19.37	5.83	16.93	24.04	8.06
15. Dehra Dun	582,489	328,706	253,783	262,373	175,883	86,490	38.75	47.86	26.85	45.04	53.51	34.08
16. Saharanpur	2,059,315	1,129,538	929,777	476,975	357,387	119,588	20.04	28.15	10.22	23.16	31.64	12.86
17. Muzaffarnagar	1,798,756	981,401	817,355	391,422	299,428	91,994	16.68	24.85	6.95	21.76	30.51	11.25
18. Meerut	3,345,564	1,830,111	1,515,453	936,539	708,022	228,517	22.44	32.92	10.00	27.99	38.69	15.08
19. Bulandshahr	2,074,832	1,112,276	962,556	452,974	370,645	82,329	17.41	27.67	5.74	21.83	33.32	8.55
20. Aligarh	2,113,479	1,148,766	964,713	518,908	404,695	114,213	19.81	29.83	8.17	24.55	35.23	11.84
21. Mathura	1,292,602	708,817	583,785	317,434	259,376	58,058	21.47	32.84	7.90	24.56	36.58	9.95
22. Agra	2,319,238	1,266,673	1,052,565	653,071	482,291	170,780	24.02	34.09	12.02	28.16	38.08	16.23
23. Etah	1,568,251	852,163	716,088	332,714	261,459	71,255	16.57	25.17	6.63	21.22	30.68	9.95
24. Mainpuri	1,442,749	784,544	658,205	360,482	277,812	82,670	19.74	29.58	8.30	24.99	35.41	12.56
25. Farrukhabad	1,561,308	858,240	703,068	390,753	295,147	95,606	21.39	30.59	10.42	25.03	34.39	13.60
26. Etawah	1,444,942	789,827	655,115	417,375	309,409	107,966	22.94	33.86	10.04	28.89	39.17	16.48
27. Kanpur	2,992,562	1,650,877	1,341,685	1,099,002	759,891	339,111	31.49	41.58	19.04	36.72	46.03	25.27
28. Fatehpur	1,276,596	670,027	606,569	264,700	212,214	52,486	16.67	27.11	5.24	20.73	31.67	8.65
29. Allahabad	2,935,107	1,542,952	1,392,155	698,927	554,051	144,876	19.56	30.45	7.83	23.81	35.91	10.41

TABLE IV
Literacy—(Concl'd.)

State/District	Total Population 1971			Literate Population 1971			Percentage of Literates to Total Population					
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	1961			1971		
							Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
30. Jhansi	1,306,696	698,216	608,480	326,870	249,744	77,126	20.01	30.49	8.30	25.01	35.77	12.68
31. Jalaun	812,596	436,840	375,756	221,016	175,908	45,108	22.79	33.58	8.35	27.20	40.27	12.00
32. Hamirpur	987,970	525,294	462,676	198,888	163,758	35,130	16.24	26.60	5.02	20.13	31.17	7.59
33. Banda	1,184,935	630,898	554,037	216,332	184,665	31,667	14.86	25.23	3.41	18.26	29.27	5.72
34. Kheri	1,481,749	812,778	668,971	212,254	170,631	41,623	12.00	18.77	4.07	14.32	20.99	6.22
35. Sitapur	1,885,752	1,026,359	859,393	303,226	247,219	56,007	13.25	20.94	4.28	16.08	24.09	6.52
36. Hardoi	1,849,646	1,009,204	840,442	346,002	279,324	66,678	15.43	23.78	5.69	18.71	27.68	7.93
37. Unnao	1,481,565	782,963	698,602	286,443	226,358	60,085	15.14	23.52	5.74	19.33	28.91	8.60
38. Lucknow	1,630,609	888,625	741,984	567,374	382,821	184,553	30.20	39.12	19.55	34.80	43.08	24.87
39. Rae Bareli	1,510,337	773,612	736,725	271,637	220,612	51,025	13.21	22.28	3.81	17.99	28.52	6.93
40. Bahraich	1,728,379	934,791	793,588	205,709	173,403	32,306	11.74	19.83	2.72	11.90	18.55	4.07
41. Gonda	2,302,970	1,226,567	1,076,403	319,789	271,332	48,457	11.74	19.66	3.25	13.89	22.12	4.50
42. Bara Banki	1,636,426	882,665	753,761	226,169	186,552	39,617	12.04	19.57	3.62	13.82	21.14	5.26
43. Faizabad	1,925,998	997,907	928,091	374,390	299,292	75,098	14.30	23.60	4.82	19.44	29.99	8.09
44. Sultanpur	1,641,900	834,454	807,446	293,024	241,234	51,790	12.95	22.68	3.38	17.85	28.91	6.41
45. Pratapgarh	1,424,792	703,606	721,186	264,822	223,515	41,307	13.67	24.83	3.16	18.59	31.77	5.73
46. Basti	2,978,719	1,564,595	1,414,124	463,333	393,545	69,788	11.68	19.80	3.13	15.55	25.15	4.94
47. Gorakhpur	3,037,869	1,579,490	1,458,379	589,282	479,778	109,504	15.72	26.14	5.06	19.40	30.38	7.51
48. Deoria	2,812,673	1,434,930	1,377,743	505,153	424,802	80,351	14.12	24.39	3.87	17.96	29.60	5.83
49. Azamgarh	2,862,785	1,430,424	1,432,361	548,442	433,462	114,980	16.28	26.43	6.44	19.60	30.30	8.03
50. Jaunpur	2,002,992	991,600	1,011,392	426,143	351,759	74,384	17.21	29.92	5.24	21.28	35.47	7.35
51. Ballia	1,585,899	799,490	786,409	353,042	275,070	77,972	19.37	31.32	7.82	22.26	34.41	9.14
52. Ghazipur	1,548,781	780,798	767,983	327,371	258,920	68,451	17.98	28.93	7.24	21.14	33.16	8.91
53. Varanasi	2,822,963	1,474,372	1,348,591	765,458	591,835	173,623	23.58	36.82	9.63	27.12	40.14	12.87
54. Mirzapur	1,541,869	807,969	733,900	297,256	241,382	55,874	16.94	27.71	5.47	19.28	29.88	7.61