

# **CENSUS OF INDIA**

**Paper No. 6**

**1956**



**Means of Livelihood and Industries Tables  
Madras—1941 Census  
On Y-Sample**

*Price : Rs. 1 As. 8 or 2 sh. 3 d.*

## FOREWORD

OWING to war the tabulation of 1941 Census was greatly curtailed. But Shri Yeatts, the Census Commissioner for India, shrewdly decided to retain a 2 per cent. random sample of the original individual census slips of each state. On the recommendations of the Population Data Committee (of which Shri Yeatts was the *Chairman* and Prof. P. C. Mahalanobis, Prof. K. B. Madhava, Dr. Theodore Gregory and Dr. K. C. K. E. Raja, *Members*) the Government of India decided to entrust the Y-Sample slips in 1945 to the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta where the information in the slips was transferred to Hollerith cards. From these cards two series of Tables have been prepared by the Institute, (a) Age Tables and (b) Means of Livelihood and Industries Tables for the states for which no such Tables had been prepared at the time of the 1941 Census. The Age Tables were published in 1948-51 while the publication of the Livelihood and Industries Tables has been taken up only now. The Institute have also in hand certain sampling studies on the Bihar slips.

NEW DELHI  
*Dated, the 18th June, 1956.*

RAJESHWARI PRASAD,  
*Deputy Registrar General, India.*



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## INTRODUCTION

The census tabulation of 1941 was curtailed as a measure of retrenchment owing to the exigencies of the war by the elimination of a number of useful tables. Fortunately, however, the Y-Sample of the original individual slips obtained by drawing out every fiftieth slip after sex classification was preserved and the information in these sample slips was subsequently transferred to Hollerith cards. Age tables based on this sample have already been prepared for the State of Madras and now tables on 'Means of Livelihood and Industries' based on the same sample are given here.

The 'Means of Livelihood' tables have been prepared for the whole State and also for its constituent districts. In the State table, the number of independent or self-supporting persons having their principal means of livelihood in different occupational groups (classified according to the class of subsidiary means of livelihood, if any) are shown. The number of partly dependents following any specified occupation as their 'Supporting Means of Livelihood' is also given. In the district tables, however, such information is given only by broader occupational groups.

The table on Industrial classification of persons is prepared only for the State as a whole. This shows the number of workers (employees) engaged in the different Industries (groups) classified according to the class of workers.

Owing largely to conditions created by the war, the Y-Sample could not be properly stored after extraction and as a consequence, the available sample was slightly defective. Adjustments have been made to eliminate, as far as possible, the effect of such defects on the basis of the information already published in the Census Report.

The following territories constitute the State of Madras :—

(a) *Districts :*

1 Vizagapatam	9 Madras	17 Madura
2 Godavari East	10 Chingleput	18 Ramnad
3 Godavari West	11 Chittoor	19 Tennevelly
4 Kistna	12 North Arcot	20 Nilgiris
5 Guntur	13 Salem	21 Malabar
6 Nellore	14 Coimbatore	22 South Kanara
7 Cuddapah	15 South Arcot	
8 Anantapur	16 Tanjore	

(b) *Districts as reconstituted after merging or integration of the states shown against each :*

<i>District</i>	<i>State</i>
23 Kurnool	Baganapalli
24 Bellary	Sandur
25 Trichinopoly	Pudikottah



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**(A): Means of Livelihood of Independent and Partly  
Dependent Persons**

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TABLE A

## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Serial no.	Description of the Means of Livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>TOTAL CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>		<b>11,740.6</b>	<b>3,291.9</b>	<b>10,395.5</b>	<b>3,008.5</b>
<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>		<b>7,290.5</b>	<b>2,224.8</b>	<b>6,373.3</b>	<b>2,032.8</b>
<b>SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION</b>		<b>7,282.8</b>	<b>2,223.2</b>	<b>6,366.5</b>	<b>2,031.4</b>
<b>Order No. 1: Pasture and agriculture</b>		<b>7,181.7</b>	<b>2,214.8</b>	<b>6,274.7</b>	<b>2,023.6</b>
(a) <i>Cultivation</i>		<b>6,954.2</b>	<b>2,161.0</b>	<b>6,076.1</b>	<b>1,975.0</b>
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	127.1	86.3	97.4	79.8
2	Batai share-croppers	178.4	15.3	139.9	10.5
3	Estate agents and managers of owners	2.3	0.2	2.0	0.2
4	Estate agents and managers of government	2.9	0.3	2.3	0.2
5	Rent collectors and clerks etc.	5.9	1.0	5.3	1.0
6	Cultivating owners	2,552.3	499.4	2,218.2	445.9
7	Tenant cultivators	2,312.8	315.8	1,967.9	259.5
8	Agricultural labourers	1,789.6	1,242.4	1,640.8	1,177.4
9	Cultivators of jhum, taungye and shifting areas	2.8	0.4	2.3	0.4
(b) <i>Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)</i>		<b>113.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>38.3</b>
10	Cinchona	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.5
11	Cocoonut	10.3	2.3	5.8	0.8
12	Coffee	18.2	10.0	17.4	9.7
13	Tobacco	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.3
14	Ganja	..	..	..	..
15	Pan-vine	21.5	0.7	18.6	0.5
16	Rubber	3.0	0.3	2.7	0.3
17	Tea	33.7	20.9	33.3	20.9
18	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	23.9	6.1	21.1	5.3
(c) <i>Forestry</i>		<b>31.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>
19	Forest officers, rangers and guards etc.	8.3	2.3	7.9	1.9
20	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	21.6	2.6	18.2	2.1
21	Collectors of forest produce	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.2
22	Collectors of lac	..	..	..	..
(d) <i>Stock raising</i>		<b>82.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>
23	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for milk production	2.2	0.6	2.1	0.6
24	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for other purposes	2.3	0.3	1.8	0.3
25	Breeders of transport animals	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
26	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	78.2	6.6	65.2	5.2
(e) <i>Raising of small animals and insects</i>		<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
27	Birds and bees etc.	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
28	Silk-worms	..	..	..	..
29	Lac cultivation	..	..	..	..
<b>Order No. 2: Fishing and hunting</b>		<b>101.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>
30	Fishing and pearling	100.3	8.4	91.0	7.8
31	Hunting	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
<b>SUB-CLASS II—EXPLOITATION OF MINERALS</b>		<b>7.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Order No. 3: Metallic minerals</b>		<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
32	Gold	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
33	Iron	..	..	..	..
34	Lead, silver and zinc	..	..	..	..
35	Manganese	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
36	Tin and Wolfram	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
37	Other metallic minerals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0



TABLE A

## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Serial no.	Description of the Means of Livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
1	2	Males	Females	Males	Females
		3	4	5	6
	<b>Order No. 4 : Non-metallic minerals</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
38	Coal .. .. .	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
39	Petroleum .. .. .	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
40	Building materials (including stones, materials for cement manufacture and clay)	2.0	0.7	1.9	0.7
41	Mica .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Precious and semi-precious stones .. .. .	3.8	0.6	3.2	0.5
43	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances .. .. .	..	..	..	..
44	Other non-metallic minerals .. .. .	<b>2,551.4</b>	<b>460.9</b>	<b>2,271.1</b>	<b>403.3</b>
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES (2)</b>	<b>1,618.4</b>	<b>278.4</b>	<b>1,413.7</b>	<b>238.8</b>
	<b>SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY</b>	<b>392.9</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>359.1</b>	<b>61.5</b>
	<b>Order No. 5 : Textiles</b>				
45	Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing .. .. .	14.6	4.8	13.9	4.3
46	Cotton spinning .. .. .	15.2	11.3	14.5	10.1
47	Cotton sizing and weaving .. .. .	325.4	28.3	296.8	25.3
48	Jute bailing .. .. .	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
49	Jute spinning and weaving .. .. .	3.3	0.7	3.0	0.7
50	Rope, twine and string .. .. .	4.8	3.0	3.9	2.7
51	Hemp and flax spinning and weaving .. .. .	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
52	Other fibres (cocoanut, aloes, straw and linseed) .. .. .	5.7	17.3	4.8	14.3
53	Wool carding and spinning .. .. .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
54	Wool weaving .. .. .	1.7	0.5	1.4	0.4
55	Woollen carpet weaving .. .. .	1.9	0.3	1.6	0.1
56	Silk spinning and weaving .. .. .	12.7	2.6	12.2	2.5
57	Hair—goat, camel and horse .. .. .	..	..	..	..
58	Dyeing and bleaching, preparation and sponging of textiles .. .. .	4.7	0.1	4.4	0.1
59	Calico printing .. .. .	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
60	Hosiery works .. .. .	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
61	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes etc. and insufficiently described textile industries	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.8
	<b>Order No. 6 : Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>
62	Tanners, curriers, leather dressers and leather dyers etc. .. .. .	17.2	2.0	16.2	1.8
63	Makers of leather articles such as trunks water bags, saddlery and harness etc. excluding boots and shoes	27.3	1.5	22.5	1.4
64	Boots, shoes, sandal and clog makers .. .. .	61.1	4.1	44.4	2.8
65	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles and brush makers	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
66	Bone, ivory, horn and shell etc. workers except buttons .. .. .	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	<b>Order No. 7 : Wood</b>	<b>183.3</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>158.0</b>	<b>31.7</b>
67	Sawyers .. .. .	14.9	0.2	13.5	0.1
68	Carpenters, turners and joiners .. .. .	117.6	3.5	101.4	2.9
69	Veneer and plywood makers .. .. .	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
70	Match veneer and splint makers .. .. .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
71	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials including leaves and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	50.2	33.8	42.5	28.6
	<b>Order No. 8 : Metals</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
72	Smelting, forging and rolling of iron and other metals .. .. .	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.1
73	Makers of arms and guns etc. .. .. .	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
74	Blacksmithy, other workers in iron and makers of implements other than cutlers	50.3	1.5	43.7	1.1
75	Cutlers and surgical and veterinary instruments makers .. .. .	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0



