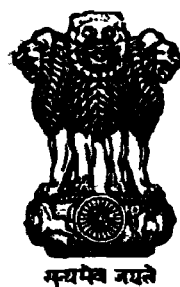


CENSUS OF INDIA

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Means of Livelihood and Industries Tables

Orissa — 1941 Census

On Y-Sample

FOREWORD

OWING to war the tabulation of 1941 Census was greatly curtailed. But Shri Yeatts, the Census Commissioner for India, shrewdly decided to retain a 2% random sample of the original individual census slips of each state. On the recommendations of the Population Data Committee (of which Shri Yeatts was the *Chairman* and Prof. P. C. Mahalanobis, Prof. K. B. Madhava, Dr. Theodore Gregory, and Dr. K. C. K. E. Raja, *Members*) the Government of India decided to entrust the Y - Sample slips in 1945, to the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta where the information in the slips was transferred to Hollerith cards. From these cards two series of Tables have been prepared by the Institute, (a) Age Tables and (b) Means of Livelihood and Industries Tables for the states for which no such Tables had been prepared at the time of the 1941 Census. The Age-Tables were published in 1948-51 while the publication of the Livelihood and Industries Tables has been taken up only now. The Institute have also in hand certain sampling studies on the Bihar slips.

NEW DELHI
Dated, the 18th June, 1956

RAJESHWARI PRASAD
Deputy Registrar General, India.

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INTRODUCTION

Tables based on the Y-sample, Census of India, 1941

Orissa

Means of Livelihood and Industry.

The census tabulation of 1941 was curtailed as a measure of retrenchment owing to the exigencies of the war by the elimination of a number of useful tables. Fortunately, however, the Y-sample of the original individual slips obtained by drawing out every fiftieth slip after sex classification was preserved and the information in these sample slips were subsequently transferred to Hollerith cards. Age-tables based on this sample have already been prepared for the State of Orissa and the tables on 'Means of Livelihood' and 'Industry' based on the sample are given here.

The 'Means of Livelihood' tables have been prepared for the whole State and also for its constituent districts. In the State (Provincial) table on Means of Livelihood the number of independent or self supporting persons having their principal means of livelihood in different occupational groups (classified according to the class of Subsidiary Means of Livelihood, if any) are shown. The number of partly dependents following any specified occupation as their supporting means of livelihood is also given. In the district tables, however, such information is given only by broader occupational groups.

The table on Industrial classification of persons is prepared only for the State as a whole. This shows the number of workers (employees) engaged in the different Industries (groups) classified according to the class of workers.

Owing largely to conditions created by the war, the Y-sample could not be properly stored after extraction, and as a consequence the available sample was slightly defective. Adjustments have been made, as far as possible, to eliminate the effects of such defects on the basis of the information already published in the Census Report.

Note :—Territories included

A. Districts

1. Cuttack
2. Balasore
3. Puri
4. Sambalpur
5. Ganjam
6. Koraput
7. Gangpur

B. States

8. Athgarh, Talcher, Nilgiri, Keonjhar, Pallahara and Ath-Mallik
9. Dhenkanal, Hindol, Narsingpur, Baramba, Tigiria Khandapara, Nayagarh, Ranpur, Daspalla
10. Kalhandi
11. Sonapur, Baud, Bamra, Rairakhol, and Bonai
- †12. Mayurbhanj and Patna States

†Not included as the slips could not be traced.

(A) MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

Province : Orissa (Excluding Mayurbhanj & Patna States)

