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CENSUS OF INDIA, 1941



VOLUME X

NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE

TABLES

by

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NOTE

The census enumeration was carried out in full according to plan but the Government of India decided to restrict the tabulation for British India. Consequently the tables in this volume cover less than half the contemplated range and offer in effect only the distribution of the population by community and by province or state, district, tehsil and town.

Opportunity has been taken however to sort wherever possible the 1/50 random sample taken in every area.

2. The slips in which the remaining unsorted information is to be found are stored in each province against a possible reopening of tabulation in happier circumstances.

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I—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION

1. District areas shown in column 2 of this table are those of latest determinations of the Survey of India. Changes from those of 1931 are due to boundary revisions, resurvey or revised calculations.

2. Towns are places of usually not less than 5,000 inhabitants possessing definite urban characteristics and include

(i) every municipality or notified area committee

(ii) every cantonment.

“Village” means revenue estates as defined in the Punjab Land Revenue Act, Section 3 (i).

“House” means the dwelling place of a family which cook and eat together as one unit together with its resident dependents such as widows and servants.

3. The distribution of the population of the administered districts by tehsils will be found in Provincial Tables I and II.

4. A few places with less than 5,000 inhabitants have been treated as towns. The urban population when the 5,000 limit is applied is 546,494 and the urban/rural ratio 1 : 5.

5. This census has seen the extension of enumeration in the transborder areas. In the past only the population of the British posts was enumerated. At this census enumeration covered the whole of Swat and Chitral States, two of the eight tehsils of Dir State, the whole of the Malakand protected area and Kurram Tehsil in the Kurram Agency.

For these areas the all-India standard questionnaire was not applied but only the following six simple questions :—

(1) Name

(2) Age

(3) Sex

(4) Tribe

(5) Civil condition

(6) Means of livelihood

A special pad was designed by the Census Commissioner for this enumeration and printed at the Delhi Press.

The report and the tables for this enumeration are printed as an appendix to this volume.

The enumerated populations in the transborder areas are shown separately in this table.

6. In portions of the transborder areas where there was no enumeration only an estimate of the population has been made.

I—AREA, HOUSES

District, Agency, et :	Area in square miles	Towns	Villages	Occupied houses		
				Total	In towns	In villages
<i>i</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>
North-West Frontier Province ..	39,249	28	2,826	548,473	80,320	468,153
Districts	14,263	28	2,826	548,473	80,320	468,153
Hazara	3,000	7	926	156,547	10,521	146,026
Mardan	1,098	2	278	102,802	7,461	95,341
Peshawar	1,547	10	567	139,254	40,124	99,130
Kohat	2,707	2	281	44,506	5,927	38,579
Bannu	1,695	3	378	48,928	4,517	44,411
Dera Ismail Khan	(a) 4,216	4	396	56,436	11,770	44,666
Agencies and Tribal Areas	24,936	..	..	..	..	..
AGENCIES—						
Malakand (Swat, Dir and Chitral)	(b) 19,034	..	..	..	..	..
Khyber .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurram	738	..	..	..	..	..
North Waziristan	(c) 5,214	..	..	..	..	..
South Waziristan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
TRIBAL AREA UNDER THE POLITICAL CONTROL OF THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER OF—						
Hazara .. .. .	*	..	..	..	..	..
Mardan .. .. .	*	..	..	..	..	..
Peshawar .. .. .	*	..	..	..	..	..
Kohat .. .. .	*	..	..	..	..	..
Bannu .. .. .	*	..	..	..	..	..
Dera Ismail Khan .. .. .	*	..	..	..	..	..

* Separately not available

(a) Including its tribal areas Larga, Shirani, and Ustrana.

(b) This includes the areas of Malakand, Khyber Agencies and the tribal areas under the political control of the Deputy Commissioners in the North-West Frontier Province. Separate figures are not available in the Survey of India.

(c) Separate areas for North and South Waziristan are not available. This figure includes both.

AND POPULATION

		Population								
		Persons			Males			Females		
		Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
		5,415,666	552,193	4,863,473	2,907,920	332,765	2,575,155	2,507,746	219,428	2,288,318
		3,038,067	552,193	2,485,874	1,651,214	332,765	1,318,449	1,386,853	219,428	1,167,425
		796,230	66,680	729,550	427,326	40,850	386,476	368,904	25,830	343,074
		506,539	42,494	464,045	270,072	25,158	244,914	236,467	17,336	219,131
		851,833	280,162	571,671	475,554	172,122	303,432	376,279	108,040	268,239
		289,404	44,977	244,427	157,041	28,313	128,728	132,363	16,664	115,699
		295,930	48,645	247,285	158,557	27,789	130,768	137,373	20,856	116,517
		298,131	69,235	228,896	162,664	38,533	124,131	135,467	30,702	104,765
Total	..	2,377,599	..	2,377,599	1,256,706	..	1,256,706	1,120,893	..	1,120,893
Enumerated	..	753,261	..	753,261	418,960	..	418,960	334,301	..	334,301
Estimated	..	1,624,338	..	1,624,338	837,746	..	837,746	786,592	..	786,592
Total	..	936,720	..	936,720	502,968	..	502,968	433,752	..	433,752
Enumerated	..	662,790	..	662,790	352,658	..	352,658	310,132	..	310,132
Estimated	..	273,930	..	273,930	150,310	..	150,310	123,620	..	123,620
Total	..	203,121	..	203,121	108,887	..	108,887	94,234	..	94,234
Enumerated	..	8,281	..	8,281	8,184	..	8,184	97	..	97
Estimated	..	194,840	..	194,840	100,703	..	100,703	94,137	..	94,137
Total	..	143,373	..	143,373	76,984	..	76,984	66,389	..	66,389
Enumerated	..	55,373	..	55,373	31,570	..	31,570	23,803	..	23,803
Estimated	..	88,000	..	88,000	45,414	..	45,414	42,586	..	42,586
Total	..	102,753	..	102,753	55,124	..	55,124	47,629	..	47,629
Enumerated	..	18,453	..	18,453	18,231	..	18,231	222	..	222
Estimated	..	84,300	..	84,300	36,893	..	36,893	47,407	..	47,407
Total	..	100,318	..	100,318	56,504	..	56,504	43,814	..	43,814
Enumerated	..	7,647	..	7,647	7,647	..	7,647	..	..	..
Estimated	..	92,671	..	92,671	48,857	..	48,857	43,814	..	43,814
Total	..	630,273	..	630,273	318,127	..	318,127	312,146	..	312,146
Enumerated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estimated	..	630,273	..	630,273	318,127	..	318,127	312,146	..	312,146
Total	..	37,687	..	37,687	19,387	..	19,387	18,300	..	18,300
Enumerated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estimated	..	37,687	..	37,687	19,387	..	19,387	18,300	..	18,300
Total	..	72,078	..	72,078	41,260	..	41,260	30,818	..	30,818
Enumerated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estimated	..	72,078	..	72,078	41,260	..	41,260	30,818	..	30,818
Total	..	115,886	..	115,886	58,483	..	58,483	57,403	..	57,403
Enumerated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estimated	..	115,886	..	115,886	58,483	..	58,483	57,403	..	57,403
Total	..	5,305	..	5,305	2,723	..	2,723	2,582	..	2,582
Enumerated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estimated	..	5,305	..	5,305	2,723	..	2,723	2,582	..	2,582
Total	..	30,085	..	30,085	16,259	..	16,259	13,826	..	13,826
Enumerated	..	717	..	717	670	..	670	47	..	47
Estimated	..	29,368	..	29,368	15,589	..	15,589	13,779	..	13,779

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

(i) Density, water-supply and crops

Natural division and district	Density per sq. mile in 1941	Percentage of total area		Percentage of cultivable area	
		Culti- vable	Net cultivated	Net cultivated	Double cropped
1	2	3	4	5	6
N.-W. F. Province (Districts) ..	213	67.5	39.2	58.2	28.3
Hazara	265	73	23	31	12
Trans-Indus	199	66.4	42.4	63.6	31.6
Mardan	461	75	62	82	49
Peshawar	551	72	42	58	65
Kohat	107	30	19	63	10
Bannu	175	78	51	65	20
Dera Ismail Khan ..	71	77	38	50	14

	Percentage of culti- vated area irrigated	Rainfall	Percentage of gross cultivated area under		
			Wheat	Rice	Maize
	7	8	9	10	11
N.-W. F. Province (Districts) ..	28.3	20.8	33.8	0.7	15.3
Hazara	12	40.42	35	3	48
Trans-Indus	31.6	16.9	33.6	0.2	8.8
Mardan	49	22.43	43	..	21
Peshawar	65	19.29	43	1	23
Kohat	10	24.61	37	..	..
Bannu	20	11.1	26	..	..
Dera Ismail Khan ..	14	7.07	19	..	..