TABLE A

## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Serial no.	Description of the Means of Livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M[L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
76	Workers in brass, copper, bronze and bell metal .. ..	11.1	0.7	10.4	0.7
77	Workers in other metals (except precious metals) .. ..	4.6	0.3	4.5	0.3
78	Workers in mints and die sinkers etc. .. ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Order No. 9 : Ceramics</b> .. ..	<b>67.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>
79	Potters and makers of earthenware .. ..	58.4	8.7	48.0	6.9
80	Brick makers .. ..	2.5	0.7	2.2	0.6
81	Tile makers .. ..	5.4	0.5	5.3	0.5
82	Makers of porcelain and crockery .. ..	..	..	..	..
83	Makers of glass and crystal-ware .. ..	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
84	Makers of glass bangles, glass beads, necklaces and glass ear studs etc. .. ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
85	Other workers in ceramics (mosaic, tile, plaster of Paris, mica, alabaster etc. works) .. ..	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1
	<b>Order No. 10 : Chemical products properly so called and analogous</b> .. ..	<b>22.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
86	Manufacture of matches, fire works and other explosives .. ..	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.4
87	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice .. ..	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0
88	Manufacture and refining of vegetable and hydrogenated oils .. ..	16.9	1.7	13.9	1.3
89	Manufacture and refining of mineral oils .. ..	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
90	Other (soap, candle, perfumes and toilet goods etc.) .. ..	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
91	Manufacture of dyes, paints, colours, varnishes and inks .. ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
92	Manufacture of chemicals, drugs and other pharmaceutical goods .. ..	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
93	Manufacture of paper, card board and paper-mache .. ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
94	Manufacture of shellac and lac products .. ..	..	..	..	..
	<b>Order No. 11 : Food industries</b> .. ..	<b>153.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>131.4</b>	<b>31.6</b>
95	Rice pounders, huskers and flour grinders, millers of cereals and pulses .. ..	21.3	21.2	19.2	17.9
96	Grain parchers etc. .. ..	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7
97	Bakers and biscuit makers .. ..	3.0	0.6	3.0	0.6
98	Butchers .. ..	9.2	0.6	8.8	0.6
99	Sugar manufacture and refining (and molasses) whether factory or khandsari .. ..	2.2	0.2	2.0	0.2
100	Gur (or jaggery including rab) .. ..	7.0	4.3	5.4	3.0
101	Sweetmeats and condiment makers .. ..	2.6	1.1	2.6	1.1
102	Butter, cheese and ghee makers .. ..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
103	Toddy drawers .. ..	82.7	3.3	65.4	2.8
104	Brewers and distillers .. ..	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1
105	Manufacturers of tobacco .. ..	23.8	4.5	23.4	4.3
106	Manufacturers of opium and ganja etc. .. ..	..	0.1	..	0.1
107	Others .. ..	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
	<b>Order No. 12 : Industries of dress and the toilet</b> .. ..	<b>292.8</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>249.7</b>	<b>56.1</b>
108	Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners .. ..	55.3	4.3	51.4	3.9
109	Embroiderers, hat, cap and turban makers .. ..	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
110	Other industries pertaining to dress (garters, belts, buttons, umbrellas and canes etc.) .. ..	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
111	Washing and cleaning .. ..	155.0	56.1	129.5	48.5
112	Barbers, hairdressers and wig makers .. ..	80.4	3.5	66.8	2.7
113	Other industries connected with toilet (tattooers, shampooers and bath houses etc.) .. ..	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
	<b>Order No. 13 : Furniture industries</b> .. ..	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
114	Cabinet makers (carriage painters etc.) .. ..	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
115	Upholsterers and tent makers etc. .. ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Order No. 14 : Building industries</b> .. ..	<b>193.1</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>167.3</b>	<b>30.5</b>
116	Lime burners and cement workers .. ..	8.6	4.1	7.0	3.8

## and Partly Dependent Persons—(contd.)

thousand)

PROVINCE—MADRAS

## Self-supporting Persons

## of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M L		With Class B as Sub. M L		With Class C as Sub. M L		With Class D as Sub. M L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1
0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.5	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.8	5.1
9.3	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.3	4.7
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
2.0	0.3	1.1	0.1	..	..	0.2	0.0	2.2	1.1
..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
1.9	0.3	0.9	0.1	..	..	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.9	2.8	4.7	1.6	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.9	8.9	10.5
1.5	1.6	0.5	0.6	..	..	0.1	0.6	0.9	3.6
..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1
0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.6	2.9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
12.5	0.4	3.4	0.0	..	..	1.4	0.0	4.0	1.1
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	2.5	1.9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
36.8	7.7	2.2	0.5	3.1	0.2	1.0	0.5	20.3	36.1
2.3	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	4.7	1.4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
24.1	6.9	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	11.4	32.6
10.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	4.1	1.8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
16.9	3.5	7.7	1.4	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.5	11.7	15.7
0.9	0.3	0.6	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.2

## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Serial no.	Description of the Means of Livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
117	Excavators and well sinkers .. .. .	67.9	21.0	55.8	17.0
118	Stone cutters and dressers .. .. .	35.0	4.2	30.2	3.9
119	Brick layers and masons .. .. .	58.7	4.0	54.1	3.5
120	Builders (other than building made of bamboo or similar materials)	18.1	2.2	15.4	2.2
121	House decorators, painters and plumbers .. .. .	4.8	0.3	4.8	0.2
	<b>Order No. 15 : Construction of means of transport</b> .. .. .	<b>5.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
122	Persons engaged in making, assembling and repairing motor vehicles or cycles	4.1	0.0	3.9	0.0
123	Coach builders, makers of carriage, cart, palki etc. and wheelwrights	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
124	Ships, boats and aeroplanes builders .. .. .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	<b>Order No. 16 : Production and transmission of physical force</b> .. .. .	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
125	Heat, light, electricity, motive power etc. gas works, electric light and power	4.4	0.0	4.4	0.0
126	Electric engineers .. .. .	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	<b>Order No. 17 : Miscellaneous and undefined industries</b> .. .. .	<b>126.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>116.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>
127	Printers, lithographers and engravers .. .. .	9.1	0.2	8.9	0.2
128	Book binders and stitchers .. .. .	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0
129	Makers of musical instruments .. .. .	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
130	Makers of watches, clocks, optical, photographic and mathematical instruments etc.	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
131	Workers in precious stones .. .. .	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
132	Workers in precious metals, makers of jewellery and ornaments, enamellers and gilders etc.	97.5	2.7	88.5	2.4
133	Film producers .. .. .	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
134	Toy, kite, cage, fishing tackle etc., makers and taxidermists etc.	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5
135	Sports goods makers .. .. .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
136	Scavenging .. .. .	14.2	6.5	13.8	6.1
	<b>SUB-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT</b> .. .. .	<b>207.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>197.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>Order No. 18 : Transport by air</b> .. .. .	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
137	Persons concerned with aerodromes and aeroplanes .. .. .	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Order No. 19 : Transport by water</b> .. .. .	<b>26.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
138	Ship owners, boat owners and their employees, officers, mariners etc. ship brokers, boatmen and towmen	16.7	0.3	15.4	0.3
139	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals including pilots	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0
140	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals .. .. .	7.6	0.6	7.1	0.6
	<b>Order No. 20 : Transport by road</b> .. .. .	<b>108.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>
141	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	1.8	0.2	1.7	0.2
142	Labourers employed on roads and bridges .. .. .	5.0	1.1	4.6	0.9
143	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	18.9	0.2	18.6	0.2
144	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	72.8	1.3	68.7	1.3
145	Palki etc. bearers and owners .. .. .	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
146	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers	8.1	0.3	7.7	0.3
147	Porters and messengers .. .. .	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
	<b>Order No. 21 : Transport by rail</b> .. .. .	<b>59.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
148	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies .. .. .	31.4	0.3	30.5	0.3
149	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	28.0	0.7	27.0	0.7

## and Partly Dependent Persons—(contd.)

thousand)

PROVINCE—MADRAS

Self-supporting Persons

of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M L		With Class B as Sub. M L		With Class C as Sub. M L		With Class D as Sub. M L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
9.2	2.5	2.7	1.1	..	..	0.2	0.3	5.4	10.0
2.6	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.9	1.6
2.7	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	2.4	1.5
1.6	0.0	1.0	0.1	..	..	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.4
..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.0
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.3	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	7.1	4.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.7	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.7	1.9
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.1	..	0.5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.6	1.5
8.1	0.3	1.1	..	..	..	0.6	0.0	10.0	2.2
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.4
1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2
4.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	6.2	1.2
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
0.3	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
3.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	..	..	0.3	0.0	4.7	0.5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	1.7	0.6
0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.2
0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.4



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Serial no.	Description of the Means of Livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
1	2	Males	Females	Males	Females
		3	4	5	6
	<b>Order No. 22 : Post office, telegraph and telephone services</b> ..	13.8	0.4	13.0	0.4
150	Post office, telegraph, telephone and wireless services ..	13.8	0.4	13.0	0.4
	<b>SUB.CLASS V—TRADE</b> .. .. .	<b>725.5</b>	<b>176.8</b>	<b>659.7</b>	<b>159.1</b>
	<b>Order No. 23 : Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>
151	Officers and employees etc., of joint stock and co-operative banks	7.0	0.3	6.7	0.3
152	Munims, agents or employees of indigenous banking firms ..	3.7	0.1	3.5	0.1
153	Individual money lenders .. .. .	14.9	7.6	12.3	7.1
154	Exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	2.7	0.1	2.6	0.1
	<b>Order No. 24 : Brokerage, commission and export</b> .. ..	<b>18.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
155	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers warehouse owners and employees	18.7	0.0	17.4	0.0
	<b>Order No. 25 : Trade in textiles</b> .. .. .	<b>57.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
156	Trade in piece goods, wool, cotton, jute, silk, hair and other textiles	57.2	1.4	50.8	1.2
	<b>Order No. 26 : Trade in skins, leathers and furs</b> .. ..	<b>14.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
157	Trade in hides, skins, leathers, furs, feathers, horns etc. and the articles made from these	14.7	0.9	13.5	0.9
	<b>Order No. 27 : Trade in wood</b> .. .. .	<b>9.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
158	Trade in wood (not firewood) .. .. .	5.8	0.2	5.5	0.2
159	Trade in bark, bamboo, canes, thatches and other forest produce	3.8	1.1	3.4	1.0
	<b>Order No. 28 : Trade in metals</b> .. .. .	<b>8.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
160	Trade in metals, machinery knives and tools etc. .. ..	8.1	0.4	7.7	0.4
	<b>Order No. 29 : Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles</b> .. ..	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
161	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles .. .. .	2.9	1.1	2.4	0.9
	<b>Order No. 30 : Trade in chemical products</b> .. .. .	<b>9.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
162	Drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, kerosene and explosives etc. ..	9.2	0.3	8.4	0.3
	<b>Order No. 31 : Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.</b> .. ..	<b>84.6</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>
163	Vender of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice .. .. .	13.4	1.8	11.9	1.4
164	Owners and managers of hotels, cookshops and <i>sarais</i> etc. (and employees)	60.7	6.1	58.1	5.7
165	Hawkers of drink and foodstuffs .. .. .	10.6	13.7	10.0	13.0
	<b>Order No. 32 : Other trade in foodstuffs</b> .. .. .	<b>231.1</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>211.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>
166	Dealers in unprepared grain, seeds and pulses .. .. .	17.0	2.5	14.9	2.3
167	Dealers in flour (ata etc.) and prepared grain and pulses ..	15.2	9.4	13.4	8.7
168	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices .. .. .	10.4	2.4	9.8	2.3
169	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry .. .. .	19.0	13.9	17.4	12.8
170	Dealers in animals for food .. .. .	2.5	0.3	2.3	0.3
171	Dealers in fodder for animals .. .. .	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.1
172	Dealers in fruits and vegetables .. .. .	34.7	12.7	31.7	11.3
173	Dealers in other foodstuffs .. .. .	99.6	49.3	91.1	43.9
174	Dealers in tobacco .. .. .	27.2	1.7	25.6	1.6
175	Dealers in opium .. .. .	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
176	Dealers in ganja .. .. .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Order No. 33 : Trade in clothing and toilet articles</b> .. ..	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>
177	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes and perfumes etc.)	4.3	0.4	3.9	0.4

## and Partly Dependent Persons — (contd.)

thousand)

PROVINCE—MADRAS

## Self-supporting Persons

of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M/L		With Class B as Sub. M/L		With Class C as Sub. M/L		With Class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1
0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1
45.8	11.8	16.3	3.9	0.9	0.2	2.8	1.8	37.1	46.2
2.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	1.1	0.4
0.3	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
2.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.6	0.4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2
0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2
4.2	0.1	2.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	3.5	0.7
4.2	0.1	2.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	3.5	0.7
0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	..	..	..	..	1.2	0.1
0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	..	..	..	..	1.2	0.1
0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.0
0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.0
0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.8
0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.8
0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.5	0.2
0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.5	0.2
3.1	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	3.5	3.0
1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.1
1.6	0.2	0.7	0.1	..	..	0.2	0.1	2.1	1.0
0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	0.2	0.7	0.9
12.6	6.2	6.2	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.0	10.2	25.5
1.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.6
0.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6
0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.6
1.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	3.3
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2
0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.8
2.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.0	3.9
5.8	3.6	2.3	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	4.1	14.0
1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1
0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1

## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Serial no.	Description of the Means of Livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
1	2	Males	Females	Males	Females
		3	4	5	6
	<b>Order No. 34: Trade in furniture</b> .. .. .	5.4	0.4	4.9	0.4
178	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding .. .. .	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
179	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glass-ware, bottles and articles for gardening etc.	4.6	0.4	4.3	0.4
	<b>Order No. 35: Trade in building materials</b> .. .. .	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3
180	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3
	<b>Order No. 36: Trade in means of transport</b> .. .. .	13.5	0.5	11.7	0.4
181	Dealers and hirers of mechanical transport, motors and cycles etc.	2.4	0.1	2.3	0.1
182	Dealers and hirers of other carriages, carts and boats etc. .. .	1.6	0.1	1.5	0.1
183	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses and mules etc.	9.4	0.4	7.9	0.3
	<b>Order No. 37: Trade in fuel</b> .. .. .	14.4	6.6	12.4	4.8
184	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal and cow-dung etc. .. .. .	14.4	6.6	12.4	4.8
	<b>Order No. 38: Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences</b>	31.1	3.9	27.0	3.4
185	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation) clocks and optical instruments etc.	8.1	0.3	7.1	0.3
186	Dealers in common bangles, bead, necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers etc.	18.5	3.4	15.6	3.0
187	Publishers, booksellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments, wireless sets and curiosities	4.2	0.1	4.0	0.1
188	Film distributors .. .. .	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Order No. 39: Trade of other sorts</b> .. .. .	192.0	32.8	173.5	29.3
189	Dealers in rags and stable refuse etc. .. .. .	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
190	General storekeepers and shopkeepers otherwise unspecified .. .	187.5	31.0	169.3	27.5
191	Itinerant traders, pedlars, and hawkers (of other than food etc.)	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.5
192	Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets) .. .	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	465.5	48.0	408.3	44.4
	<b>SUB-CLASS VI—PUBLIC FORCE</b> .. .. .	51.3	1.0	46.7	0.9
	<b>Order No. 40: Army</b> .. .. .	4.5	0.1	4.5	0.1
193	Army (Imperial) .. .. .	4.4	0.1	4.4	0.1
194	Army (Indian States) .. .. .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	<b>Order No. 41: Navy</b> .. .. .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
195	Navy .. .. .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Order No. 42: Air force</b> .. .. .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
196	Air force .. .. .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Order No. 43: Police</b> .. .. .	46.5	0.9	42.0	0.8
197	Police .. .. .	28.0	0.4	27.4	0.4
198	Village watchmen .. .. .	18.5	0.5	14.6	0.4
	<b>SUB-CLASS VII—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION</b> .. .. .	146.4	4.8	126.5	4.6
	<b>Order No. 44: Public administration</b> .. .. .	146.4	4.8	126.5	4.6
199	Servants of the State (i.e. of the Imperial, British India or Provincial Govt.)	65.3	0.7	59.9	0.7
200	Servants of Indian States .. .. .	6.0	0.3	5.4	0.3
201	Servants of Foreign States .. .. .	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
202	Municipal and other local (not village) service .. .. .	29.2	2.9	27.6	2.9
203	Village officials and servants other than watchmen .. .. .	45.7	0.7	33.5	0.6

## and Partly Dependent Persons—(contd.)

thousand)

PROVINCE—MADRAS

Self-supporting Persons

of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M L		With Class B as Sub. M L		With Class C as Sub. M L		With Class D as Sub. M L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
1.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
1.6	1.4	0.2	0.1	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.9	3.7
1.6	1.4	0.2	0.1	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.9	3.7
3.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.4
0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
2.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	..	0.1	1.1	1.3
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13.7	2.4	3.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	12.5	9.9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13.5	2.4	3.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	12.4	9.6
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.2
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
47.9	3.0	4.6	0.3	2.8	0.2	2.0	0.1	14.5	7.4
4.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.5
0.6	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.2
3.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
19.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.1	1.4
19.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.1	1.4
4.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	..	..	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.4
0.6	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
12.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.3

## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Serial no.	Description of the Means of Livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>267.8</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>235.1</b>	<b>38.9</b>
	<b>Order No. 45 : Religion</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>
204	Priests and ministers etc.	8.5	0.5	7.9	0.4
205	Monks, nuns and religious mendicants	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.8
206	Other religious workers	49.8	5.1	41.8	3.4
207	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors	9.0	1.1	7.8	0.9
	<b>Order No. 46 : Law</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
208	Lawyers of all kinds including qazis, law agents and mukhtars	6.7	0.0	5.9	0.0
209	Lawyers' clerks and petition writers etc.	12.1	0.1	11.0	0.1
	<b>Order No. 47 : Medicine</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>
210	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	5.0	0.5	4.4	0.5
211	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	23.1	1.4	19.4	1.3
212	Dentists	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
213	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses and masseurs etc.	6.8	7.8	6.5	7.5
214	Veterinary surgeons	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1
	<b>Order No. 48 : Instruction</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>
215	Professors and teachers of all kinds	93.0	19.8	81.7	19.4
216	Clerks and servants connected with education	8.3	1.8	7.6	1.7
	<b>Order No. 49 : Letters, arts and sciences other than public administration</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>
217	Public scribes and stenographers etc.	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
218	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
219	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.0
220	Artists, sculptors and image makers	3.1	0.1	3.0	0.1
221	Scientists (astronomers, botanists etc.)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
222	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	9.3	0.5	8.1	0.4
223	Musicians (composers and performers other than military) actors and dancers etc.	20.9	1.9	18.2	1.7
224	Managers and employees of places of public entertainment, race course, societies and clubs	4.9	0.5	4.7	0.5
225	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals etc.	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.1
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b>	<b>1,433.1</b>	<b>558.2</b>	<b>1,342.8</b>	<b>528.0</b>
	<b>SUB-CLASS IX—PERSONS LIVING ON THEIR INCOME</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>Order No. 50 : Persons living principally on their income</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>
226	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	32.5	11.5	28.4	10.8
	<b>SUB-CLASS X—DOMESTIC SERVICE</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>51.7</b>
	<b>Order No. 51 : Domestic service</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>51.7</b>
227	Private motor drivers and cleaners	8.7	0.0	8.5	0.0
228	Other domestic service	41.5	59.3	40.2	51.7
	<b>SUB-CLASS XI—INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS</b>	<b>1,295.5</b>	<b>463.3</b>	<b>1,213.7</b>	<b>442.8</b>
	<b>Order No. 52 : General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation</b>	<b>1,295.5</b>	<b>463.3</b>	<b>1,213.7</b>	<b>442.8</b>
229	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	81.8	13.6	71.7	12.2

## and Partly Dependent Persons —(contd.)

(thousand)

PROVINCE—MADRAS

Self-supporting Persons

of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M/L		With Class B as Sub. M/L		With Class C as Sub. M/L		With Class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
24.7	2.7	3.9	0.3	2.6	0.2	1.6	0.1	10.4	5.5
7.2	1.9	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	2.1	1.4
0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.1
5.8	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.9
0.9	0.2	..	..	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1
0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
1.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
3.3	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.3
0.7	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
2.3	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.2	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.9
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
10.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	4.9	2.3
9.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.6	2.0
0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
2.6	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	2.0	0.3
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1
1.4	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.1
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
36.6	16.2	19.8	7.8	19.6	2.5	14.4	3.6	269.4	421.6
3.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.7
3.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.7
3.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.7
1.1	5.0	0.2	2.3	..	..	..	0.3	4.6	25.2
1.1	5.0	0.2	2.3	..	..	..	0.3	4.6	25.2
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.0
1.0	5.0	0.2	2.3	..	..	..	0.3	4.1	25.2
30.6	10.1	18.5	4.9	18.8	2.3	13.9	3.2	260.3	390.4
30.6	10.1	18.5	4.9	18.8	2.3	13.9	3.2	260.3	390.4
7.5	0.8	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	5.2	4.2

## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Serial no.	Description of the Means of Livelihood	Independent or Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
230	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	60.7	0.9	58.5	0.8
231	Machines otherwise unspecified .. .. .	9.3	0.5	9.1	0.4
232	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified .. .. .	283.0	126.4	260.4	116.5
233	Means of livelihood exists but is completely unspecified .. .. .	860.8	321.9	814.2	312.9
	<b>X SUB-CLASS XII—UNPRODUCTIVE .. .. .</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>
	<b>Order No. 53 : Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
234	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	7.4	0.4	7.4	0.4
	<b>Order No. 54 : Beggars and vagrants .. .. .</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>
235	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	47.3	23.0	44.4	21.8
	<b>Order No. 55 : Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
236	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6

## and Partly Dependent Persons—(contd.)

(thousand)

PROVINCE—MADRAS

Self-supporting Persons

of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M/L		With Class B as Sub. M/L		With Class C as Sub. M/L		With Class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.5	0.3
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1
15.4	6.8	6.4	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	26.4	42.0
5.9	2.5	9.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	13.0	2.3	224.5	343.9
<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.1
<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>
1.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.2	4.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>841.8</b>	<b>228.9</b>	<b>724.9</b>	<b>191.6</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>601.5</b>	<b>155.6</b>	<b>520.2</b>	<b>128.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>600.9</b>	<b>155.4</b>	<b>519.7</b>	<b>128.7</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	585.9	154.1	506.8	127.5
	(a) Cultivation	575.0	153.0	498.5	127.0
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1
	(c) Forestry	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.2
	(d) Stock raising	8.7	0.6	6.8	0.3
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	15.0	1.2	12.9	1.2
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
3	Metallic minerals	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>148.8</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>26.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>
5	Textiles	24.1	3.9	19.9	2.8
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.1
7	Wood	14.1	1.6	10.9	1.3
8	Metals	2.4	0.3	2.2	0.3
9	Ceramics	3.8	0.5	3.2	0.4
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	3.7	0.4	2.9	0.2
11	Food industries	3.3	0.5	2.6	0.5
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	26.8	7.3	19.4	4.9
13	Furniture industries	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
14	Building industries	8.8	1.5	7.2	1.3
15	Construction of means of transport	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	10.3	0.5	8.7	0.5
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	1.7	0.2	1.6	0.2
20	Transport by road	3.7	0.2	3.4	0.1
21	Transport by rail	3.6	0.1	3.4	0.1
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.7	0.1	1.3	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
28	Trade in metals	..	..	..	..
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
30	Trade in chemical products	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	2.5	0.4	2.2	0.4
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	16.6	10.7	14.5	8.6
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	..	..	..	..
35	Trade in building materials	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
36	Trade in means of transport	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	2.4	1.6	1.7	0.9

## and Partly Dependent Persons — (contd.)

thousand).