TABLE-A MEANS
Province : Orissa excluding

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total Class A, B, C and D	3315.8	622.0	2734.0	461.7
	Class A. Production of Raw materials	2595.8	293.1	2102.5	215.1
	Sub-class—I Exploitation of animals and vegetation.	2592.5	292.5	2099.4	214.5
	Order No. 1 : Pasture & Agriculture.	2566.9	290.7	2079.2	213.4
	(a) Cultivation.	2490.3	281.4	2011.9	206.8
1	No-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	45.4	31.3 [#]	28.3	24.9
2	Batai share-croppers	125.9	6.7	84.8	4.7
3	Estate agents and managers of owners	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
4	Estate agents and managers of Government	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
5	Rent collectors, clerks etc.	4.8	0.1	4.4	0.1
6	Cultivating owners	1733.1	125.3	1365.0	95.5
7	Tenant cultivators	132.9	8.3	114.1	6.5
8	Agricultural Labourers	421.9	99.0	395.0	67.9
9	Cultivators of jhum, taungye and shifting areas	22.8	10.6	19.9	7.2
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. (Planters, managers, clerks & labourers)	15.1	0.6	12.4	0.6
10	Cinchona	—	—	—	—
11	Cocconut	—	—	—	—
12	Coffee	—	—	—	—
13	Tobacco	—	—	—	—
14	Ganja	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
15	Pan-vine	6.7	0.3	4.7	0.2
16	Rubber	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Tea	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
18	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	8.1	0.3	7.6	0.3
	(c) Forestry	11.4	5.1	9.6	3.6
19	Forest officers, rangers, guards etc.	3.2	0.0	2.8	0.0
20	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	5.2	2.8	4.4	2.2
21	Collectors of forest produce	2.9	2.3	2.5	1.3
22	Collectors of lac.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	(d) Stock raising.	50.1	3.7	45.2	2.5
23	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for milk production	3.8	0.2	2.9	0.2
24	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for other purposes	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0
25	Breeders of transport animals	—	—	—	—
26	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	45.8	3.4	41.9	2.3
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—
27	Birds, bees etc.	—	—	—	—
28	Silk-worms	—	—	—	—
29	Lac cultivation	—	—	—	—
	Order No. 2 Fishing and Hunting.	25.7	1.8	20.2	1.1
30	Fishing and pearling	25.5	1.8	20.0	1.1
31	Hunting.	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Sub-class II-Exploitation of Minerals	3.3	0.6	3.1	0.6
	Order No. 3 : Metallic minerals.	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.4
32	Gold	—	—	—	—
33	Iron	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.3
34	Lead, silver and zinc	—	—	—	—
35	Manganese	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
36	Tin and Wolfram	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
37	Other metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
	Order No. 4 : Non-metallic minerals	1.9	0.2	1.8	0.2
38	Coal	1.8	0.1	1.7	0.1
39	Petroleum	—	—	—	—
40	Building materials (including stones, materials for cement manufacture & clays)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

TABLE-A MEANS
Province : Orissa - excluding

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
41	Mica	—	—	—	—
42	Precious and semi-precious stones	—	—	—	—
43	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substance	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
44	Other non-metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
	Class B. Preparation and supply of material substance (2) ...	343.8	179.2	288.5	125.2
	Sub-class III—Industry	218.8	133.6	181.6	90.4
	Order No. 5 : Textile.	55.4	8.1	47.4	4.8
45	Cotton ginning, cleaning & pressing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
46	Cotton spinning	0.8	2.8	0.5	1.5
47	Cotton sizing and weaving	51.3	3.0	44.2	2.0
48	Jute bailing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
49	Jute spinning and weaving	1.4	0.2	1.0	0.1
50	Rope, twine and string	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
51	Hemp and flax spinning and weaving	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
52	Other fibres (cocoanut, aloes straw, linseed)	0.1	0.6	—	0.4
53	Wool carding and spinning	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Wool weaving	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
55	Woolen carpet weaving	—	—	—	—
56	Silk spinning and weaving	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2
57	Hair—Goat, camel and horse	—	—	—	—
58	Dyeing & bleaching, preparation & sponging of textiles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
59	Calico printing	—	—	—	—
60	Hosiery works	—	—	—	—
61	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes etc. & insuflly, described textile industries	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5
	Order No. 6 : Hides, skins & hard materials from the animals kingdom. ...	2.1	0.3	1.8	0.2
62	Tanners, curriers, leather dressers and leather dyers etc.	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
63	Makers of leather articles such as trunks, water bags saddlery & harness, etc. excluding boots & shoes	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
64	Boots, shoes, sandal and clog makers	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.1
65	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles, brush makers.	—	—	—	—
66	Bone, ivory, horn, shell etc. workers except buttons.	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
	Order No. 7 : Wood	28.8	9.0	24.1	6.6
67	Sawers	3.3	0.1	3.0	0.1
68	Carpenters, turners and joiners	12.4	0.1	10.4	0.1
69	Veneer and plywood makers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
70	Match Veneer and splint makers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
71	Basket makers and other industries of woody material including leaves and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials.	13.0	8.8	10.6	6.4
	Order No. 8 : Metals.	21.6	1.4	19.2	0.9
72	Smelting, forging and rolling of iron and other metals	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
73	Makers of arms, guns etc.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
74	Blacksmithy, other workers in iron, makers of implements other than cutlers.	15.8	1.1	13.8	0.6
75	Cutlers & surgical & veterinary instruments makers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
76	Workers in brass, copper, bronze & bell metal	5.5	0.3	5.0	0.3
77	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
78	Workers in mints, die sinkers, etc.	—	—	—	—
	Order No. 9 : Ceramics	17.3	2.1	13.7	1.7
79	Potters and makers of earthenware	15.2	1.7	11.8	1.3
80	Brick makers	1.4	0.2	1.0	0.2
81	Tile makers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
82	Makers of porcelain and crockery	—	—	—	—
83	Makers of glass and crystal ware	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
84	Makers of glass bangles, glass beads & necklaces, glass ear studs etc.	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
85	Other workers in ceramics (mosaic, tile, plaster of Paris, mica, alabaster etc. works).	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Order No. 10: Chemical products properly so called and analogous. ...	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.1
86	Manufacture of matches, fire works and other explosives	—	0.1	—	0.1