(iii) Persons per 1,000 houses and Houses per 100 square miles

Natural division and district	Persons per 1,000 houses				
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>
N.-W. F. Province (Districts) ..	5,539	4,981	5,155	5,049	6,046
Hazara	5,086	4,640	4,967	4,746	5,526
Trans-Indus	5,720	5,122	5,230	5,170	6,288
Mardan	4,927	4,692	4,555	4,747	6,462*
Peshawar	6,113	5,499	5,718	5,541	
Kohat	6,503	5,351	5,350	5,289	7,373
Bannu	6,048	5,476	5,230	5,452	6,201
Dera Ismail Khan ..	5,283	4,680	5,126	4,681	5,107

Natural division and district	Houses per 100 sq miles				
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>	
N.-W. F. Province (Districts) ..	3,838	3,602	3,255	3,243	2,478
Hazara	5,172	4,793	4,197	4,251	2,990
Trans-Indus	3,489	3,260	2,985	2,961	2,309
Mardan	9,363	6,954	6,751	6,042	4,686*
Peshawar	9,002	7,394	6,584	6,577	
Kohat	1,644	1,637	1,486	1,564	1,133
Bannu	2,887	2,907	2,816	2,740	2,222
Dera Ismail Khan ..	1,339	1,687	1,760	1,581	1,435

*Separate figures of Mardan and Peshawar are not available.

(iv) General proportion of sexes by natural divisions and districts

Natural division and district	Number of females per 1,000 males				
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>
N.-W. F. Province (Districts)	840	843	831	858	846
Hazara	863	871	894	881	869
Trans-Indus	83	833	809	849	837
Mardan	876	811	805	838	840
Peshawar	791				
Kohat	843	872	851	870	783
Bannu	866	862	847	870	859
Dera Ismail Khan ..	833	850	754	850	860

II—VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FIFTY YEARS

Mardan district was formed out of Peshawar district after the 1931 census. No adjustment in population was made consequent on the change. In the table population and variation figures are given for the combined population of Mardan and Peshawar. The separate populations of Mardan and Peshawar for the 1941 census are given below :-

N.-W. F. P. DISTRICTS—

						Persons	Males	Females
Mardan	..	..	..	..	..	506,539	270,072	236,467
Peshawar	..	..	..	..	..	851,833	475,554	376,279

TRIBAL AREAS—

Mardan	..	..	..	..	..	37,687	19,387	18,300
Peshawar	..	..	..	..	..	72,078	41,260	30,818

II—VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FIFTY YEARS

District	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1891-1941	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE—							
1891	1,857,519	..	..	1,007,653	..	849,866	..
1901	2,125,496	+267,977	..	1,159,317	+151,664	966,179	+116,313
1911	3,819,027	+1,693,531	..	2,046,978	+887,661	1,772,049	+805,870
1921	5,076,476	+1,257,449	..	2,747,107	+700,129	2,329,369	+557,320
1931	4,684,364	-392,112	..	2,528,165	-218,942	2,156,199	-173,170
1941	5,415,666	+731,302	+3,558,147	2,907,920	+379,755	2,507,746	+351,547
Districts—							
1891	1,857,519	..	..	1,007,653	..	849,866	..
1901	2,041,334	+184,015	..	1,105,709	+98,056	935,825	+85,959
1911	2,196,533	+155,399	..	1,182,102	+76,393	1,014,831	+79,006
1921	2,251,340	+54,407	..	1,229,316	+47,214	1,022,024	+7,193
1931	2,425,076	+173,736	..	1,315,818	+86,502	1,109,258	+87,234
1941	3,038,067	+612,991	+1,180,548	1,651,214	+335,396	1,386,853	+277,595
HAZARA—							
1891	516,288	..	..	278,265	..	238,023	..
1901	560,288	+44,000	..	299,708	+21,443	260,580	+22,557
1911	603,028	+42,740	..	320,465	+20,757	282,563	+21,983
1921	622,349	+19,321	..	328,592	+8,127	293,757	+11,194
1931	670,117	+47,768	..	358,193	+29,601	311,924	+18,167
1941	796,230	+126,113	+279,942	427,326	+69,133	368,904	+56,980
PESHAWAR AND MARDAN—							
1891	711,795	..	..	387,214	..	324,581	..
1901	788,707	+76,912	..	428,582	+41,368	360,125	+35,544
1911	865,009	+76,302	..	470,421	+41,839	394,588	+34,463
1921	907,367	+42,358	..	502,803	+32,382	404,564	+9,976
1931	974,321	+66,954	..	538,146	+35,343	436,175	+31,611
1941	1,358,372	+384,051	+646,577	745,626	+207,480	612,746	+176,571
KOHAT—							
1891	195,148	..	..	108,625	..	86,523	..
1901	217,865	+22,717	..	122,174	+13,549	95,691	+9,168
1911	222,690	+4,825	..	119,081	-3,093	103,609	+7,918
1921	214,123	-8,567	..	115,677	-3,404	98,446	-5,163
1931	236,273	+22,150	..	126,210	+10,533	110,063	+11,617
1941	289,404	+53,131	+94,256	157,041	+30,831	132,363	+22,300
BANNU—							
1891	204,469	..	..	109,989	..	94,480	..
1901	226,801	+22,332	..	121,991	+12,002	104,810	+10,330
1911	250,086	+23,285	..	133,707	+11,716	116,379	+11,569
1921	246,734	-3,352	..	133,594	-113	113,140	-3,239
1931	270,301	+23,567	..	145,163	+11,569	125,138	+11,998
1941	295,930	+25,629	+91,461	158,557	+13,394	137,373	+12,235
DERA ISMAIL KHAN—							
1891	229,819	..	..	123,560	..	106,259	..
1901	247,873	+18,054	..	133,254	+9,694	114,619	+8,360
1911	256,120	+8,247	..	138,428	+5,174	117,692	+2,973
1921	260,767	+4,647	..	148,650	+10,222	112,117	-5,575
1931	274,064	+13,297	..	148,106	-544	125,958	+13,841
1941	298,131	+24,067	+68,312	162,664	+14,558	135,467	+9,509