DISTRICT—VIZAGAPATAM

## Self-supporting Persons

## of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M/L		With Class B as Sub. M/L		With Class C as Sub. M/L		With Class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
69.1	26.0	36.9	7.2	4.0	0.3	6.9	3.8	150.8	304.5
43.0	16.8	30.0	6.5	2.9	0.3	5.4	3.2	92.0	185.3
42.9	16.7	29.9	6.5	2.9	0.3	5.4	3.2	91.8	185.2
42.3	16.7	28.5	6.4	2.9	0.3	5.4	3.2	90.6	183.3
39.9	16.2	28.4	6.4	2.9	0.3	5.4	3.2	87.2	181.4
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.5
1.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	3.1	1.3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.9
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
19.7	6.9	5.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	15.9	31.1
15.7	3.8	4.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	10.4	17.8
2.5	0.7	1.6	0.3	..	..	0.1	0.0	3.0	6.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
2.1	0.3	1.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	1.4	1.8
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1
0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.8
0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4
0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.4
6.7	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	2.9	6.5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	1.2	0.6
0.6	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2
0.3	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.4	3.0	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.2	12.7
..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
1.5	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	..	..	2.5	8.4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.6	0.7	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.1

## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	11.4	3.3	10.4	3.0
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
40	Army .. .. .	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	3.9	0.1	3.2	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>7.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	7.7	0.1	5.9	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>13.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	2.7	1.1	1.9	0.1
46	Law .. .. .	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	2.0	0.3	1.8	0.3
48	Instruction .. .. .	6.1	0.3	5.2	0.3
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.1
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>66.5</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>35.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.1
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.1
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>60.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>31.1</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	60.3	32.0	56.3	31.1
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	3.4	2.0	2.9	1.8
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>511.1</b>	<b>131.6</b>	<b>454.4</b>	<b>122.8</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>342.2</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>301.9</b>	<b>85.2</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>342.1</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>301.8</b>	<b>85.2</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	330.3	90.8	291.1	84.7
	(a) Cultivation	325.9	90.5	287.3	84.4
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.1
	(c) Forestry	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.1
	(d) Stock raising	2.5	0.1	2.1	0.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	11.8	0.5	10.7	0.5
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>18.7</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>
5	Textiles	12.3	1.9	10.6	1.7
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	3.7	0.2	2.9	0.2
7	Wood	9.4	0.8	8.1	0.8
8	Metals	3.4	0.3	3.1	0.2
9	Ceramics	2.2	0.3	1.8	0.2
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2
11	Food industries	3.7	1.8	3.4	1.5
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	15.8	4.5	13.3	3.9
13	Furniture industries	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
14	Building industries	6.3	1.4	5.2	1.3
15	Construction of means of transport	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	5.3	0.5	4.8	0.4
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	3.4	0.1	3.2	0.1
20	Transport by road	5.9	0.3	5.6	0.2
21	Transport by rail	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.1
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
28	Trade in metals	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	2.4	0.6	2.2	0.5
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	10.3	5.4	9.7	5.1
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	..	..	..	..
36	Trade in means of transport	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1
37	Trade in fuel	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	6.2	1.4	5.6	1.3
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army .. .. .	..	..	..	..
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	2.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	6.0	0.3	5.0	0.3
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>10.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
46	Law .. .. .	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	2.1	0.3	1.7	0.3
48	Instruction .. .. .	4.8	0.7	4.3	0.7
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.3
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>50.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>17.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.6
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>45.4</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	45.4	14.5	43.0	13.9
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.0
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	..	..	..

## and Partly Dependent Persons —(contd.)

DISTRICT—GODAVARI EAST

thousand)

Self-supporting Persons

of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M/L		With Class B as Sub. M/L		With Class C as Sub. M/L		With Class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.8
1.9	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.4	0.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.6	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.9	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	19.2	22.2
0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.5
1.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	18.9	21.3
1.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	18.9	21.3
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>323.7</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>276.8</b>	<b>66.3</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>221.8</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>188.6</b>	<b>46.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>221.8</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>188.6</b>	<b>46.5</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	218.1	50.3	185.7	46.5
	(a) Cultivation	216.4	49.9	184.3	46.2
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	(d) Stock raising	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.2
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	3.6	0.1	2.8	0.0
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	..	..	..	..
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUB- STANCES</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>
5	Textiles	6.2	1.4	5.6	1.1
3	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	2.6	0.2	2.2	0.2
7	Wood	5.1	0.6	4.1	0.4
8	Metals	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.0
9	Ceramics	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.2
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
11	Food industries	6.9	1.0	4.6	0.9
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	10.6	2.6	8.6	2.2
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	3.6	0.6	2.8	0.4
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	..	..	..	..
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	3.3	0.2	2.9	0.2
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	2.0	0.2	1.9	0.2
20	Transport by road	2.9	0.1	2.7	0.1
21	Transport by rail	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
24	Brokerage, commission and export	..	..	..	..
25	Trade in textiles	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
27	Trade in wood	..	..	..	..
28	Trade in metals	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	..	..	..	..
30	Trade in chemical products	..	..	..	..
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.2
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	6.5	1.5	5.7	1.4
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	..	..	..	..
35	Trade in building materials	..	..	..	..
36	Trade in means of transport	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Total		Without Subsidiary M.L.	
		Principal Means		Independent or	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts	4.1	1.2	3.7	1.2
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
40	Army	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
41	Navy	..	..	..	..
42	Air force	..	..	..	..
43	Police	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
44	Public administration	3.2	0.1	2.5	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
45	Religion	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.4
46	Law	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
47	Medicine	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2
48	Instruction	3.9	0.3	3.0	0.3
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
51	Domestic service	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	24.6	7.9	23.4	7.5
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses	..	..	..	..
54	Beggars and vagrants	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.1
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M:L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>368.9</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>312.1</b>	<b>65.6</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>242.3</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>201.9</b>	<b>44.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>242.0</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>201.8</b>	<b>44.5</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	238.7	48.4	199.5	44.3
	(a) Cultivation	234.7	48.2	196.2	44.2
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0
	(c) Forestry	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	(d) Stock raising	3.0	0.1	2.4	0.0
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	3.3	0.1	2.3	0.1
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>
5	Textiles	5.9	0.7	4.6	0.7
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	4.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
7	Wood	7.6	0.8	6.0	0.7
8	Metals	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0
9	Ceramics	2.1	0.1	1.6	0.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
11	Food industries	3.6	0.9	2.7	0.6
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	12.5	3.2	10.5	2.7
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	6.4	2.3	5.5	1.8
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	4.3	0.2	3.9	0.2
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
20	Transport by road	3.1	0.1	2.9	0.1
21	Transport by rail	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
28	Trade in metals	..	..	..	..
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
30	Trade in chemical products	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	1.9	0.6	1.8	0.4
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	6.1	1.8	5.5	1.3
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	..	..	..	..
36	Trade in means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary ML	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2
39	Trade of other sorts	7.1	1.0	5.9	0.7
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army	..	..	..	..
41	Navy	..	..	..	..
42	Air force	..	..	..	..
43	Police	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
44	Public administration	4.7	0.2	3.9	0.2
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
45	Religion	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.0
46	Law	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
47	Medicine	1.5	0.1	1.1	0.1
48	Instruction	4.0	0.6	3.4	0.6
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.9
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>
51	Domestic service	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	33.1	8.1	31.6	7.3
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars and vagrants	3.0	1.1	2.6	0.9
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

## and Partly Dependent Persons—(contd.)

thousand)

DISTRICT—KISTNA

Self-supporting Persons

of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M L		With Class B as Sub. M L		With Class C as Sub. M L		With Class D as Sub. M L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
2.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.7	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
0.7	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.2
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	10.1	12.1
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	..	..	9.8	11.7
0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	..	..	9.8	11.7
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Independent or

Principal Means

Order no.	Name	Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>594.1</b>	<b>153.3</b>	<b>502.9</b>	<b>134.8</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>397.0</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>336.0</b>	<b>92.3</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>397.0</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>336.0</b>	<b>92.3</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	394.2	104.8	334.0	92.2
	(a) Cultivation	386.9	104.1	328.4	91.7
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
	(c) Forestry	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
	(d) Stock raising	5.6	0.4	4.3	0.3
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	2.8	0.1	2.0	0.1
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	..	..	..	..
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>
5	Textiles	17.8	1.6	14.6	1.3
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	9.4	0.8	5.3	0.4
7	Wood	10.6	1.9	8.4	1.4
8	Metals	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.1
9	Ceramics	4.6	0.4	3.5	0.2
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
11	Food industries	4.5	2.6	4.2	2.5
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	21.8	5.8	16.9	4.6
13	Furniture industries	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
14	Building industries	12.1	2.8	10.1	2.1
15	Construction of means of transport	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	4.7	0.5	4.4	0.5
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
20	Transport by road	4.9	0.1	4.8	0.1
21	Transport by rail	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	3.3	0.4	2.4	0.4
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
30	Trade in chemical products	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	2.1	0.3	2.0	0.3
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	7.4	3.3	6.4	2.9
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	..	..	..	..
36	Trade in means of transport	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1
37	Trade in fuel	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2

## and Partly Dependent Persons—(contd.)

thousand)

DISTRICT—GUNTUR

## Self-supporting Persons

## of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M/L		With Class B as Sub. M/L		With Class C as Sub. M/L		With Class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
52.4	10.2	29.0	5.6	5.1	0.5	4.7	2.2	59.4	114.2
28.8	5.6	24.5	4.9	4.2	0.2	3.5	1.9	32.3	68.6
28.8	5.6	24.5	4.9	4.2	0.2	3.5	1.9	32.3	68.6
28.2	5.6	24.3	4.9	4.2	0.2	3.5	1.9	32.1	68.3
26.8	5.5	24.2	4.8	4.2	0.2	3.4	1.9	30.7	67.2
0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	..	0.1
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.2	3.3	3.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.2	7.3	11.6
15.1	2.8	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	5.1	9.1
2.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	2.9
3.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
1.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	..	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.3
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	..	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6
4.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	2.8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.9	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.7	2.4
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	0.2	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.2

## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	11.1	1.9	9.6	1.8
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
40	Army .. .. .	..	..	..	..
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	3.5	0.2	2.8	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	4.7	0.2	3.6	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>11.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.2
46	Law .. .. .	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	2.1	0.5	1.7	0.4
48	Instruction .. .. .	5.2	1.3	4.3	1.3
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.1
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>53.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>21.3</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.3
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>47.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>18.0</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	47.9	18.9	44.6	18.0
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	..	..	..	..
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	4.1	2.0	3.9	1.8
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	0.1	..	0.1



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>401.8</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>332.5</b>	<b>93.1</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>284.0</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>236.0</b>	<b>65.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>281.8</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>233.9</b>	<b>64.3</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	278.3	72.6	231.0	64.0
	(a) Cultivation	271.2	72.2	225.0	63.6
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.0
	(d) Stock raising	5.3	0.2	4.8	0.2
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects				
2	Fishing and hunting	3.5	0.3	2.8	0.3
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
3	Metallic minerals				
4	Non-metallic minerals	2.2	0.8	2.0	0.8
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>
5	Textiles	12.1	1.5	8.9	0.8
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	7.8	0.8	5.3	0.5
7	Wood	3.3	0.5	2.7	0.3
8	Metals	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
9	Ceramics	3.5	0.2	2.6	0.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
11	Food industries	2.4	0.7	1.9	0.6
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	13.2	3.0	10.3	2.4
13	Furniture industries				
14	Building industries	4.3	1.2	3.1	1.1
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force				
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	2.5	0.2	2.2	0.2
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
18	Transport by air				
19	Transport by water	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0
20	Transport by road	2.7	0.1	2.3	0.1
21	Transport by rail	2.2	0.2	2.2	0.2
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles		0.1		0.1
30	Trade in chemical products	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	4.1	3.0	3.4	2.3
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
34	Trade in furniture				
35	Trade in building materials				
36	Trade in means of transport	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Independent or

Principal Means

Without Subsidiary  
ML

Total

Order no.	Name	Total		Without Subsidiary ML	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts	6.1	2.1	5.0	1.9
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army	..	..	..	..
41	Navy	..	..	..	..
42	Air force	..	..	..	..
43	Police	2.2	0.0	1.8	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
44	Public administration	2.9	0.0	2.4	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
45	Religion	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
46	Law	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
47	Medicine	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.2
48	Instruction	2.9	0.6	2.3	0.6
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>15.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
51	Domestic service	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.0
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	28.0	13.4	25.7	12.9
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses	..	..	..	..
54	Beggars and vagrants	2.7	1.5	2.5	1.4
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	..	..	..	..