TABLE A MEANS
Province: Orissa excluding

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
87	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
88	Manufacture and refining of vegetable & hydrogenated oils	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
89	Manufacture and refining of mineral oils	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
90	Other (soap, candle, perfumes and toilet goods etc.)	—	—	—	—
91	Manufacture of dyes, paints, colours, varnishes & inks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	Manufacture of chemicals, drugs and other pharmaceutical goods	—	—	—	—
93	Manufacture of paper, card board and paper machine	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
94	Manufacture of shellac and lac products.	—	—	—	—
	Order No. 11 : Food Industries.	18.4	95.0	14.5	62.9
95	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders, Miller of cereals & pulses.	6.8	86.8	4.7	56.2
96	Grain parchers etc.	4.1	6.1	3.3	4.9
97	Bakers and biscuit makers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
98	Butchers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
99	Sugar manufacture and refining (and molasses) whether factory or khandsari.	—	—	—	—
100	Gur (or jaggery including rab)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
101	Sweetmeats and condiment makers	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
102	Butter, cheese and ghee makers	—	—	—	—
103	Toddy drawers	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.0
104	Brewers and distillers	—	—	—	—
105	Manufacturers of tobacco	3.4	1.1	3.4	1.1
106	Manufacturers of opium, ganja etc.	—	—	—	—
107	Others.	2.2	0.7	1.6	0.4
	Order No. 12 : Industry of dress and the toilet.	36.5	11.3	27.4	8.9
108	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners.	3.8	0.4	3.6	0.3
109	Embroiderers, hat, cap and turban makers.	—	—	—	—
110	Other industries pertaining to dress (garters, belts, buttons, umbrellas, canes etc.)	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
111	Washing and cleaning	18.9	10.3	14.0	8.2
112	Barbers, Hair-dressers and wig makers	13.7	0.6	9.7	0.4
113	Other industries connected with toilet (Tattoocers, Shampooers and bath houses, etc.)	—	—	—	—
	Order No. 13 : Furniture Industries	—	—	—	—
114	Cabinet makers (carriage painters etc.)	—	—	—	—
115	Upholsterers, tent makers etc.	—	—	—	—
	Order No. 14 : Building Industries	17.4	3.3	14.9	1.8
116	Lime burners and cement workers	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1
117	Excavators and well sinkers	9.4	2.9	8.1	1.5
118	Stone cutters and dressers	3.2	0.2	2.6	0.2
119	Brick layers and masons	3.7	0.1	3.4	0.1
120	Builders (other than building made of bamboo or similar materials)	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
121	House decorators, painters and plumbers	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Order No. 15 : Construction of means of transport	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
122	Persons engaged in making, assembling and repairing motor vehicles or cycles	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
123	Coach builders, makers of carriage, cart, palki, etc. and wheelwrights	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
124	Ship, boat, aeroplanes builders	0.1	0.0	—	—
	Order No. 16 : Production and transmission of physical force	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
125	Heat, light, electricity, motive power etc. gas works and electric light and power	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
126	Electric engineers	—	—	—	—
	Order No. 17 : Miscellaneous and undefined industries.	19.5	2.8	17.3	2.4
127	Printers, lithographers and engravers	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
128	Book binders and stitchers	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
129	Makers of musical instruments	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.1