II—VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FIFTY YEARS—*contd.*

District	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1891-1941	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Agencies and Tribal Areas—							
1891 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901	83,962	..	..	53,608	..	30,354	..
1911	1,622,094	+1,538,132	..	864,876	+811,268	757,218	+726,864
1921	2,825,136	+1,203,042	..	1,517,791	+652,915	1,307,345	+550,127
1931	2,259,288	-565,848	..	1,212,347	-305,444	1,046,941	-260,404
1941	2,877,599	+118,311	..	1,256,706	+44,359	1,120,893	+73,952
MALAKAND, DIR, SWAT AND CHITRAL—							
1891 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901	8,128	..	..	8,037	..	91	..
1911	576,433	+568,305	..	300,710	+292,673	275,723	+275,632
1921	865,860	+289,427	..	448,254	+147,544	417,606	+141,883
1931	902,075	+36,215	..	465,470	+17,216	436,605	+18,999
1941	936,720	+34,645	..	502,968	+37,498	433,752	-2,853
KHYBER—							
1891 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911	181,134	..	..	97,077	..	84,057	..
1921	227,109	+45,975	..	125,082	+28,005	102,027	+17,970
1931	263,566	+36,457	..	147,908	+22,826	115,658	+13,631
1941	203,121	-60,445	..	108,887	-39,021	94,234	-21,424
KURRAM—							
1891 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901	54,257	..	..	29,734	..	24,523	..
1911	98,692	+44,435	..	54,271	+24,537	44,421	+19,898
1921	103,142	+4,450	..	57,062	+2,791	46,080	+1,659
1931	63,352	-39,790	..	35,395	-21,667	27,957	-18,123
1941	143,373	+80,021	..	76,984	+41,589	66,389	+38,432
NORTH WAZIRISTAN—							
1891 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901	4,684	..	..	4,669	..	15	..
1911	144,379	+139,695	..	78,477	+73,808	65,902	+65,887
1921	138,859	-5,520	..	77,678	-799	61,181	-4,721
1931	93,570	-45,289	..	56,325	-21,353	37,245	-23,936
1941	102,753	+9,183	..	55,124	+1,201	47,629	+10,384
SOUTH WAZIRISTAN—							
1891 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901	4,522	..	..	4,522	..	..	..
1911	101,416	+96,894	..	55,350	+50,828	46,066	+43,069
1921	150,612	+49,196	..	91,477	+36,127	59,135	+13,069
1931	108,213	-42,399	..	61,264	-30,213	46,949	-12,186
1941	100,318	-7,895	..	56,504	-4,760	43,814	-3,135

II—VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FIFTY YEARS—*concl'd*

District	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1891-1941	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Tribal Areas under the political control of the Deputy Commissioner—							
HAZARA—							
1891 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911	98,302	..	..	52,351	..	45,951	..
1921	146,656	+48,354	..	79,086	+26,735	67,570	+21,619
1931	352,400	+205,744	..	190,036	+110,950	162,364	+94,794
1941	630,273	+277,873	..	318,127	+128,091	312,146	+149,782
PESHAWAR AND MARDAN—							
1891 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911	240,250	..	..	127,838	..	112,412	..
1921	1,084,015	+793,765	..	550,204	+422,366	483,811	+371,399
1931	305,410	-728,605	..	162,510	-387,694	142,900	-340,911
1941	109,765	-195,645	..	60,647	-101,863	49,118	-93,782
KOHAT—							
1891 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911	144,000	..	..	78,423	..	65,577	..
1921	116,600	-27,400	..	63,501	-14,922	53,099	-12,478
1931	128,900	+12,300	..	70,200	+6,699	58,700	+5,601
1941	115,886	-13,014	..	58,483	-11,717	57,403	-1,297
BANNU—							
1891 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911	17,884	..	..	9,631	..	8,253	..
1921	11,034	-6,850	..	5,949	-3,682	5,085	-3,168
1931	22,160	+11,126	..	11,916	+5,967	10,244	+5,159
1941	5,305	-16,855	..	2,723	-9,193	2,582	-7,662
DERA ISMAIL KHAN—							
1891 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901	12,371	..	..	6,646	..	5,725	..
1911	19,604	+7,233	..	10,748	+4,102	8,856	+3,131
1921	31,249	+11,645	..	19,498	+8,750	11,751	+2,895
1931	19,642	-11,607	..	11,323	-8,175	8,319	-3,432
1941	30,085	+10,443	..	16,259	+4,936	13,826	+5,507

SUBSIDIARY TABLES*(i) Variation and density*

Natural division and district	Percentage variation					Density				
	1931 to 1941	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1901 to 1911	1901 to 1941	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>
N.-W. F. P. (Dis-										
tricts) ..	+25.2	+7.7	+2.5	+7.6	+48.1	213	179	168	164	152
Hazara ..	+18.8	+7.7	+3.2	+7.6	+42.1	265	223	208	207	188
Trans-Indus	+27.7	+7.7	+2.2	+7.6	+50.4	199	167	156	152	142
Mardan .	+39.4	+7.4	+4.9	+9.6	+72.2	461 551	369	348	332	303
Peshawar .										
Kohat ..	+22.4	+10.3	-3.8	+2.2	+32.8	107	87	79	82	81
Bannu ..	+9.4	+9.6	-1.3	+10.3	+27.8	175	159	147	149	135
Dera Ismail Khan	+8.7	+5.1	+1.8	+3.3	+18.1	71	79	75	74	72

(ii) Population variation according to { *Census*
Vital Statistics

District	1931-41		Per 1,000 of 1931 popula- tion		Columns 2-3 (000 omitted)	1941 minus 1931 (Census) (000 omitted)
	Births	Deaths	Births	Deaths		
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>
N.-W. F. P. (Districts) ..						
Hazara ..	187,369	129,635	279.60	143.45	58	126
Mardan ..	259,361	167,258	190.9	123.1	13 79	150 234
Peshawar ..						
Kohat ..	96,780	59,693	409.63	252.64	37	53
Bannu ..	80,801	68,029	298.92	251.67	13	26
Dera Ismail Khan ..	99,670	65,651	363.67	239.18	34	24

Vital Statistics figures in the N.-W. F. P. are very inaccurate

III—TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

No statistics are available of the number of villages in transborder areas. This table deals therefore with the six administered districts of the North-West Frontier Province only.

III—TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

District	Total number of inhabited towns and villages	Population	Under 500		500-1,000	
			Number	Population	Number	Population
	2	3	4	5	6	7
N.-W. F. P. (Districts) ..	2,854	3,038,067	1,498	429,874	618	453,494
Hazara	933	796,230	518	128,614	228	176,726
Mardan	280	506,539	70	10,109	60	42,687
Peshawar	577	851,833	258	141,393	117	81,911
Kohat	283	289,404	150	30,206	60	43,716
Bannu	381	295,930	230	52,403	87	60,208
D. I. Khan	400	298,131	272	67,149	66	48,246

	1,000—2,000		2,000—5,000		5,000—10,000		10,000—20,000	
	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
N.-W. F. P. (Districts) ..	445	575,745	223	714,718	53	340,490	8	103,174
Hazara	117	162,624	55	176,237	12	77,155	1	10,217
Mardan	65	92,337	60	213,134	18	109,072	..	..
Peshawar	133	143,145	49	144,386	13	82,086	4	58,961
Kohat	47	65,907	19	60,509	4	30,895	2	23,855
Bannu	46	63,522	14	64,739	2	11,707	1	10,141
D. I. Khan	37	48,210	20	55,713	4	29,575	..	..

	20,000—50,000		50,000—100,000		100,000 & over	
	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
	16	17	18	19	20	21
N.-W. F. P. (Districts) ..	8	289,605	..	..	1	130,967
Hazara	2	64,657	..	..	..	..
Mardan	1	39,200	..	..	..	..
Peshawar	2	68,984	..	..	1	130,967
Kohat	1	34,316	..	..	..	..
Bannu	1	33,210	..	..	..	..
D. I. Khan	1	49,238	..	..	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLES*Distribution of the population between towns and villages*

Natural division <i>1</i>	Population per		Number per 1,000 in	
	Town <i>2</i>	Village <i>3</i>	Towns <i>4</i>	Villages <i>5</i>
N.-W. F. P. (Districts) ..	19,721	880	182	818
Hazara	9,526	785	83	917
Mardan	21,247	1,669	83	917
Peshawar	28,016	1,008	328	672
Kohat	22,488	869	155	845
Bannu	16,215	654	164	836
Dera Ismail Khan ..	17,309	578	232	768

Number per 1,000 of urban population in towns with a population of

	Number per 1,000 of urban population in towns with a population of			
	20,000 and over <i>6</i>	10,000 to 20,000 <i>7</i>	5,000 to 10,000 <i>8</i>	Under 5,000 <i>9</i>
N.-W. F. P. (Districts) ..	652	266	112	10
Hazara .. ..	..	564	436	..
Mardan	922	..	..	78
Peshawar	714	253	32	1
Kohat	763	237	..	..
Bannu	682	208	110	..
Dera Ismail Khan ..	711	..	259	30

Number per 1,000 of rural population in villages with a population of

	Number per 1,000 of rural population in villages with a population of			
	5,000 and over <i>10</i>	2,000 to 5,000 <i>11</i>	500 to 2,000 <i>12</i>	Under 500 <i>13</i>
N.-W. F. P. (Districts) ..	230	261	490	19
Hazara	120	347	391	142
Mardan	290	387	275	48
Peshawar	90	252	394	264
Kohat	180	247	448	125
Bannu	186	212	418	184
Dera Ismail Khan ..	260	222	312	206

IV—CITIES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION WITH VARIATIONS SINCE 1891

Town	Province, district, etc.	Persons	Variation	Net variation (1891—1941)	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Peshawar—	Peshawar District—							
1891	..	63,079	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901	..	73,343	+10,264	..	..	..	..	..
1911	..	74,062	+719	..	40,993	..	33,069	..
1921	..	79,427	+5,365	..	45,384	+4,391	34,043	+974
1931	..	87,440	+8,013	..	50,151	+4,767	37,289	+3,246
1941	..	130,967	+43,527	+67,888	76,650	+26,499	54,317	+17,028

N.B.—Figures by sexes for 1891 and 1901 are not available.