## and Partly Dependent Persons—(contd.)

thousand)								DISTRICT—NELLORE	
Self-supporting Persons									
of Livelihood									
With Class A as Sub. M L		With Class B as Sub. M L		With Class C as Sub. M L		With Class D as Sub. M L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4
2.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.6	0.2
0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
0.5	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
0.5	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
1.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.3	0.1
0.4	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.5	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0
1.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.1	..	0.1	13.1	27.3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
0.1	0.3	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2	3.2
0.1	0.3	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2	3.2
1.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	..	..	12.5	23.8
1.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	..	..	12.5	23.8
0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>251.4</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>215.4</b>	<b>51.7</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>177.8</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>152.6</b>	<b>39.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>177.8</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>152.6</b>	<b>39.4</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	177.7	44.1	152.4	39.3
	(a) Cultivation	172.1	43.3	147.9	38.8
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
	(d) Stock raising	4.2	0.6	3.3	0.4
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	..	..	..	..
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>
5	Textiles	10.8	1.0	9.3	0.7
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	2.8	0.1	1.9	0.0
7	Wood	2.3	0.5	2.0	0.4
8	Metals	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1
9	Ceramics	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
11	Food industries	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	8.9	1.6	7.4	1.3
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	3.3	0.5	2.9	0.3
15	Construction of means of transport	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	..	..	..	..
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	1.9	0.0	1.7	0.0
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	..	..	..	..
20	Transport by road	2.5	0.0	2.2	0.0
21	Transport by rail	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
28	Trade in metals	..	..	..	..
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	..	..	..	..
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	2.1	0.6	1.8	0.5
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	..	..	..	..
34	Trade in furniture	..	..	..	..
35	Trade in building materials	..	..	..	..
36	Trade in means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	4.7	1.3	4.2	1.2
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army .. .. .	..	..	..	..
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	2.3	0.0	2.0	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
46	Law .. .. .	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1
48	Instruction .. .. .	1.5	0.3	1.4	0.3
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>19.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>16.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	16.5	6.1	14.9	5.5
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	..	..	..	..
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	1.8	0.6	1.5	0.6
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>272.1</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>222.0</b>	<b>73.6</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>191.4</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>154.8</b>	<b>57.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>191.3</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>154.7</b>	<b>57.1</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	190.8	68.2	154.3	57.0
	(a) Cultivation	184.6	67.8	148.3	56.6
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	(c) Forestry	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
	(d) Stock raising	4.0	0.3	3.0	0.2
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>
5	Textiles	7.8	1.1	6.0	0.6
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	3.0	0.1	1.6	0.0
7	Wood	2.9	1.0	2.7	0.9
8	Metals	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
9	Ceramics	1.9	0.2	1.3	0.2
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
11	Food industries	1.7	0.1	1.4	0.1
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	7.9	1.9	6.5	1.7
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	4.4	0.5	3.8	0.4
15	Construction of means of transport	..	..	..	..
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	1.9	0.2	1.6	0.1
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	..	..	..	..
20	Transport by road	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
21	Transport by rail	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	..	..	..	..
30	Trade in chemical products	..	..	..	..
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	2.7	1.0	2.4	0.7
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	..	..	..	..
34	Trade in furniture	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	..	..	..	..
36	Trade in means of transport	..	..	..	..
37	Trade in fuel	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Independent or

Principal Means

Order no.	Name	Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.0
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	5.6	1.2	5.0	0.9
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army .. .. .	..	..	..	..
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	3.0	0.1	2.5	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0
46	Law .. .. .	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3
48	Instruction .. .. .	2.2	0.2	2.0	0.2
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>22.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>19.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	19.3	9.3	16.7	8.2
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	2.4	1.3	2.2	1.2
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	..	..	..

## and Partly Dependent Persons —(contd.)

thousand)								DISTRICT—KURNOOL	
Self-supporting Persons									
of Livelihood									
With Class A as Sub. M/L		With Class B as Sub. M/L		With Class C as Sub. M/L		With Class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
0.5	0.2	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.7
1.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
1.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	13.8	25.5
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.3
..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.3
1.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	13.6	23.6
1.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	13.6	23.6
0.1	0.0	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>249.2</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>220.1</b>	<b>83.6</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>169.3</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>146.5</b>	<b>58.3</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>169.3</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>146.5</b>	<b>58.3</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	169.2	64.5	146.4	58.3
	(a) Cultivation	167.1	64.3	144.6	58.2
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	(d) Stock raising	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	..	..	..	..
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>
5	Textiles	7.2	1.8	6.7	1.6
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
7	Wood	1.8	0.7	1.5	0.5
8	Metals	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
9	Ceramics	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
11	Food industries	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.3
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	3.9	1.0	3.7	0.8
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	3.0	0.3	2.5	0.3
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.1
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	..	..	..	..
20	Transport by road	1.8	0.1	1.6	0.1
21	Transport by rail	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
24	Brokerage, commission and export	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
27	Trade in wood	..	0.1	..	0.1
28	Trade in metals	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	..	0.1	..	0.1
30	Trade in chemical products	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	2.3	0.9	2.0	0.9
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	..	..	..	..
35	Trade in building materials	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	3.3	1.4	3.0	1.2
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army .. .. .	..	..	..	..
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	2.6	0.2	2.5	0.2
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	1.6	0.1	1.5	0.1
46	Law .. .. .	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
48	Instruction .. .. .	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.3
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>35.4</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>18.2</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>32.7</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>17.0</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	32.7	18.2	30.5	17.0
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.6
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	0.1	..	0.1



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>275.6</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>235.2</b>	<b>71.3</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>194.7</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>165.8</b>	<b>55.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>194.7</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>165.8</b>	<b>55.6</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	194.6	64.5	165.8	55.6
	(a) Cultivation	188.9	64.1	161.3	55.3
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
	(c) Forestry	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	(d) Stock raising	4.8	0.3	3.8	0.2
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	..	..	..	..
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUB- STANCES</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>
5	Textiles	8.7	1.5	7.2	1.2
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	3.8	0.6	2.5	0.3
7	Wood	2.2	0.3	1.8	0.1
8	Metals	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.0
9	Ceramics	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.0
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
11	Food industries	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.2
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	9.0	1.8	7.3	1.5
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	4.1	1.0	3.1	0.8
15	Construction of means of transport	..	..	..	..
16	Production and transmission of physical force	..	..	..	..
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.0
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	..	..	..	..
20	Transport by road	1.6	0.1	1.5	0.1
21	Transport by rail	2.0	0.1	2.0	0.1
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
27	Trade in wood	..	..	..	..
28	Trade in metals	..	..	..	..
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	..	..	..	..
30	Trade in chemical products	..	..	..	..
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	2.3	1.0	2.1	0.7
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	..	..	..	..
34	Trade in furniture	..	..	..	..
35	Trade in building materials	..	..	..	..
36	Trade in means of transport	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means		Without Subsidiary ML	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in article of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	5.8	1.6	5.3	1.2
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
40	Army .. .. .	..	..	..	..
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	2.3	0.2	2.1	0.2
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
46	Law .. .. .	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
48	Instruction .. .. .	1.6	0.3	1.4	0.2
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>24.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>21.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	21.3	8.1	18.9	7.4
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	..	..	..	..
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.6
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	..	..	..

## and Partly Dependent Persons —(contd.)

thousand)

DISTRICT—ANANTAPUR

Self-supporting Persons

of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M/L		With Class B as Sub. M/L		With Class C as Sub. M/L		With Class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.9
0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.3
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	18.3	29.6
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5
..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5
1.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	18.1	29.9
1.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	18.1	29.0
0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M:L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>207.7</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>206.1</b>	<b>28.3</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	6.5	0.9	6.1	0.9
	(a) Cultivation	3.9	0.7	3.6	0.7
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	2.0	0.1	2.0	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	(d) Stock raising	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2	Fishing and hunting	2.2	0.0	2.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>				
3	Metallic minerals				
4	Non-metallic minerals				
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUB- STANCES</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>
5	Textiles	9.4	0.3	9.4	0.3
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
7	Wood	3.1	0.0	3.0	0.0
8	Metals	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0
9	Ceramics	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
11	Food industries	7.1	0.8	7.1	0.8
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	7.1	0.6	7.0	0.6
13	Furniture industries				
14	Building industries	5.9	0.5	5.9	0.5
15	Construction of means of transport	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	9.7	0.7	9.7	0.7
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
18	Transport by air				
19	Transport by water	3.4	0.2	3.4	0.2
20	Transport by road	10.7	0.3	10.6	0.3
21	Transport by rail	5.2	0.0	5.2	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	1.8	0.1	1.8	0.1
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	4.2	0.2	4.2	0.2
24	Brokerage, commission and export	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	3.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
28	Trade in metals	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles				
30	Trade in chemical products	1.5	0.1	1.5	0.1
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	4.6	1.0	4.5	1.0
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	12.5	2.3	12.5	2.3
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
35	Trade in building materials				
36	Trade in means of transport	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	3.6	0.1	3.5	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts	4.3	0.3	4.3	0.3
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
40	Army	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
41	Navy	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
42	Air force	..	..	..	..
43	Police	2.2	0.1	2.2	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
44	Public administration	13.6	0.7	13.6	0.7
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>
45	Religion	2.0	0.2	2.0	0.2
46	Law	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
47	Medicine	2.5	1.3	2.4	1.3
48	Instruction	3.9	2.1	3.9	2.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	3.0	0.3	3.0	0.3
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income	6.3	2.1	6.2	2.1
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
51	Domestic service	7.2	3.8	7.2	3.8
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	43.5	8.2	43.2	8.2
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.1
54	Beggars and vagrants	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.4
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>440.6</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>388.8</b>	<b>74.6</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>260.3</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>223.8</b>	<b>51.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>260.2</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>223.7</b>	<b>51.5</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	253.6	54.6	217.4	51.3
	(a) Cultivation	246.5	54.3	210.8	50.9
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	3.9	0.2	3.9	0.2
	(c) Forestry	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.1
	(d) Stock raising	2.2	0.1	1.9	0.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	6.6	0.2	6.3	0.2
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>
5	Textiles	26.8	1.4	25.6	1.4
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	4.7	0.4	4.3	0.4
7	Wood	4.6	0.3	4.3	0.3
8	Metals	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.0
9	Ceramics	2.9	0.2	2.4	0.2
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
11	Food industries	5.5	0.6	5.0	0.5
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	10.2	1.1	8.8	1.0
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	5.4	0.3	4.9	0.3
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	3.9	0.3	3.6	0.3
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
20	Transport by road	3.2	0.1	3.1	0.1
21	Transport by rail	6.6	0.0	5.9	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	2.5	0.1	2.3	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
30	Trade in chemical products	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	3.4	2.1	3.3	2.0
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	8.0	3.3	7.4	3.0
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	..	..	..	..
36	Trade in means of transport	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	5.0	0.7	4.8	0.7
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army .. .. .	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
41	Navy .. .. .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
42	Air force .. .. .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
43	Police .. .. .	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>7.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	7.2	0.2	5.9	0.2
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>9.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	2.4	0.1	2.0	0.1
46	Law .. .. .	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.5
48	Instruction .. .. .	3.7	0.6	3.2	0.6
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	2.0	0.1	1.9	0.1
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>57.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	2.0	0.3	1.9	0.2
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	2.3	0.9	2.3	0.9
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>51.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	51.2	8.8	47.2	8.4
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.6
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	..	..	..