OF LIVELIHOOD

Old Mayurbhanj & Patna State

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons									
Means of Livelihood									
With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
3.2	17.4	0.5	7.4	—	0.2	0.3	7.1	9.8	151.7
1.5	16.8	0.4	6.8	—	0.1	0.2	6.9	7.3	131.7
0.7	0.4	0.1	0.6	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	16.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.3	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	1.4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
0.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.7	2.3
8.0	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	4.5	26.7
—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
4.3	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.2	23.7
3.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.0	1.5	2.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	—	—	0.2	0.0	1.5	8.7
0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
1.0	1.1	0.2	0.3	—	—	0.2	0.0	1.2	6.1
0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.7	3.8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	0.1

TABLE-A MEANS
Province Orissa excluding

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
130	Makers of watches, clocks, optical, photographic and mathematical instruments etc.	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
131	Workers in precious stones	—	—	—	—
132	Workers in precious metals, makers of jewellery and ornaments, enamellers, gilders, etc.	14.4	0.6	13.0	0.4
133	Film producers	—	—	—	—
134	Toy, kite, cage, fishing tackle etc., makers, taxi-dermists, etc.	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
135	Sports goods makers	—	—	—	—
136	Scavenging	3.0	2.1	2.5	1.8
	Sub-class IV	20.8	0.3	18.0	0.2
	Order No. 18: Transport by air.	—	—	—	—
137	Persons concerned with aerodromes and aeroplanes	—	—	—	—
	Order No. 19: Transport by water	3.5	0.1	2.5	0.1
138	Ship owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ship brokers, boatmen and townmen.	3.4	0.1	2.5	0.1
139	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals including pilots	—	—	—	—
140	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Order No. 20: Transport by road	9.3	0.2	7.9	0.1
141	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
142	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.1
143	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
144	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
145	Palki, etc. bearers and owners	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
146	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers	6.7	0.1	5.5	0.0
147	Porters and messengers	—	—	—	—
	Order No. 21: Transport by rail	5.4	0.0	5.4	0.0
148	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	3.4	0.0	3.4	0.0
149	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	Order No. 22: Post Office, telegraph and telephone services	2.5	0.1	2.2	0.1
150	Post Office, telegraph, telephone and wireless services	2.5	0.1	2.2	0.1
	Sub-class V: Trade.	104.2	45.4	88.9	34.6
	Order No. 23: Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange & insurance	2.5	0.3	1.6	0.2
151	Officers, employees, etc of joint stock bank, co-operative banks	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
152	Munims, agents or employees of indigenous banking firms	—	—	—	—
153	Individual money lenders	2.0	0.3	1.1	0.2
154	Exchange & insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Order No. 24: Brokerage commission and export	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1
155	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, ware-house owners and employees	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1
	Order No. 25: Trade in textiles	5.7	0.1	4.4	0.1
156	Trade in piece goods, wool, cotton, jute, silk, hair and other textiles	5.7	0.1	4.4	0.1
	Order No. 26: Trade in skins, leathers & furs.	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
157	Trade in hides, skins, leathers, furs, feathers, horns, etc. and the articles made from these	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	Order No. 27: Trade in wood	4.1	2.6	3.6	1.8
158	Trade in wood (not fire wood)	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.6
159	Trade in bark, bamboo canes, thatches and other forest produce	2.6	1.7	2.3	1.3

OF LIVELIHOOD

Old Mayurbhanj & Patna State

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons									
Means of Livelihood									
With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	1.3	0.8
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.8
2.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	3.3	1.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.0
0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	2.8	1.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.0
0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	2.4	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8.9	4.5	4.8	5.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.3	12.5	93.4
0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5
0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5
—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.1
—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.1
0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	0.5	8.7
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	1.1
0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	7.7