V—TOWNS ARRANGED TERRITORIALY WITH POPULATION BY COMMUNITIES

		C=Cantonment M=Municipality N A=Notified Area								
District	Town, Municipality, Suburb, Cantonment, etc.	Population		Muslims		Hindus		Sikhs		
		M 3	F 4	M 5	F 6	M 7	F 8	M 9	F 10	
North-West Frontier Province		332,765	219,428	217,009	143,868	82,638	51,816	26,119	15,280	
Hazara ..	Abbottabad C ..	11,789	2,077	2,859	472	7,525	1,397	1,087	118	
	Abbottabad M ..	8,197	5,361	5,350	3,511	1,814	1,150	901	574	
	Haripur M ..	5,003	4,319	2,798	2,376	1,791	1,322	414	621	
	Baffa N A ..	4,343	3,645	3,908	3,258	393	342	38	43	
	Nawanshehr N A ..	3,268	3,146	2,556	2,519	552	478	160	149	
	Kot Najibullah ..	2,755	2,560	2,179	2,049	492	437	82	74	
	Mansehra ..	5,495*	4,722*	4,330	3,811	950	749	214	161	
Mardan	Mardan M ..	22,711	16,489	16,630	12,364	2,911	1,789	3,097	2,271	
	Mardan C ..	2,447	847	1,034	273	814	337	489	157	
Peshawar	Peshawar M ..	76,650	54,317	61,654	42,996	9,597	6,949	4,733	3,821	
	Peshawar C ..	30,471	11,932	13,737	4,585	10,644	4,440	3,738	1,953	
	Nowshera N A ..	9,469	8,022	9,131	7,745	213	166	125	111	
	Nowshera C ..	19,961	6,570	8,416	2,840	6,945	2,507	3,156	861	
	Risalpur C ..	6,389	2,618	2,604	902	2,740	1,197	696	328	
		Cherat C ..	292	45	245	25	22	8	17	8
		Charsadda ..	9,115	7,730	8,505	7,242	423	322	154	140
		Utmanzai ..	5,627	4,692	5,318	4,450	109	73	95	76
		Tangi ..	7,055	5,851	6,796	5,660	255	189	1	1
		Parang ..	7,193	6,308	7,192	6,302	1	1
Kohat ..	Kohat M ..	19,575	14,741	15,919	11,949	2,555	2,067	929	617	
	Kohat C ..	8,738	1,923	3,621	622	2,911	707	1,689	327	
Bannu ..	Bannu M ..	18,475†	14,735†	5,494	3,013	10,900	9,873	1,905	1,678	
	Bannu C ..	4,065	1,229	1,650	539	1,101	341	1,038	223	
	Lakki N A ..	5,249	4,892	3,118	2,765	1,872	1,838	269	289	
D. I. Khan	D. I. Khan M ..	27,457	21,781	14,584	10,859	11,984	10,331	715	459	
	D. I. Khan C ..	1,516	552	759	222	353	147	171	67	
	Kulachi N A ..	4,326	4,514	3,232	3,378	1,026	1,066	63	70	
	Tank N A ..	5,234	3,855	3,390	2,141	1,703	1,593	98	83	
		Indian Christians		Parsees		Jews -		Others		
		M 11	F 12	M 13	F 14	M 15	F 16	M 17	F 18	
North-West Frontier Province		3,015	2,145	10	4	34	37	3,972	1,278	
Hazara ..	Abbottabad C ..	80	65	..	..	..	..	238	25
	Abbottabad M ..	85	68	..	..	..	..	47	58
	Haripur M ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Baffa N A ..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Nawanshehr N A ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kot Najibullah ..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mansehra ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mardan	Mardan M ..	67	61	..	..	..	..	6	4
	Mardan C ..	93	61	..	..	..	..	17	19
Peshawar	Peshawar M ..	625	574	..	..	31	37	10	..
	Peshawar C ..	914	533	10	4	2	..	1,426	467	
	Nowshera N A ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Nowshera C ..	244	168	..	..	..	..	1,200	194
	Risalpur C ..	192	141	..	..	..	..	157	50
		Cherat C	8	4
		Charsadda ..	29	25	4	1
	Utmanzai ..	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tangi ..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Parang ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kohat ..	Kohat M ..	152	101	..	..	..	..	10	7
	Kohat C ..	111	81	..	..	..	..	406	186
Bannu ..	Bannu M ..	142	128	..	..	..	..	34	43
	Bannu C ..	113	84	..	..	..	..	113	42
	Lakki N A ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. I. Khan	D. I. Khan M ..	63	46	..	..	..	..	111	86
	D. I. Khan C ..	53	33	..	..	1	..	179	83
	Kulachi N A ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tank N A ..	37	29	..	..	..	..	6	9

*The population of Dakhils of Mansehra are also included here. The population of Mansehra proper is 5,600.
†The population of New Municipality Areas outside old Kutchery and Lakki Gates is not included.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES*(i) Number per 1,000 of the total population and of each main community who live in towns*

Natural division	Number per 1,000 who live in town								
	Popula- tion	Hindus	Muslims	Indian Christians	Sikhs	Jains	Buddhists	Parsees	Jews
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>
N. W. F. P. (Districts)	182	745	131	961	715	..	..	583	1,000
Hazara ..	83	640	55	981	502	..	..	..	..
Mardan ..	84	548	62	750	508	..	..	..	..
Peshawar ..	330	913	267	1,000	832	..	..	583	1,000
Kohat ..	155	476	120	747	819	..	..	..	..
Bannu ..	164	824	64	1,000	890	..	..	..	..
Dera Ismail Khan	232	720	150	946	724	..	..	..	1,000

(ii) Communities of urban and rural population

Natural division	Per 10,000 of urban population					Per 10,000 of rural population				
	Hindus	Muslims	Indian Christians	Sikhs	Others	Hindus	Muslims	Indian Christians	Sikhs	Others
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>
N. W. F. P. (Districts)	2,434	6,626	94	750	96	185	9,746	1	67	1
Hazara ..	2,908	6,295	47	694	56	149	9,787	..	63	1
Trans-Indus ..	2,370	6,671	101	757	101	199	9,730	1	68	2

XIII—COMMUNITY

Province, State or Agency <i>1</i>	Population			Hindus		
	P	M	F	P	M	F
	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>
N.-W. F. Province Districts and Trans-frontier Posts ..	3,084,334	1,695,054	1,389,280	197,631	125,944	71,687
Districts	3,038,067	1,651,214	1,386,853	180,321	109,283	71,038
Hazara	796,230	427,326	368,904	30,267	19,389	10,878
Mardan	506,539	270,072	236,467	10,677	6,513	4,164
Peshawar	851,833	475,554	376,279	51,212	33,452	17,760
Kohat	289,404	157,041	132,363	17,527	11,753	5,774
Bannu	295,930	158,557	137,373	31,471	16,844	14,627
D. I. Khan	298,131	162,664	135,467	39,167	21,332	17,835
Agencies and Tribal Areas (Population of Civil and Military Posts only) ..	46,267	43,840	2,427	17,310	16,661	649
<i>Agencies</i>						
Malakand, Dir, Swat and Chitral	4,373	3,795	578	2,377	2,247	130
Khyber	8,281	8,184	97	2,878	2,850	28
Kurram	6,796	5,313	1,483	937	586	401
North Waziristan	18,453	18,231	222	6,264	6,180	84
South Waziristan	7,647	7,647		4,761	4,761	..
Area under the political control of the Deputy Commissioner D. I. Khan	717	670	47	43	37	6