## and Partly Dependent Persons—(contd.)

thousand) DISTRICT—CHINGLEPUT

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Self-supporting Persons

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of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M L		With Class B as Sub. M L		With Class C as Sub. M L		With Class D as Sub. M L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.6	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
2.4	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.3	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
1.3	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
1.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2
0.4	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.5	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.8	3.5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
1.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.6	3.3
1.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.6	3.3
..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M.L.	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>366.5</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>312.3</b>	<b>63.3</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>278.7</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>236.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>278.7</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>236.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	278.5	55.1	236.6	46.1
	(a) Cultivation	274.2	54.7	233.0	45.7
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	(c) Forestry	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
	(d) Stock raising	2.7	0.3	2.4	0.2
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2	Fishing and hunting	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>				
3	Metallic minerals				
4	Non-metallic minerals				
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>
5	Textiles	12.0	0.5	10.8	0.3
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
7	Wood	2.5	0.6	2.2	0.5
8	Metals	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
9	Ceramics	1.6	0.1	1.0	0.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1
11	Food industries	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	8.6	1.4	6.8	1.0
13	Furniture industries				
14	Building industries	3.4	0.5	2.2	0.4
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	3.0	0.1	2.7	0.1
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
18	Transport by air				
19	Transport by water				
20	Transport by road	2.1	0.0	2.1	0.0
21	Transport by rail	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
27	Trade in wood				
28	Trade in metals				
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles				
30	Trade in chemical products	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	3.3	1.6	2.6	1.4
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
34	Trade in furniture				
35	Trade in building materials				
36	Trade in means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	5.4	1.6	4.6	1.5
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army .. .. .	..	..	..	..
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	2.2	0.0	1.7	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
46	Law .. .. .	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1
48	Instruction .. .. .	2.3	0.3	2.0	0.3
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>25.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>22.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	22.6	9.2	20.8	8.8
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	..	..	..	..
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	1.7	0.5	1.4	0.5
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>584.5</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>531.4</b>	<b>152.1</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>389.5</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>350.7</b>	<b>105.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>389.4</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>350.7</b>	<b>105.5</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	388.8	110.1	350.0	105.5
	(a) Cultivation	381.0	109.3	343.3	104.6
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3
	(d) Stock raising	5.5	0.5	4.6	0.5
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2	Fishing and hunting	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
3	Metallic minerals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
4	Non-metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>
5	Textiles	24.4	1.6	22.2	1.5
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	7.3	1.6	6.8	1.6
7	Wood	6.5	1.2	5.8	1.1
8	Metals	2.7	0.0	2.4	0.0
9	Ceramics	2.4	0.6	2.1	0.5
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0
11	Food industries	2.9	0.9	2.6	0.8
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	11.5	2.7	9.8	2.5
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	8.3	1.2	7.5	0.9
15	Construction of means of transport	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	5.8	0.5	5.1	0.4
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	..	..	..	..
20	Transport by road	5.1	0.4	4.8	0.4
21	Transport by rail	2.9	0.4	2.8	0.4
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	2.2	0.1	1.9	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	3.3	0.4	3.3	0.4
27	Trade in wood	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	2.1	0.2	2.1	0.2
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	15.5	4.1	14.8	3.8
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	1.5	0.4	1.4	0.3
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	8.5	1.1	8.1	1.0
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
40	Army .. .. .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	1.8	0.1	1.7	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>6.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	6.5	0.2	5.6	0.2
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>10.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	2.3	0.1	1.8	0.1
46	Law .. .. .	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1
47	Medicine .. .. .	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
48	Instruction .. .. .	5.0	1.1	4.3	1.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>57.6</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>27.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.6
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>53.3</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>24.9</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	53.3	25.4	52.0	24.9
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	1.7	0.7	1.6	0.7
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	..	..	..

## and Partly Dependent Persons—(contd.)

thousand)

DISTRICT—NORTH ARCOT

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Self-supporting Persons

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of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M/L		With Class B as Sub. M/L		With Class C as Sub. M/L		With Class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.2	0.0	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2
0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.5
<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>0.1</b>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	..	..	..	..	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
0.8	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	..	..	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3
<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>
0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.6	4.6
<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	..	..	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	..	..	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Independent or

Principal Means

Order no.	Name	Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>686.4</b>	<b>182.0</b>	<b>627.0</b>	<b>170.7</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>441.7</b>	<b>135.1</b>	<b>402.7</b>	<b>127.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>441.3</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>402.4</b>	<b>127.8</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	440.9	135.0	402.1	127.8
	(a) Cultivation	435.0	133.4	397.1	126.4
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	2.7	0.7	2.3	0.6
	(c) Forestry	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.5
	(d) Stock raising	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.4
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
3	Metallic minerals	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.1	0.1	..	0.1
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>145.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>131.3</b>	<b>17.2</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>
5	Textiles	39.3	4.4	37.4	4.1
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	14.1	0.2	11.7	0.1
7	Wood	7.3	1.3	6.2	1.1
8	Metals	4.4	0.1	4.0	0.1
9	Ceramics	3.4	0.8	2.9	0.5
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
11	Food industries	6.8	0.8	5.6	0.6
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	12.1	2.1	11.0	1.8
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	15.7	3.0	13.7	2.3
15	Construction of means of transport	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	5.2	0.4	4.9	0.3
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
20	Transport by road	4.0	0.1	3.8	0.1
21	Transport by rail	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	3.9	0.0	3.4	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.1
27	Trade in wood	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
28	Trade in metals	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	..	..	..	..
30	Trade in chemical products	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	2.1	0.2	1.9	0.2
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	10.5	4.1	10.0	3.9
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	..	..	..	..
36	Trade in means of transport	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	6.0	1.0	5.7	0.9
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army .. .. .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	2.2	0.0	2.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	5.7	0.3	4.8	0.3
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>11.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	3.3	0.1	2.4	0.1
46	Law .. .. .	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2
48	Instruction .. .. .	3.5	0.5	3.1	0.5
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	2.6	0.1	2.4	0.1
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>80.5</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>24.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.5
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>76.6</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	76.6	24.0	72.6	22.8
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.7
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	<b>0.1</b>	..	0.1



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>702.5</b>	<b>184.2</b>	<b>652.1</b>	<b>174.4</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>316.9</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>294.0</b>	<b>101.3</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>316.8</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>293.8</b>	<b>101.3</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	316.5	106.3	293.6	101.3
	(a) Cultivation	289.6	92.4	267.8	87.9
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	20.5	12.3	19.8	12.0
	(c) Forestry	3.7	1.3	3.5	1.1
	(d) Stock raising	2.8	0.2	2.5	0.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUB- STANCES</b>	<b>203.2</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>184.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>143.7</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>19.3</b>
5	Textiles	43.8	6.7	42.2	6.4
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	15.6	0.4	12.9	0.4
7	Wood	11.6	1.2	9.2	1.1
8	Metals	6.0	0.2	5.0	0.2
9	Ceramics	4.2	0.7	3.8	0.7
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.1
11	Food industries	14.7	2.3	12.5	2.0
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	21.0	3.5	19.5	3.3
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	19.2	5.7	16.5	4.9
15	Construction of means of transport	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	5.3	0.2	5.1	0.2
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
18	Transport by air	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19	Transport by water	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
20	Transport by road	8.4	0.3	8.1	0.2
21	Transport by rail	3.3	0.1	3.2	0.1
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	1.7	0.4	1.7	0.4
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	5.9	0.2	5.5	0.2
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.1
27	Trade in wood	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
28	Trade in metals	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	5.0	0.9	4.8	0.9
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	17.0	7.8	15.6	7.3
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
35	Trade in building materials	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
36	Trade in means of transport	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3

## and Partly Dependent Persons—(contd.)

thousand)

DISTRICT—COIMBATORE

Self-supporting Persons

of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M L		With Class B as Sub. M L		With Class C as Sub. M L		With Class D as Sub. M L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
18.9	4.6	24.3	4.0	4.3	0.1	3.0	1.1	44.1	79.8
8.3	2.1	11.4	2.2	1.4	0.1	1.8	0.7	24.3	52.0
8.3	2.1	11.4	2.2	1.4	0.1	1.8	0.7	24.3	52.0
8.3	2.1	11.4	2.2	1.4	0.1	1.8	0.7	24.2	52.0
7.6	1.7	11.2	2.1	1.4	0.1	1.6	0.6	20.4	48.2
0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.1	1.3	2.5
0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5
0.2	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.0	2.2	0.7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.2	1.5	9.1	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	11.9	19.0
6.4	1.2	7.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	9.1	16.0
0.7	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.7	7.0
1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1
0.7	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	..	..	0.4	0.8
0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1
1.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.8
0.9	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.6	0.4	2.0	0.3	..	..	0.1	0.0	1.2	3.5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.3
0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
1.4	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	2.1	2.6
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
0.4	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	..	0.2	0.6	1.6
..	..	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..

## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no-	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	9.0	2.7	8.4	2.4
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army .. .. .	..	..	..	..
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>9.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	9.9	0.4	9.0	0.4
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>14.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	6.1	0.3	5.5	0.2
46	Law .. .. .	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.5
48	Instruction .. .. .	3.9	0.7	3.7	0.7
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	2.6	0.1	2.4	0.1
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>156.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>149.1</b>	<b>39.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.7
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.1
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>148.0</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>141.2</b>	<b>35.9</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	148.0	37.3	141.2	35.9
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	2.8	0.8	2.8	0.8
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	..	..	..

## and Partly Dependent Persons — (contd.)

thousand)

DISTRICT—COIMBATORE

Self-supporting Persons

of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M/L		With Class B as Sub. M/L		With Class C as Sub. M/L		With Class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7
1.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.8	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
0.8	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
0.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
1.0	1.0	3.4	0.8	2.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	7.3	8.3
0.1	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2
0.1	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2
..	0.3	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.4	1.1
..	0.3	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.4	1.1
1.0	0.6	3.3	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	6.7	6.9
1.0	0.6	3.3	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	6.7	6.9
0.0	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.2	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>653.0</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>584.8</b>	<b>157.9</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>489.1</b>	<b>131.0</b>	<b>435.9</b>	<b>123.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>488.9</b>	<b>131.0</b>	<b>435.8</b>	<b>123.5</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	484.8	130.7	431.7	123.3
	(a) Cultivation	480.4	129.9	427.7	122.6
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.0
	(c) Forestry	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	(d) Stock raising	3.1	0.6	2.7	0.5
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2	Fishing and hunting	4.1	0.2	4.1	0.2
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
3	Metallic minerals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>
5	Textiles	10.8	0.5	9.6	0.5
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
7	Wood	6.5	0.6	5.4	0.5
8	Metals	2.9	0.1	2.5	0.0
9	Ceramics	2.9	0.2	2.3	0.2
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	1.6	0.1	1.3	0.1
11	Food industries	3.3	0.6	3.1	0.5
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	10.6	1.5	8.7	1.4
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	6.4	1.0	5.2	0.8
15	Construction of means of transport	..	..	..	..
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	5.5	0.3	5.2	0.2
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>
18	Transport by air	0.1	0.0	..	..
19	Transport by water	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1
20	Transport by road	3.1	0.0	3.0	0.0
21	Transport by rail	2.5	0.0	2.5	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
28	Trade in metals	0.1	0.0	..	..
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	7.2	5.0	6.8	4.5
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1

## and Partly Dependent Persons—(contd.)

thousand)

DISTRICT—SOUTH ARCOT

## Self-supporting Persons

## of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M/L		With Class B as Sub. M/L		With Class C as Sub. M/L		With Class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
42.4	6.9	17.4	2.0	4.5	0.0	3.8	1.0	28.7	47.2
31.6	5.3	15.9	1.6	3.7	0.0	2.0	0.6	23.7	39.8
31.6	5.3	15.9	1.6	3.7	0.0	2.0	0.6	23.7	39.7
31.6	5.3	15.9	1.6	3.7	0.0	2.0	0.6	23.6	39.6
31.2	5.2	15.9	1.5	3.7	0.0	1.9	0.6	22.1	39.2
..	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
0.4	0.0	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.9	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	3.0	3.3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.8	2.3
1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2
0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.2
0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1
1.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.4	0.6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	0.3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.0
0.3	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	..	0.1	0.8	1.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
0.4	0.2	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1

## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Independent or

Principal Means

Without Subsidiary  
M/L

Total

Order no.	Name	Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.2
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	6.5	1.1	5.8	1.1
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army .. .. .	..	..	..	..
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>6.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	6.8	0.1	5.8	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>9.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	3.0	0.2	2.3	0.2
46	Law .. .. .	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2
48	Instruction .. .. .	3.7	0.5	3.3	0.4
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.0
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>65.8</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>22.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.4
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>63.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>20.0</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	63.0	20.6	59.8	20.0
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>645.6</b>	<b>172.9</b>	<b>592.1</b>	<b>167.0</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>330.1</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>296.7</b>	<b>75.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>329.9</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>296.5</b>	<b>75.5</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	321.7	78.6	288.5	75.2
	(a) Cultivation	312.4	78.1	280.0	74.7
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	4.9	0.1	4.4	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
	(d) Stock raising	3.9	0.3	3.6	0.3
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	8.2	0.3	8.1	0.3
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>123.5</b>	<b>26.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>
5	Textiles	9.9	1.8	9.4	1.7
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
7	Wood	11.2	1.4	10.6	1.2
8	Metals	3.3	0.1	3.0	0.1
9	Ceramics	3.5	0.8	3.2	0.7
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0
11	Food industries	13.3	2.7	12.8	2.6
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	9.8	1.0	8.8	1.0
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	11.1	1.1	10.3	1.0
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	8.3	0.7	7.8	0.7
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.1
20	Transport by road	8.2	0.0	8.0	0.0
21	Transport by rail	2.9	0.0	2.9	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>17.0</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	1.7	0.6	1.5	0.6
24	Brokerage, commission and export	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	2.9	0.0	2.7	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
28	Trade in metals	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	6.6	3.2	6.5	3.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	15.1	11.1	13.9	10.8
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	..	..	..	..
36	Trade in means of transport	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
37	Trade in fuel	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or				
		Principal Means				
		Total		Without Subsidiary M L		
1	2	3 Males	4 Females	5 Males	6 Females	
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences		2.6	0.4	2.4	0.3
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .		12.3	2.0	11.1	2.0
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>		<b>40.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .		<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army .. .. .		..	..	..	..
41	Navy .. .. .		..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .		..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .		3.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .		<b>15.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .		15.2	0.6	13.0	0.6
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .		<b>22.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
45	Religion .. .. .		9.0	0.5	8.3	0.4
46	Law .. .. .		1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .		2.2	0.6	2.1	0.6
48	Instruction .. .. .		5.7	1.2	5.0	1.2
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .		4.3	0.3	3.9	0.3
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .		<b>143.0</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>136.0</b>	<b>62.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .		<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .		2.1	0.7	1.6	0.7
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .		<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .		2.9	3.3	2.8	3.2
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .		<b>136.2</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>129.9</b>	<b>57.5</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .		136.2	58.5	129.9	57.5
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .		<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .		1.8	0.6	1.7	0.6
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .		..	..	..	..

## and Partly Dependent Persons--(contd.)

thousand)

DISTRICT—TANJORE

## Self-supporting Persons

## of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M/L		With Class B as Sub. M/L		With Class C as Sub. M/L		With Class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.1
3.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.3
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
2.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1
2.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.1
1.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2
0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.6	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
1.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	1.6	0.0	3.3	0.7	3.0	5.7
0.5	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
0.5	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.9
0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.9
0.8	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.0	3.3	0.7	2.8	4.7
0.8	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.0	3.3	0.7	2.8	4.7
..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>573.0</b>	<b>145.8</b>	<b>501.6</b>	<b>133.0</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>354.0</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>305.1</b>	<b>101.2</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>353.8</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>304.9</b>	<b>101.2</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	353.5	110.6	304.7	101.2
	(a) Cultivation	348.3	110.3	300.0	101.0
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	2.1	0.2	1.9	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
	(d) Stock raising	2.5	0.2	2.2	0.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>
5	Textiles	8.7	1.4	7.7	1.2
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	8.6	0.1	7.4	0.0
7	Wood	7.1	1.2	5.9	1.1
8	Metals	3.6	0.1	3.3	0.0
9	Ceramics	3.2	0.8	2.4	0.4
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
11	Food industries	7.5	0.5	7.2	0.5
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	11.5	2.1	9.7	1.6
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	12.5	2.0	11.1	1.8
15	Construction of means of transport	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	6.6	0.6	5.9	0.5
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	..	..	..	..
20	Transport by road	5.2	0.0	5.0	0.0
21	Transport by rail	8.7	0.1	8.5	0.1
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	3.0	1.1	2.5	0.9
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	..	..	..	..
30	Trade in chemical products	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	4.0	1.4	3.7	1.3
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	3.0	4.2	7.4	3.8
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	0.1	0.1	..	0.1
36	Trade in means of transport	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Independent or

Principal Means

Without Subsidiary  
M/L

Total

Order no.	Name	Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	1.5	0.1	1.2	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	6.7	0.9	6.1	0.8
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army .. .. .	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>8.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	8.5	0.2	6.8	0.2
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>14.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	5.2	0.4	4.1	0.3
46	Law .. .. .	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	1.5	0.2	1.3	0.1
48	Instruction .. .. .	3.8	0.9	3.1	0.9
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	2.4	0.1	2.3	0.1
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>77.9</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	2.1	0.7	1.7	0.6
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.1
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>71.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	71.6	13.1	66.5	12.4
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.4
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	0.1	..	0.1



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Independent or

Principal Means

Without Subsidiary  
M/L

Total

Order no.	Name	Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>584.9</b>	<b>195.3</b>	<b>543.4</b>	<b>185.0</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>341.8</b>	<b>139.7</b>	<b>314.6</b>	<b>131.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>341.7</b>	<b>139.6</b>	<b>314.6</b>	<b>131.8</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	341.6	139.5	314.4	131.7
	(a) Cultivation	330.6	135.7	304.6	128.1
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	6.0	2.7	5.3	2.6
	(c) Forestry	1.9	0.6	1.6	0.5
	(d) Stock raising	3.0	0.6	2.8	0.6
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	..	..	..	..
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>140.9</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>132.8</b>	<b>24.7</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>14.6</b>
5	Textiles	24.3	5.1	24.2	5.0
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	5.1	1.0	4.6	0.9
7	Wood	8.6	1.2	7.5	1.1
8	Metals	4.9	0.1	4.2	0.1
9	Ceramics	3.6	0.6	3.2	0.4
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.1
11	Food industries	5.1	0.8	5.0	0.7
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	15.0	3.5	13.9	3.3
13	Furniture industries	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
14	Building industries	11.1	2.8	10.6	2.5
15	Construction of means of transport	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	7.3	0.6	7.0	0.5
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	..	..	..	..
20	Transport by road	5.7	0.3	5.5	0.2
21	Transport by rail	2.2	0.0	2.2	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	1.7	0.2	1.2	0.1
24	Brokerage, commission and export	2.1	0.0	2.0	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	5.4	0.0	5.1	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.1
27	Trade in wood	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2
28	Trade in metals	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	..	..	..	..
30	Trade in chemical products	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	6.2	1.5	5.8	1.5
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	10.0	5.9	9.6	5.8
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
34	Trade in furniture	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	..	..	..	..
36	Trade in means of transport	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.1
37	Trade in fuel	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	1.9	0.2	1.8	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	12.3	1.3	11.5	1.2
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army .. .. .	..	..	..	..
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	2.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>7.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	7.4	0.2	6.5	0.2
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>14.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	3.2	0.3	2.8	0.3
46	Law .. .. .	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	1.9	0.7	1.7	0.7
48	Instruction .. .. .	4.5	1.3	4.2	1.3
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	2.8	0.3	2.6	0.3
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>78.8</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	1.8	0.9	1.4	0.8
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.8
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>72.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	72.3	23.1	68.8	22.7
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	1.6	0.3	1.6	0.3
55	Other unclassified and non-productive industries .. .. .	..	..	..	..

## and Partly Dependent Persons—(contd.)

thousand)

DISTRICT—MADURA

## Self-supporting Persons

## of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M/L		With Class B as Sub. M/L		With Class C as Sub. M/L		With Class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
0.7	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1
2.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.1
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.9	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
0.9	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
1.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.0	6.2	5.9
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4
..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4
1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.0	6.0	5.4
1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.0	6.0	5.4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M.L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>445.9</b>	<b>131.9</b>	<b>406.6</b>	<b>124.7</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>290.0</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>263.4</b>	<b>83.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>290.0</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>263.4</b>	<b>83.1</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	284.9	87.3	258.4	82.8
	(a) Cultivation	278.8	86.7	253.0	82.2
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	2.2	0.1	2.1	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2
	(d) Stock raising	3.0	0.3	2.7	0.3
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	5.0	0.3	4.9	0.3
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	..	..	..	..
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>
5	Textiles	13.8	3.6	12.7	3.3
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	1.8	0.1	1.5	0.1
7	Wood	5.9	1.2	5.1	0.1
8	Metals	3.1	0.2	2.6	0.2
9	Ceramics	2.0	0.3	1.7	0.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.2
11	Food industries	4.0	1.6	3.4	1.4
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	9.5	1.6	8.8	1.4
13	Furniture industries	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
14	Building industries	7.3	1.3	6.3	1.2
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	5.5	0.7	5.1	0.7
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
20	Transport by road	3.1	0.1	3.0	0.1
21	Transport by rail	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	5.2	1.4	5.0	1.4
24	Brokerage, commission and export	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	2.3	0.1	2.0	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	5.6	1.7	5.3	1.6
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	8.2	4.6	7.7	4.2
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
34	Trade in furniture	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Independent or

Principal Means

Without Subsidiary  
M|L

Total

Order no.	Name	Total		Without Subsidiary M L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	1.5	0.2	1.4	0.2
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	6.4	0.9	5.7	0.7
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army .. .. .	..	..	..	..
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	4.5	0.1	3.8	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>11.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	3.8	0.6	3.4	0.5
46	Law .. .. .	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.4
48	Instruction .. .. .	3.4	0.3	3.1	0.3
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	2.2	0.3	2.0	0.2
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>43.5</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>22.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	4.1	3.4	4.1	3.2
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>37.2</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>17.9</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	37.2	18.4	34.6	17.9
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	1.7	0.7	1.7	0.7
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	0.1	..	0.1



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>544.5</b>	<b>159.8</b>	<b>473.9</b>	<b>144.1</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>298.0</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>255.6</b>	<b>91.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>295.6</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>253.4</b>	<b>91.2</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	291.5	100.9	249.5	91.1
	(a) Cultivation	276.2	99.6	235.9	90.0
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	4.2	0.4	3.7	0.4
	(c) Forestry	2.3	0.2	2.1	0.2
	(d) Stock raising	8.8	0.7	7.8	0.6
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	4.0	0.1	3.9	0.1
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	2.4	0.2	2.2	0.2
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>155.2</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>27.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>
5	Textiles	27.3	4.5	26.0	4.2
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	3.1	0.4	2.5	0.3
7	Wood	9.5	6.2	8.3	5.8
8	Metals	5.6	0.2	4.7	0.2
9	Ceramics	2.7	0.4	2.3	0.4
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
11	Food industries	18.4	5.4	14.6	4.2
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	14.9	3.0	14.0	2.9
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	9.7	1.4	8.6	1.2
15	Construction of means of transport	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	8.6	0.6	7.8	0.6
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
18	Transport by air	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
19	Transport by water	1.5	0.1	1.5	0.1
20	Transport by road	5.9	0.1	5.4	0.1
21	Transport by rail	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6
24	Brokerage, commission and export	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	3.6	0.0	2.9	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	4.3	1.7	4.0	1.6
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	13.5	4.3	11.9	3.8
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	..	..	..	..
34	Trade in furniture	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	..	..	..	..
36	Trade in means of transport	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1
37	Trade in fuel	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4