TABLE-A MEANS
Province : Orissa excluding

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Order No. 28: Trade in metals	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.0
160	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.0
	Order No. 29 : Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6
161	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6
	Order No. 30 : Trade in chemical products.	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.1
162	Drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, kerosene, explosives, etc.	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.1
	Order No. 31 : Hotels, Cafes, Restaurants etc.	8.9	0.5	8.3	0.4
163	Vender of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	3.3	0.1	2.9	0.1
164	Owners and managers of hotels, cookshops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	5.6	0.4	5.4	0.3
165	Hawkers of drinks and food-stuffs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Order No. 32 : Other trade in food stuffs	53.6	26.9	45.5	20.0
166	Dealers in unprepared grain, seeds and pulses	4.2	0.5	3.5	0.4
167	Dealers in flour (ata etc.) and prepared grain and pulses	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.0
168	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	8.1	1.5	6.9	1.1
169	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.4
170	Dealers in animals for food	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
171	Dealers in fodder for animal	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3
172	Dealers in fruits and vegetables	4.9	3.6	4.3	3.1
173	Dealers in other food stuffs	26.9	15.0	22.4	11.5
174	Dealers in tobacco	1.7	0.3	1.5	0.3
175	Dealers in opium	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
176	Dealers in ganja	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0
	Order No. 33 : Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
177	Trade in ready made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
	Order No. 34 : Trade in furniture	2.6	0.2	2.3	0.2
178	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains & bedding	—	—	—	—
179	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glass-ware, bottles, articles for gardening etc.	2.6	0.2	2.3	0.2
	Order No. 35 : Trade in building materials	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
180	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Order No. 36 : Trade in means of transport	2.8	0.1	2.6	0.0
181	Dealers and hirers of mechanical transport, motors, cycles etc.	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
182	Dealers and hirers of other carriages, carts, boats etc.	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
183	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	2.3	0.1	2.1	0.0
	Order No. 37 : Trade in fuel	6.8	11.5	5.6	9.3
184	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	6.8	11.5	5.6	9.3
	Order No. 38 : Trade in articles in luxury and those pertaining to letter and the arts and sciences	4.0	0.6	3.3	0.6
185	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real & imitation) clocks, optical instruments etc.	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.1
186	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers etc.	1.5	0.1	1.0	0.1
187	Publishers, booksellers, stationers, dealers in music-pictures, musical instruments, wireless sets and curiosities	1.6	0.4	1.4	0.4
188	Film distributors	—	—	—	—
	Order No. 39 : Trade of other sort	7.6	1.0	6.5	0.9
189	Dealers in rags, stable refuse etc.	—	—	—	—
190	General Storekeepers and shopkeepers, otherwise unspecified	7.5	1.0	6.5	0.9
191	Itinerant traders, pedlars and hawkers (of other than food etc.)	—	—	—	—
192	Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets)	—	—	—	—

TABLE-A MEANS
Province : Orissa excluding

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Class C. Public Administration and Liberal arts	80.1	4.0	65.8	3.4
	Sub-class VI—Public force	16.9	0.2	13.9	0.1
	Order No. 40 : Army	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
193	Army (Imperial)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
194	Army (Indian States)	—	—	—	—
	Order No. 41 : Navy	—	—	—	—
195	Navy	—	—	—	—
	Order No. 42 : Air Force	—	—	—	—
196	Air Force	—	—	—	—
	Order No. 43 : Police	16.9	0.2	13.8	0.1
197	Police	6.9	0.1	6.6	0.1
198	Village watchman	10.0	0.2	7.3	0.1
	Sub-class VII—Public Administration	12.8	0.9	11.3	0.9
	Order No. 44 : Public Administration	12.8	0.9	11.3	0.9
199	Servants of the State (i.e. of the Imperial, British India or Provincial Government)	6.4	0.0	5.8	0.0
200	Servants of Indian States	3.3	0.4	2.9	0.3
201	Servants of Foreign States	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
202	Municipal and other local (not village) service	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.4
203	Village officials and servants other than watchman	1.4	0.1	1.1	0.1
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and Liberal arts	50.3	2.9	40.6	2.4
	Order No. 45: Religion	21.1	1.2	16.1	1.0
204	Priests, ministers, etc.	17.4	1.0	12.6	0.8
205	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
206	Other religious workers	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1
207	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds pilgrim conductors	2.5	0.2	2.3	0.1
	Order No. 46 : Law	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
208	Lawyers of all kinds including qazis, law agents and mukhtars	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
209	Lawyers' clerks, petition writers etc.	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
	Order No. 47 : Medicine	2.9	0.6	2.6	0.5
210	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
211	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	2.1	0.1	1.8	0.1
212	Dentists	—	0.1	—	0.1
213	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
214	Veterinary surgeons	—	—	—	—
	Order No. 48 : Instruction	19.2	0.8	16.3	0.6
215	Professors and teachers of all kinds	18.6	0.5	15.8	0.4
216	Clerks and servants connected with education	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2
	Order No. 49 : Letters arts and Science other than Public Administration	5.0	0.3	3.9	0.3
217	Public scribes, stenographers etc.	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
218	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being state servants)	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
219	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
220	Artists, sculptors and image makers	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
221	Scientists (astronomers, botanists etc.)	—	—	—	—
222	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0
223	Musicians (composers and performers other than military) actors, dancers etc.	2.2	0.3	1.5	0.3
224	Managers and employees of places of public entertainment, race course, association clubs	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