Province, State or Agency <i>1</i>	Christians— <i>contd</i>					
	Other Christians			Sikhs		
	P	M	F	P	M	F
<i>17</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>22</i>	
N.-W. F. Province Districts and Trans-frontier Posts ..	6,453	5,519	934	62,411	38,763	23,648
Districts	4,626	3,709	917	57,939	34,641	23,298
Hazara	349	307	42	9,220	4,562	4,658
Mardan	45	21	24	11,838	6,952	4,886
Peshawar	3,150	2,583	567	24,030	14,914	9,116
Kohat	684	517	167	4,349	3,166	1,183
Bannu	98	73	25	6,112	3,606	2,506
D. I. Khan	300	208	92	2,390	1,441	949
Agencies and Tribal Areas (Population of Civil and Military Posts only) ..	1,827	1,810	17	4,472	4,122	350
<i>Agencies</i>						
Malakand, Dir, Swat and Chitral	38	26	12	330	273	57
Khyber	86	86	..	1,192	1,192	..
Kurram	15	10	5	1,004	720	284
North Waziristan	1,591	1,591	..	1,564	1,559	5
South Waziristan	97	97	..	376	376	..
Area under the political control of the Deputy Commissioner, D. I. Khan	..	..	..	6	2	4

SUBSIDIARY TABLES*(i) General distribution of population by communities*

Community and locality 1	Proportion per 10,000 of population in					Variation Per cent				
	1941 2	1931 3	1921 4	1911 5	1901 6	1931-41 7	1921-31 8	1911-21 9	1901-11 10	1901-41 11
MUSLIMS—										
N.-W. F. P. (Districts)	9,179	9,185	9,162	9,286	9,221	+25.2	+8	+1	+8	+47.6
Hazara ..	9,494	9,503	9,497	9,502	9,515	+18.7	+8	+3	+7	+41.8
Trans-Indus ..	9,067	9,063	9,035	9,204	9,109	+27.8	+8	..	+9	+49.8
HINDUS—										
N.-W. F. P. (Districts)	593	590	666	546	629	+26.1	-5	+25	-7	+13.1
Hazara ..	380	377	418	404	411	+19.9	-3	+7	+6	+31.4
Trans-Indus ..	669	671	760	599	711	+27.4	-5	+30	-9	+10.1
SIKHS—										
N.-W. F. P. (Districts)	190	175	125	138	125	+35.8	+52	-8	+19	+125.1
Hazara ..	115	114	78	91	72	+20.8	+57	-13	+36	+122.8
Trans-Indus ..	217	199	142	156	146	+39.6	+50	-7	+15	+125.5
CHRISTIANS—										
N.-W. F. P. (Districts)	35	50	47	30	25	-10.8	+15	+61	+29	} Figures are not available
Hazara ..	9	6	7	3	2	+69.9	+7	+126	+76	
Trans-Indus ..	45	67	63	41	34	-13.8	+15	+59	+28	

(ii) Distribution of the main communities by districts

District and natural division 1	Number per 10,000 of the population														
	Muslims					Hindus					Sikhs				
	1941 2	1931 3	1921 4	1911 5	1901 6	1941 7	1931 8	1921 9	1911 10	1901 11	1941 12	1931 13	1921 14	1911 15	1901 16
N.-W. F. P. (Districts)	9,179	9,185	9,162	9,286	9,221	593	590	666	546	629	190	175	125	138	125
Hazara ..	9,494	9,503	9,497	9,502	9,515	380	377	418	404	411	115	114	78	91	72
Trans-Indus	9,067	9,063	9,035	9,204	9,109	669	671	760	599	711	217	199	142	156	146
Mardan ..	9,546	9,224*	9,216	9,339	9,292	{210}	435*	531	409	509	{233}	249*	169	187	144
Peshawar	9,034	9,245	9,223	9,379	9,167	{601}	567	602	487	666	{282}	150	138	125	133
Kohat ..	9,200	8,793	8,904	9,012	8,918	605	968	953	829	958	206	203	133	149	115
Bannu ..	8,706	8,600	8,372	8,785	8,651	1,314	1,307	1,508	1,117	1,166	80	69	73	85	173
Dera Ismail Khan	8,578	8,600	8,372	8,785	8,651	1,314	1,307	1,508	1,117	1,166	80	69	73	85	173

* Figures prior to 1937 are included in Peshawar district.

(iii) Christians—Percentage variation

Natural division and district	Percentage variation				
	1931-1941 2	1921-1931 3	1911-1921 4	1901-1911 5	1901-1941 6
N.-W. F. P. (Districts) ..	-10.8	+15	+61	+29	*
Hazara ..	+70.6	+7	+126	+76	*
Trans-Indus	-13.8	+15	+59	+28	*
Mardan	-18.2†	+17†	+37†	+31†	*
Peshawar ..	+9.9	+10	+384	-30	*
Kohat ..	-27.4	+295	..	+34	*
Bannu ..	+23.2	-47	+268	+46	*
Dera Ismail Khan ..	..	..	..	..	..

* Figures are not available

† Separate figures of Mardan district prior to 1937 are not available

XIV—VARIATION IN POPULATION OF SELECTED TRIBES

This table was designed primarily for a record of the primitive tribes who form so marked a feature of certain other areas in India. They are not however present in the North-West Frontier Province and the opportunity has been taken therefore to record in this table particulars regarding a few representative elements of the general community.

XIV—VARIATION IN POPULATION OF SELECTED TRIBES

Tribes and locality				Persons		
				1941	1931	Variation
1		2	3	4		
Awan	..	178,896	225,598	-46,702		
Arora	..	17,817	48,615	-30,798		
Brahman	..	13,478	14,630	-1,152		
Chamar	..	12,990	2,346	+10,644		
Chuhra	..	3,838	7,983	-4,145		
Gujar	..	114,746	95,423	+19,323	All districts	
Jat	..	43,041	62,774	-19,733		
Khatri	..	13,946	28,958	-15,012		
Pathan	..	795,400	727,335	+68,065		
Sayad	..	71,271	64,738	+6,533		
Swathi	..	37,245	37,254	-9		
Tanoli	..	113,850	67,135	+46,715		

Tribes and locality				Males		
				1941	1931	Variation
5		6	7			
Awan	..	96,850	126,060	-29,210	All districts	
Arora	..	9,534	27,763	-18,229		
Brahman	..	7,672	9,409	-1,737		
Chamar	..	6,808	1,422	+5,386		
Chuhra	..	2,258	5,603	-3,345		
Gujar	..	62,195	53,162	+9,033		
Jat	..	25,316	38,045	-12,729		
Khatri	..	7,977	16,875	-8,898		
Pathan	..	429,992	395,137	+34,855		
Sayad	..	37,476	33,956	+3,520		
Swathi	..	19,576	20,457	-881		
Tanoli	..	60,842	35,737	+25,105		

Tribes and locality				Females		
				1941	1931	Variation
8		9	10			
Awan	..	82,046	99,538	-17,492	All districts	
Arora	..	8,283	20,852	-12,569		
Brahman	..	5,806	5,221	+585		
Chamar	..	6,182	924	+5,258		
Chuhra	..	1,580	2,380	-800		
Gujar	..	52,551	42,261	+10,290		
Jat	..	17,725	24,729	-7,004		
Khatri	..	5,969	12,083	-6,114		
Pathan	..	365,408	332,198	+33,210		
Sayad	..	33,795	30,782	+3,013		
Swathi	..	17,669	16,797	+872		
Tanoli	..	53,008	31,398	+21,610		

PROVINCIAL TABLE 1—AREA AND POPULATION OF TEHSILS

The tehsil areas have been adopted from the 1931 census since the Survey of India do not take out tehsil areas and no later determination is available.