## and Partly Dependent Persons—(contd.)

thousand)								DISTRICT—TENNEVELLY	
Self-supporting Persons									
of Livelihood									
With Class A as Sub. M/L		With Class B as Sub. M/L		With Class C as Sub. M/L		With Class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
36.9	7.2	22.6	5.6	7.6	1.0	3.5	1.9	27.0	49.2
19.6	4.9	18.2	3.5	2.4	0.2	2.2	1.2	13.8	34.4
19.4	4.9	18.2	3.5	2.4	0.2	2.2	1.2	13.8	34.4
19.3	4.9	18.2	3.6	2.4	0.2	2.2	1.2	13.6	34.3
17.7	4.8	18.0	3.5	2.4	0.2	2.1	1.2	12.0	34.0
0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.1
0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
12.6	1.5	3.6	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	9.0	9.1
8.3	1.1	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	5.9	6.7
0.8	0.0	0.4	0.1	..	..	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.1
0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2
1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.7
0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.4
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
2.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	..	..	0.3	0.1	1.5	1.9
0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.8	0.9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.2
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2
0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.6	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	2.6	2.4
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	0.1
0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2
0.9	0.3	0.6	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.2

## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Independent or

Principal Means

Without Subsidiary  
ML

Total

Order no.	Name	Total		Without Subsidiary ML	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	1.8	0.2	1.4	0.2
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	13.2	0.8	11.9	0.8
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
40	Army .. .. .	..	..	..	..
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>7.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	7.7	0.2	6.6	0.2
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>16.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	4.7	0.4	4.2	0.4
46	Law .. .. .	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	1.6	0.5	1.5	0.5
48	Instruction .. .. .	5.5	2.2	4.9	2.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	3.3	0.1	2.8	0.0
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>65.8</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	2.1	0.7	1.7	0.6
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	1.9	3.4	1.8	2.5
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>60.6</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>18.2</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	60.6	19.9	53.1	18.2
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	0.1	..	0.1

## and Partly Dependent Persons—(contd.)

thousand)

DISTRICT—TENNEVELLY

## Self-supporting Persons

of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M/L		With Class B as Sub. M/L		With Class C as Sub. M/L		With Class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.4	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.2
2.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
1.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.4	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.1
0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	4.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	3.5	5.5
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1
0.1	0.1	..	0.7	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	1.3
0.1	0.1	..	0.7	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	1.3
2.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	4.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	3.2	4.2
2.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	4.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	3.2	4.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	33.9	14.3	31.9	13.9
	(a) Cultivation	14.4	3.9	13.0	3.6
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	18.8	10.4	18.2	10.2
	(c) Forestry	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	(d) Stock raising	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	..	..	..	..
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
5	Textiles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
7	Wood	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
8	Metals	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
9	Ceramics	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
11	Food industries	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	1.8	0.1	1.7	0.1
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	2.1	0.6	2.0	0.6
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	..	..	..	..
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	..	..	..	..
20	Transport by road	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0
21	Transport by rail	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
24	Brokerage, commission and export	..	..	..	..
25	Trade in textiles	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	..	..	..	..
27	Trade in wood	..	..	..	..
28	Trade in metals	..	..	..	..
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.5
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	..	..	..	..
34	Trade in furniture	..	..	..	..
35	Trade in building materials	..	..	..	..
36	Trade in means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary ML	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army .. .. .	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
46	Law .. .. .	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
48	Instruction .. .. .	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>11.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	3.0	0.7	3.0	0.7
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>8.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	8.1	2.6	7.5	2.6
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	..	..	..	..
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	..	..	..	..



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>826.9</b>	<b>305.7</b>	<b>736.2</b>	<b>274.5</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>423.5</b>	<b>187.6</b>	<b>367.7</b>	<b>170.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>422.9</b>	<b>187.6</b>	<b>367.1</b>	<b>169.9</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	401.0	186.7	346.3	169.3
	(a) Cultivation	366.5	179.1	317.9	162.9
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	24.6	6.9	19.6	5.9
	(c) Forestry	8.2	0.5	7.1	0.2
	(d) Stock raising	1.8	0.2	1.6	0.2
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	21.9	0.9	20.8	0.7
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>
3	Metallic minerals	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>251.2</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>229.8</b>	<b>47.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>143.0</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>39.9</b>
5	Textiles	24.7	17.6	23.7	15.0
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.1
7	Wood	33.0	10.3	30.5	7.8
8	Metals	8.6	0.4	8.4	0.4
9	Ceramics	8.5	1.3	8.1	1.2
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	1.8	0.4	1.6	0.4
11	Food industries	26.8	8.3	21.7	6.4
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	15.0	7.1	14.0	6.9
13	Furniture industries	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
14	Building industries	13.0	0.5	11.6	0.5
15	Construction of means of transport	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	10.1	1.6	9.4	1.4
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	5.4	0.1	4.9	0.1
20	Transport by road	8.6	0.2	8.1	0.2
21	Transport by rail	2.9	0.1	2.9	0.1
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.1
24	Brokerage, commission and export	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	3.1	0.1	2.9	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
27	Trade in wood	2.8	0.1	2.5	0.1
28	Trade in metals	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
30	Trade in chemical products	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	16.5	2.0	15.3	1.7
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	32.1	3.7	29.2	3.3
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1
35	Trade in building materials	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport	2.3	0.1	2.2	0.1
37	Trade in fuel	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts .. .. .	24.7	1.5	22.5	1.2
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> .. .. .	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
40	Army .. .. .	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
41	Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..
42	Air force .. .. .	..	..	..	..
43	Police .. .. .	2.4	0.1	2.3	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> .. .. .	<b>7.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
44	Public administration .. .. .	7.7	0.2	7.3	0.2
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> .. .. .	<b>33.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>
45	Religion .. .. .	8.5	1.4	7.8	1.0
46	Law .. .. .	2.3	0.0	1.9	0.0
47	Medicine .. .. .	4.8	0.9	4.0	0.9
48	Instruction .. .. .	14.5	3.7	13.4	3.6
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) .. .. .	3.7	0.2	3.4	0.2
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b> .. .. .	<b>107.3</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>51.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> .. .. .	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income .. .. .	2.6	0.3	2.1	0.3
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> .. .. .	<b>5.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>
51	Domestic service .. .. .	5.2	11.9	4.9	10.1
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> .. .. .	<b>95.9</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>37.2</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation .. .. .	95.9	29.6	87.0	37.2
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> .. .. .	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses .. .. .	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1
54	Beggars and vagrants .. .. .	2.7	3.4	2.6	3.3
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries .. .. .	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

## and Partly Dependent Persons —(contd.)

thousand)

DISTRICT—MALABAR

## Self-supporting Persons

## of Livelihood

With Class A as Sub. M L		With Class B as Sub. M L		With Class C as Sub. M L		With Class D as Sub. M L		Supporting Means of Livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2
1.9	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.4
3.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.3	1.1
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
0.4	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
0.4	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.1	1.1
0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
0.4	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2
1.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	1.0	0.5
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.2	0.1
5.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	21.8	31.5
0.5	0.0	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.5	0.0	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.8	0.1	1.0	..	..	..	0.1	1.2	6.7
0.2	0.8	0.1	1.0	..	..	..	0.1	1.2	6.7
5.2	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	19.9	24.2
5.2	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	19.9	24.2
0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.1
0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Order no.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal Means			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>TOTAL OF CLASSES A, B, C &amp; D</b>	<b>324.5</b>	<b>197.8</b>	<b>281.9</b>	<b>184.5</b>
	<b>CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>212.4</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>181.7</b>	<b>136.3</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>212.4</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>181.6</b>	<b>136.3</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	206.0	141.7	176.3	132.8
	(a) Cultivation	193.4	135.7	165.7	127.5
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	10.9	5.5	9.1	4.8
	(c) Forestry	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.3
	(d) Stock raising	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..
2	Fishing and hunting	6.4	3.6	5.4	3.4
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	..	..	..	..
3	Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
4	Non-metallic minerals	..	..	..	..
	<b>CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>19.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>
5	Textiles	4.8	4.4	4.4	3.7
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
7	Wood	5.9	2.3	5.5	2.1
8	Metals	2.3	0.1	2.0	0.1
9	Ceramics	3.3	1.0	3.0	1.0
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
11	Food industries	7.1	3.2	5.5	3.0
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	3.8	1.2	3.5	1.1
13	Furniture industries	..	..	..	..
14	Building industries	5.7	1.4	4.8	1.3
15	Construction of means of transport	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	3.7	0.4	3.5	0.4
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0
20	Transport by road	2.7	0.2	2.4	0.2
21	Transport by rail	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.3
24	Brokerage, commission and export	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
28	Trade in metals	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	..	0.1	..	0.1
30	Trade in chemical products	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes and restaurants etc.	5.9	0.6	5.4	0.5
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	8.3	5.1	7.1	4.8
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	..	..	..	..
34	Trade in furniture	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0



## Means of Livelihood of Independent

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Independent or

Principal Means

Order no.	Name	Total		Without Subsidiary ML	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, arts and sciences	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
39	Trade of other sorts	5.4	0.3	5.0	0.3
	<b>CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army	..	..	..	..
41	Navy	..	..	..	..
42	Air force	..	..	..	..
43	Police	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
44	Public administration	2.6	0.1	2.4	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>
45	Religion	2.0	0.5	1.7	0.5
46	Law	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
47	Medicine	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.4
48	Instruction	3.7	0.8	3.2	0.8
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	<b>CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>26.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>
51	Domestic service	3.7	9.9	3.5	9.0
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	26.3	18.1	23.8	16.7
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
54	Beggars and vagrants	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	..	..	..	..





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**(B) Distribution of the Population by Class of Worker and major  
Industry Groups**

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## Distribution of the Population by Class

PROVINCE—MADRAS

(Figures in

Class of

Industry Group	Class of					
	Manager		Supervising and technical		Clerical	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I Agricultural, pastoral, dairy and farm produce	..	..	..	..	..	..
II Cultivation of special crops (plantations etc.)	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
III Raising of small animals and insects	..	..	..	..	..	..
IV Fishing and Hunting	..	..	..	..	..	..
V Mines, quarries etc.	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
VI Textiles	1.8	0.0	6.4	0.8	1.8	0.1
VII Hides skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
VIII Food	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
IX Metals	..	..	0.5	0.0	..	..
X Ceramics	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
XI Chemical products, properly so called and analogous	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.0
XII Food	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.0	2.1	0.0
XIII Narcotics	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0
XIV Dress and toilet	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
XV Building	..	..	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
XVI Construction, assembly and repair of means of transport	0.3	0.0	14.1	0.1	8.5	0.0
XVII Production and transmission of physical energy	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
XVIII Electrical	..	..	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
XIX Stationery	..	..	..	..	..	..
XX Miscellaneous and undefined	0.6	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.0
XXI Transport, mechanically driven vehicles	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## of Worker and major Industry Groups

thousand)

PROVINCE—MADRAS

Worker

Professions		Operatives of age							
		Less than 15		15—16		Over 17		Others	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0	..	..
0.3	0.2	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.9	53.5	32.1	1.9	0.4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	0.1	0.0	..	0.1	5.0	1.9	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.0	..	0.1	0.8	0.1	38.3	11.4	2.3	0.6
..	..	..	0.1	..	..	9.6	1.7	0.3	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.0	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	6.9	0.9	0.5	0.0
..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	13.6	3.0	1.6	0.1
..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	10.3	2.8	0.7	0.0
..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	..	..	0.2	0.0	32.0	0.8	6.1	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.0	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.8	0.1	1.0	0.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	0.0	..	..
0.7	0.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.3	190.6	55.5	16.6	1.5