TABLE-A MEANS
Province : Orissa excluding

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
225	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animal etc.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Class-D. Miscellaneous.	296.3	145.7	277.2	118.0
	Sub-class- XI : Persons living on their income	2.5	0.0	1.8	0.0
	Order No 50 : Persons living principally on their income	2.5	0.0	1.8	0.0
226	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	2.5 ^φ	0.0 ^φ	1.8	0.0
	Sub-class X—Domestic service	19.8	32.7	18.8	16.2
	Order No. 51 : Domestic service	19.8	32.7	18.8	16.2
227	Private motor-drivers & cleaners	2.1	0.0	2.0	0.0
228	Other domestic service	17.7	32.7	16.8	16.2
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	253.1	103.0	236.9	92.3
	Order No. 52 : General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation.	253.1	103.0	236.9	92.3
229	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	8.6	2.2	7.6	1.7
230	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	9.0	0.2	8.6	0.2
231	Machines otherwise unspecified	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
232	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	121.2	41.5	109.7	34.0
233	M/L. exists but is completely unspecified	113.6	59.1	110.3	56.5
	Sub-class XII : Unproductive	20.8 ^φ	10.0 ^φ	19.7	9.5
	Order No. 53 : Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
234	Inmates of jails, asylum and alms houses	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
	Order No. 54 : Beggars, Vagrants	20.2	9.9	19.1	9.4
235	Beggars and vagrants	20.2	9.9	19.1	9.4
	Order No. 55 : Other unclassified non-productive Industries.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
236	Other unclassified non-productive industries.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	669.7	118.4	513.9	103.3
	Class A—Production of raw materials	498.6	50.4	366.3	42.0
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	498.5	50.3	366.3	41.9
1	Pasture and agriculture	494.1	49.9	363.6	41.7
	(a) Cultivation	479.5	48.3	350.9	40.5
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	3.9	0.1	3.2	0.1
	(c) Forestry	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.7
	(d) Stock-raising	9.1	0.6	8.3	0.4
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting	4.4	0.4	2.7	0.2
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3	Metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Class B—Preparation & supply of material substances	88.9	43.1	72.7	37.5
	Sub-class III—Industry	55.0	33.8	43.9	29.4
5	Textiles	10.4	1.7	8.7	1.3
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.1
7	Wood	7.5	2.2	5.7	1.7
8	Metals	3.8	0.2	3.2	0.1
9	Ceramics	4.0	0.7	3.3	0.7
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
11	Food industries	4.6	24.7	3.5	21.9
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	12.2	3.0	8.6	2.6
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	4.0	0.5	3.4	0.3
15	Construction of means of transport	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	6.8	0.5	6.2	0.5
	Sub-class IV—Transport	5.5	0.1	4.9	0.0
18	Transport by air	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
20	Transport by road	2.2	0.1	2.0	0.0
21	Transport by rail	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade	28.4	9.2	24.0	8.1
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
24	Brokerage commission and export	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
28	Trade in metals	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
30	Trade in chemical products	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	3.4	0.1	3.1	0.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	13.0	5.4	10.9	4.8
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.1
35	Trade in building materials	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	1.7	2.5	1.4	2.3
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	1.8	0.1	1.5	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts	2.7	0.1	2.4	0.1

AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

Distt. : Cuttack—(1)

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons									
Means of Livelihood									
With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
78.5	4.7	53.8	8.6	10.7	0.2	12.9	1.7	42.7	99.3
61.0	1.9	50.0	5.5	10.0	0.2	11.2	0.8	25.5	28.3
61.0	1.9	50.0	5.5	10.0	0.2	11.2	0.8	25.5	28.1
59.8	1.8	49.6	5.5	10.0	0.2	11.1	0.7	25.2	27.7
58.6	1.7	49.1	5.1	10.0	0.2	10.9	0.8	21.3	25.7
0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.9
0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	—	0.1	0.0	3.4	0.9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
12.1	2.5	2.6	2.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.9	7.5	52.6
8.6	2.1	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.8	4.8	36.7
1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	0.0	0.9	4.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—
1.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	3.3
0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1
0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.0	1.0	0.1	1.1	—	—	0.1	0.6	0.4	19.8
3.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	—	—	0.2	0.1	1.4	8.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.6	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.6	0.1
0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	0.1	0.4	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.4	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.2	15.9
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5
0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.1
1.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	—	—	0.1	0.1	1.0	10.7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.4	0.2