PROVINCIAL TABLE I—AREA AND POPULATION OF TEHSILS

District and tehsil	Area in square miles	Number of			Population			Percentage variation		Density (square mile) 1941	
		Towns	Villages	Occupied houses	1941			1931 Persons	1931 to 1941		1921 to 1931
					Persons	Males	Females				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
N.-W. F. Province (Districts)	13,518	28	2,826	548,473	3,038,067	1,651,214	1,386,853	2,425,076	+25.2	+7.7	225
<i>Hazara</i>	3,009	7	926	156,547	796,230	427,326	368,904	670,117	+18.8	+7.7	263
Mansehra	1,449	2	242	43,509	243,203	131,895	111,308	203,660	+16.6	+3.8	168
Abbottabad	699	3	355	60,427	308,518	167,451	141,067	253,779	+21.2	+9.4	440
Haripur	651	2	301	44,233	187,854	97,680	90,174	169,735	+10.7	+4.8	289
Amb	174	..	16	6,432	47,916	25,274	22,642	31,299	+53.1	+43.9	275
Phulra	36	..	12	1,946	8,739	5,026	3,713	6,645	+31.5	+16.5	243
<i>Mardan</i>	1,094	2	278	102,802	506,539	270,072	236,467	356,972	+41.8	+7.6	461
Mardan	623	2	168	58,277	299,384	161,827	137,657	193,561	+50.7	+15.6	481
Swabi	471	..	110	44,525	207,155	108,245	98,910	158,411	+30.8	+0.5	440
<i>Peshawar</i>	1,543	10	567	139,254	851,833	475,554	376,279	617,349	+38.0	+7.4	552
Peshawar	455	2	240	63,103	389,329	222,192	167,137	278,947	+39.6	+5.9	856
Nowshera	705	4	138	37,222	218,258	122,214	96,044	160,542	+36.0	+7.9	311
Charsadda	383	4	189	38,929	244,246	131,148	113,098	177,860	+37.3	+8.2	638
<i>Kohat</i>	2,703	2	281	44,506	289,404	157,041	132,363	236,273	+22.4	+10.3	105
Kohat	745	2	81	19,428	114,616	63,675	50,941	88,310	+29.9	+14.4	154
Teri	1,533	..	157	15,156	112,709	56,606	56,103	103,011	+9.4	+11.7	74
Hangu	425	..	43	9,922	62,079	36,760	25,319	44,952	+38.3	+0.5	146
<i>Bannu</i>	1,698	3	378	48,928	295,930	158,557	137,373	270,301	+9.4	+9.6	174
Bannu	462	2	228	29,948	187,598	101,419	86,179	161,882	+15.9	+13.6	406
Marwat	1,236	1	150	18,980	108,332	57,138	51,194	108,419	-0.8	+4.1	88
<i>Dera Ismail Khan</i>	3,471	4	396	56,436	298,131	162,664	135,467	274,064	+8.7	+5.1	86
D. I. Khan	1,736	2	247	36,541	187,585	102,036	85,549	171,019	+9.7	+9.6	108
Tank	646	1	73	10,129	55,684	31,597	24,067	51,194	+8.7	-14.2	86
Kulachi	1,089	1	76	9,766	54,862	29,031	25,851	51,851	+5.8	+14.9	50

PROVINCIAL TABLE II—POPULATION OF DISTRICTS AND TEHSILS BY COMMUNITIES

PROVINCIAL TABLE II—POPULATION OF DISTRICTS AND TEHSILS BY COMMUNITIES.

District and Tehsil	Hindus		Jains		Sikhs		Muslims		Indian Christians		Others	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
N.-W. F. Province (Districts) ..	109,283	71,038	1	..	34,641	23,298	1,499,806	1,288,991	3,209	2,217	4,274	1,309
<i>Mazara</i> ..	19,339	10,878	..	..	4,562	4,658	402,855	353,149	178	136	342	83
Mansehra ..	2,714	2,196	..	..	555	410	128,614	108,692	12	10	..	..
Abbottabad ..	12,365	5,193	..	..	2,967	3,068	151,624	132,604	156	122	339	80
Haripur ..	4,012	3,266	..	..	931	1,080	92,724	85,821	10	4	3	3
Amb ..	241	192	..	..	101	94	24,932	22,356	..	..	..	..
Phulra ..	57	31	..	..	8	6	4,961	3,676	..	..	..	..
<i>Mardan</i> ..	6,513	4,164	..	..	6,952	4,886	256,361	227,214	212	164	34	39
Mardan ..	5,474	3,235	..	..	5,350	3,741	150,774	130,387	202	158	27	36
Swabi ..	1,039	929	..	..	1,602	1,145	105,587	96,827	10	6	7	3
<i>Peshawar</i> ..	33,452	17,760	..	..	14,914	9,116	422,333	347,256	2,012	1,385	2,843	762
Peshawar ..	21,339	12,212	..	..	9,159	6,295	188,750	147,121	1,569	1,049	1,375	460
Nowshera ..	10,680	4,448	..	..	4,725	1,911	104,976	89,108	374	278	1,459	299
Charsadda ..	1,433	1,100	..	..	1,030	910	128,607	111,027	69	58	9	3
<i>Kohat</i> ..	11,753	5,774	..	..	3,166	1,183	141,201	125,023	384	212	537	171
Kohat ..	5,973	3,183	..	..	2,654	959	54,410	46,458	384	212	254	129
Teri ..	1,288	1,174	..	..	51	35	55,258	54,888	..	..	9	6
Hangu ..	4,492	1,417	..	..	461	189	31,533	23,677	..	..	274	36
<i>Bannu</i> ..	16,844	14,627	..	..	3,606	2,506	137,679	119,989	255	212	173	59
Bannu ..	13,282	11,235	..	..	3,207	2,078	84,462	72,635	255	212	173	59
Marwat ..	3,562	3,392	..	..	399	428	53,217	47,334	..	..	..	..
<i>Dera Ismail Khan</i> ..	21,332	17,835	1	..	1,441	949	139,377	116,330	163	108	345	196
D. I. Khan ..	16,244	13,821	1	..	1,046	694	84,324	70,776	116	79	305	179
Tank ..	3,153	2,126	..	..	256	145	28,096	21,751	52	29	40	16
Kulachi ..	1,935	1,888	..	..	139	110	26,957	23,853	..	..	..	..

SAMPLE TABLES

The Government of India have sanctioned only limited tabulation confined to Imperial Tables I—V, XIII-XIV and Provincial Tables I and II.

A random sample of 1/50 was however taken as part of the operations and tables VI, VII, X (ii) and XII (i) have been prepared on the sample for the six districts of the province proper.

VI—BIRTH

Districts

District, State, Province or Country where born	Population			Hazara			Mardan		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Peshawar	17,732	9,527	8,205	9	9	..	140	79	61
Mardan	9,166	4,857	4,309	14	14	..	9,048	4,766	4,282
Kohat	4,342	2,219	2,123	16	11	5	4	4	..
Bannu	4,762	2,555	2,207	4	2	2	1	1	..
D. I. Khan	4,276	2,304	1,972	1	..	1	..	..	..
Hazara	13,427	7,143	6,284	13,304	7,058	6,246	25	19	6
Malakand	31	16	15	..	..	..	25	12	13
Dir	81	36	45	..	..	..	81	36	45
Swat	208	125	83	..	..	..	129	72	57
Chitral	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Amb	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
Khyber	61	52	9	2	..	2	1	1	..
Kurram	13	4	9	2	1	1	..	..	..
Waziristan	15	14	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
Tribal territory	325	214	111	27	18	9	130	69	61
Punjab	1,448	1,002	446	96	76	20	143	90	53
Kashmir	145	125	20	49	41	8	6	6	..
Baluchistan	7	2	5	1	1	..	..	..	..
Assam	12	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal	8	5	3	2	1	1	1	..	1
Bihar	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	34	27	7	2	..	2	2	1	1
C. P.	18	7	11	2	2	..	..	..	..
Coorg	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	10	4	6	..	..	..	5	1	4
Madras	58	53	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sind	9	4	5	1	..	1	6	3	3
U. P.	192	147	45	14	11	3	7	3	4
Andamans	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alwar	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bharatpur	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dujana	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garhwal	6	5	1	2	2	..	..	..	..
Gwalior	5	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
Hyderabad	16	16	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Indore	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jaipur	21	21	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Jind	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jodhpur	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kapurthala	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malerkotla	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patiala	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajputana	31	28	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ratlam	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goa	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Afghanistan	310	187	123	2	2	..	23	13	10
Arabia	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burma	4	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Malaya	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Nepal	64	62	2	3	2	1	..	..	..
Persia	6	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tibet	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
England	50	33	17	8	3	5	1	1	..
Scotland	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
France	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Germany	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
America	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Australia	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
Total	56,933	30,843	26,090	13,572	7,261	6,311	9,782	5,179	4,603

PLACE
where enumerated

Peshawar			Kohat			Bannu			D. I. Khan		
P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
17,515	9,394	8,121	35	19	16	2	2	..	31	24	7
83	62	21	1	..	1	16	13	3	4	2	2
34	32	2	4,212	2,116	2,096	62	43	19	14	13	1
22	15	7	36	31	5	4,644	2,481	2,163	55	25	30
12	8	4	12	6	6	19	12	7	4,232	2,278	1,954
67	44	23	13	12	1	9	2	7	9	8	1
6	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
79	53	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
29	22	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	29	..
2	1	1	2	2	..	7	..	7	..	..	..
6	6	..	..	..	..	8	7	1	..	..	..
124	87	37	23	21	2	12	12	..	9	7	2
691	478	213	214	165	49	123	75	48	181	118	63
62	58	4	20	20	..	8	..	8	..	..	..
2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	1	1
..	..	..	12	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	25	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	5	..	..	..	..	10	..	10	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
3	2	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
21	18	3	20	20	..	2	..	2	15	15	..
2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
95	63	32	58	54	4	15	13	2	3	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	2	..	8	8	..	1	1	..	4	4	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	15	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
17	14	3	10	10	..	..	..	..	4	4	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83	63	20	40	40	..	43	27	16	119	42	77
2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
22	21	1	39	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	29	10	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
19,108	10,553	8,555	4,768	2,585	2,183	4,989	2,691	2,298	4,714	2,574	2,140

VII—AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION

HAZARA

Age Group	Population N.-W. F. P.			Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed			Divorced		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
0-1 ..	646	350	296	159	85	74	158	84	74	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2 ..	1,667	863	804	387	196	191	385	195	190	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3 ..	1,842	930	912	409	215	194	404	213	191	4	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
3-4 ..	1,956	940	1,016	420	190	230	419	189	230	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5 ..	2,081	1,036	1,025	551	253	298	544	248	296	7	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	8,172	4,119	4,053	1,926	939	987	1,910	929	981	15	10	5	1	..	1	..	..	..
5-10 ..	9,556	4,893	4,663	2,298	1,246	1,052	2,282	1,237	1,045	9	6	3	7	3	4	..	..	..
10-15 ..	6,440	3,479	2,961	1,553	914	639	1,464	894	570	85	17	68	4	3	1	..	..	..
15-20 ..	5,111	2,819	2,292	1,197	665	532	711	556	155	469	103	366	16	6	10	1	..	1
20-25 ..	5,071	2,736	2,335	1,115	552	563	310	279	31	772	257	515	30	16	14	3	..	3
25-30 ..	5,152	2,778	2,374	1,122	564	538	148	137	11	920	403	517	47	23	24	7	1	6
30-35 ..	4,238	2,420	1,818	909	469	440	71	65	6	769	375	394	67	29	38	2	..	2
35-40 ..	3,555	1,942	1,613	857	418	439	38	34	4	707	345	362	109	38	71	3	1	2
40-45 ..	2,678	1,506	1,172	659	349	310	22	16	6	532	294	238	100	37	63	5	2	3
45-50 ..	2,296	1,338	958	615	370	245	13	9	4	483	321	102	115	39	76	4	1	3
50-55 ..	1,493	884	609	404	242	162	8	6	2	294	200	94	99	36	63	3	..	3
55-60 ..	1,186	705	481	337	193	144	11	7	4	210	153	57	113	33	80	3	..	3
60-65 ..	813	477	336	232	132	100	8	4	4	133	100	38	84	28	56	2	..	2
65-70 ..	436	270	166	123	71	52	1	1	..	72	52	20	49	18	31	1	..	1
70 & over ..	738	477	261	227	137	90	4	3	1	124	101	23	94	33	61	5	..	5
Grand Total	56,935	30,843	26,092	13,574	7,261	6,313	7,001	4,177	2,321	5,599	2,737	2,362	935	342	593	39	6	34

MARDAN

Age Group	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed			Divorced		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
0-1 ..	96	54	42	96	54	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2 ..	328	165	163	327	165	162	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3 ..	344	167	177	342	167	175	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4 ..	356	174	182	353	174	182	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5 ..	394	193	201	393	192	201	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,518	753	765	1,514	752	762	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,642	874	768	1,637	871	766	4	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
10-15 ..	1,085	598	487	1,037	595	442	46	3	43	2	..	2	..	..	..
15-20 ..	879	466	423	560	406	154	306	48	258	11	2	9	2	..	2
20-25 ..	823	397	426	290	242	48	508	149	359	22	6	16	3	..	3
25-30 ..	815	354	461	163	141	22	612	198	414	38	15	23	2	..	2
30-35 ..	797	459	338	79	69	10	677	276	301	50	14	26	1	..	1
35-40 ..	595	320	275	46	38	8	493	271	222	5	11	44	1	..	1
40-45 ..	447	255	192	38	30	6	358	211	145	53	14	39	2	..	2
45-50 ..	383	218	165	24	20	4	289	185	104	68	13	55	2	..	2
50-55 ..	249	141	108	14	11	3	182	121	61	51	8	43	2	1	1
55-60 ..	217	131	86	10	8	2	149	114	35	53	9	49	..	..	..
60-65 ..	144	90	54	7	6	1	94	75	19	43	9	34	..	..	..
65-70 ..	72	47	25	3	2	1	42	36	6	23	9	17	1	..	1
70 & over ..	116	86	30	6	5	1	68	58	10	41	23	18	1	..	1
Grand Total	9,782	5,179	4,603	5,426	3,196	2,230	3,830	1,849	1,981	509	133	376	17	1	16

PESHAWAR

Age Group	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed			Divorced		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
0-1 ..	196	96	100	196	96	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2 ..	521	279	242	520	279	241	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3 ..	638	323	315	636	323	313	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4 ..	624	306	318	624	306	318	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5 ..	629	346	283	629	346	283	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,608	1,350	1,258	2,605	1,350	1,255	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	3,157	1,477	1,680	3,145	1,471	1,674	12	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15 ..	2,285	1,145	1,140	2,236	1,134	1,102	48	10	38	1	..	..	..	..	..
15-20 ..	1,782	1,013	789	1,243	870	373	519	131	388	18	10	8	2	2	..
20-25 ..	1,814	1,047	767	796	670	126	984	363	621	34	14	20	..	..	..
25-30 ..	1,836	1,037	749	479	429	50	1,293	633	660	61	23	38	3	2	1
30-35 ..	1,386	842	544	213	191	22	1,102	617	485	68	32	36	3	2	1
35-40 ..	1,149	678	471	96	82	14	923	546	377	128	50	78	2	..	..
40-45 ..	835	502	333	51	42	9	663	417	246	118	42	76	3	1	2
45-50 ..	740	447	293	42	36	6	543	379	164	148	31	117	7	1	6
50-55 ..	483	304	184	82	29	3	338	252	86	114	23	91	4	..	4
55-60 ..	356	230	126	23	22	1	227	176	51	106	32	74	..	..	..
60-65 ..	246	150	96	13	15	1	147	111	36	83	24	59	..	..	..
65-70 ..	150	96	54	4	3	1	84	70	14	60	23	37	2	..	2
70 & over ..	276	185	91	4	4	..	162	137	25	108	43	65	2	1	1
Grand Total	19,108	10,553	8,555	10,985	6,348	4,637	7,043	3,848	3,200	1,047	348	69	28	9	..

VII—AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION—contd.

Age group	KOHAT														
	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed			Divorced		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
0-1 ..	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64
1-2 ..	71	47	24	71	47	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3 ..	144	75	69	144	75	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4 ..	140	62	78	140	62	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5 ..	183	96	92	183	96	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	153	70	83	153	70	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	696	350	346	696	350	346	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	722	409	333	790	408	382	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15 ..	520	273	217	489	258	221	31	5	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20 ..	431	243	198	271	200	71	155	41	114	4	2	2	1	..	1
20-25 ..	485	269	196	153	139	17	292	121	171	15	9	6	2	..	2
25-30 ..	463	260	208	77	67	10	363	179	184	28	14	12	2	..	2
30-35 ..	383	214	174	27	23	4	327	183	144	32	8	24	2	..	2
35-40 ..	311	184	127	16	15	1	252	156	96	40	12	28	3	1	2
40-45 ..	239	122	87	10	8	2	161	100	61	38	14	24	..	..	..
45-50 ..	157	86	71	3	3	..	113	73	40	40	10	30	1	..	1
50-55 ..	103	58	45	2	2	..	67	45	22	33	11	22	1	..	1
55-60 ..	80	42	47	2	1	1	48	29	17	41	12	29	..	..	..
60-65 ..	63	30	33	..	..	..	29	19	10	34	11	23	..	..	..
65-70 ..	34	20	14	..	..	..	13	15	3	15	5	10	1	..	1
70 & over ..	42	25	17	..	..	..	18	16	2	23	9	14	1	..	1
Grand Total	4,768	2,585	2,183	2,539	1,484	1,055	1,374	983	891	341	117	224	14	1	13

Age group	BANNU														
	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed			Divorced		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
0-1 ..	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79
1-2 ..	64	40	24	64	40	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3 ..	165	77	88	165	77	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4 ..	166	81	85	165	81	84	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5 ..	190	93	97	190	93	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	755	383	372	754	333	371	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	927	509	418	923	506	417	3	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
10-15 ..	488	269	219	468	263	205	19	6	13	1	..	1	..	..	..
15-20 ..	414	221	193	252	171	81	157	46	111	5	4	1	..	..	..
20-25 ..	412	214	198	120	98	22	276	109	167	16	7	9	..	..	..
25-30 ..	464	254	210	70	62	8	360	178	182	33	14	19	1	..	1
30-35 ..	333	221	162	38	35	3	300	159	141	45	27	18	..	..	..
35-40 ..	317	165	152	26	22	4	242	125	117	49	18	31	..	..	..
40-45 ..	283	146	137	25	20	5	209	114	95	48	12	36	1	..	1
45-50 ..	209	114	95	16	13	3	133	84	52	56	17	39	1	..	1
50-55 ..	120	65	55	5	4	1	67	45	22	47	16	31	1	..	1
55-60 ..	96	58	38	5	5	..	43	39	9	43	14	29	..	..	..
60-65 ..	65	39	27	3	3	..	24	26	8	29	10	19	..	..	..
65-70 ..	26	16	10	..	..	..	13	9	4	13	7	6	..	..	..
70 & over ..	29	17	12	2	2	..	10	7	3	17	8	9	..	..	..
Grand Total	4,989	2,691	2,298	2,707	1,537	1,120	1,875	949	926	403	155	248	4	..	4

Age group	DERA ISMAIL KHAN														
	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed			Divorced		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
0-1 ..	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94
1-2 ..	63	28	32	60	28	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3 ..	122	71	51	122	71	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4 ..	145	82	63	145	82	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5 ..	178	81	97	177	81	96	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	689	344	325	688	344	324	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	740	378	362	739	378	361	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15 ..	509	280	229	492	280	212	15	..	15	1	..	1	1	..	1
15-20 ..	408	221	187	251	183	68	152	37	115	5	1	4	..	..	..
20-25 ..	442	257	185	141	128	13	290	125	165	10	4	6	1	..	1
25-30 ..	447	259	188	75	71	4	342	172	170	28	16	12	2	..	2
30-35 ..	375	215	160	26	25	1	314	171	143	34	19	15	1	..	1
35-40 ..	323	177	149	13	11	2	272	149	123	38	17	21	3	..	3
40-45 ..	245	132	113	9	8	1	194	112	82	40	12	28	2	..	2
45-50 ..	192	103	89	7	7	..	141	84	57	44	12	32	..	..	..
50-55 ..	129	74	55	6	6	..	85	53	32	37	15	22	1	..	1
55-60 ..	91	51	40	2	2	..	52	37	15	37	12	25	..	..	..
60-65 ..	62	36	26	2	2	..	24	26	8	26	8	18	..	..	..
65-70 ..	31	20	11	..	..	..	17	14	3	13	6	7	1	..	1
70 & over ..	48	27	21	1	1	..	20	15	5	27	11	16	..	..	..
Grand Total	4,714	2,574	2,140	2,432	1,416	986	1,930	995	935	340	133	207	12	..	12

X(ii)—LITERACY AND EMPLOYMENT

Age	Literates		Total number of literate sample slips
	Employed	Unemployed	
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
16-50	127	216	343
Total	127	216	343

XII—PART (i)—MOTHER TONGUE

Language	Population			Hazara			Peshawar		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pashto	28,936	15,289	13,647	476	247	229	11,798	6,302	5,496
Urdu	19,326	10,659	8,667	11,753	6,313	5,440	4,804	2,870	1,934
Hindi	3,432	1,914	1,518	301	152	149	1,314	681	633
Hindko	2,818	1,520	1,298	760	401	359	66	34	32
Punjabi	2,043	1,185	858	244	125	119	915	514	401
Kashmiri	20	18	2	2	2	..	5	3	2
Kohistani	9	7	2	4	4	..	..	..	..
Lahnda	9	5	4	..	..	..	9	5	4
Marathi	4	4	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
Konkani	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Bengali	4	2	2	1	1	..	1	1	..
Hindustani (Purbi)	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1
Rajasthani	16	15	1	..	..	..	16	15	1
Gujarati	4	3	1	..	..	..	4	3	1
Central Pahari	8	8	..	2	2	..	6	6	..
Naipali	76	75	1	5	5	..	23	22	1
Persian	65	49	16	6	2	4	51	40	11
Arabic	3	1	2	1	1	..	2	..	2
Tamil	23	16	7	..	..	..	13	8	5
Malyalam	4	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Kanarese	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Telugu	22	19	3	..	..	..	5	3	2
Madrasi	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
French	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portuguese	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
English	102	44	58	16	5	11	67	38	29
German	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	56,933	30,843	26,090	13,572	7,261	6,391	19,108	10,553	8,555

Language	Mardan			Kohat			Bannu			D. I. Khan		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Pashto	8,258	4,314	3,944	3,199	1,675	1,524	4,090	2,184	1,906	1,115	567	548
Urdu	804	448	356	922	470	452	148	79	69	895	479	416
Hindi	192	105	87	255	158	97	536	330	206	834	488	346
Hindko	36	17	19	93	41	52	52	36	16	1,811	991	820
Punjabi	472	288	184	223	165	58	148	62	86	41	31	10
Kashmiri .. ..	..	..	..	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kohistani	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lahnda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi .. ..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengali	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Hindustani (Purbi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarati .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Pahari .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Naipali .. ..	..	..	..	48	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Persian	4	3	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Arabic .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tamil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	8	8	..
Malyalam .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
Kanarese .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telugu .. ..	..	..	..	10	10	..	1	..	1	6	6	..
Madrasi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
French	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portuguese .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
English	8	1	7	..	..	..	11	..	11	..	..	..
German	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	9,782	5,179	4,603	4,768	2,585	2,183	4,989	2,691	2,298	4,714	2,574	2,140