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or				
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L		
		Total		Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
	Class C—Public administration and liberal arts		21.7	0.9	17.9	0.9
	Sub-class VI—Public force		4.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
40	Army		—	—	—	—
41	Navy		—	—	—	—
42	Air force		—	—	—	—
43	Police		4.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
	Sub-class VII—Public administration		3.9	0.2	3.6	0.2
44	Public administration		3.9	0.2	3.6	0.2
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts		13.8	0.7	10.9	0.7
45	Religion		5.7	0.2	4.0	0.2
46	Law		1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
47	Medicine		0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1
48	Instruction		5.0	0.4	4.3	0.4
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)		1.4	0.1	1.2	0.1
	Class D—Miscellaneous		60.5	24.0	57.0	22.8
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income		1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
50	Persons living principally on their income		1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
	Sub-class X—Domestic service		6.9	4.2	6.7	3.9
51	Domestic service		6.9	4.2	6.7	3.9
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations		45.6	17.4	42.7	16.7
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation		45.6	17.4	42.7	16.7
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive		6.9	2.4	6.6	2.3
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars, vagrants		6.8	2.4	6.6	2.3
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries		—	—	—	—

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females ^a	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	299.8	46.2	220.5	39.5
	Class A—Production of raw materials	259.5	19.0	186.2	14.8
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	259.5	19.0	186.2	14.8
1	Pasture and agriculture	257.0	18.5	184.3	14.6
	(a) Cultivation	255.3	18.1	183.2	14.4
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
	(c) Forestry	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.2
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting	2.7	0.5	2.0	0.3
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	—	—	—	—
3	Metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
4	Non-metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
	Class B—Preparation & supply of material substances	21.0	17.3	17.7	15.0
	Sub-class III—Industry	11.5	14.9	9.6	12.9
5	Textiles	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.3
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
7	Wood	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8
8	Metals	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
9	Ceramics	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.3
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	—	—	—	—
11	Food industries	1.9	11.8	1.6	10.3
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	2.2	0.8	1.8	0.8
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	2.1	0.5	1.9	0.1
15	Construction of means of transport	—	—	—	—
16	Production and transmission of physical force	—	—	—	—
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.2
	Sub-class IV—Transport	2.7	0.0	2.6	0.0
18	Transport by air	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water	—	—	—	—
20	Transport by road	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
21	Transport by rail	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade	6.7	2.4	5.5	2.2
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
25	Trade in textiles	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
28	Trade in metals	—	—	—	—
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
30	Trade in chemical products	—	—	—	—
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	3.3	1.2	2.7	1.0
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	—	0.7	—	0.7
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ^b	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
39	Trade of other sorts	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.1

AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

Distt. : Balasore—(2)

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons									
Means of Livelihood									
With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
39.7	1.4	27.8	4.4	4.6	0.0	7.1	0.9	23.8	36.2
34.8	0.4	27.4	3.3	4.6	0.0	6.6	0.4	14.1	8.3
34.8	0.4	27.4	3.3	4.6	0.0	6.6	0.4	14.1	8.3
34.2	0.4	27.3	3.1	4.6	0.0	6.6	0.4	13.7	8.0
33.7	0.4	27.2	3.0	4.6	0.4	6.6	0.4	13.5	7.3
0.4	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.7	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	3.0	18.1
1.8	0.9	—	0.6	—	—	0.1	0.5	2.1	10.0
0.5	0.0	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.7
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.3	0.5	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.4	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.5	1.1	3.6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	3.7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.3	—	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.8	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	7.6
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	5.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	1.8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.2	0.1

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT
Province: Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Class C—Public administration and liberal arts	4.2	0.3	3.3	0.3
	Sub-class VI—Public force	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0
40	Army	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
41	Navy	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	—	—	—	—
43	Police	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.0
	Sub-class VII—Public administration	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.1
44	Public administration	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.1
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts	1.8	0.2	1.4	0.2
45	Religion	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.1
46	Law	—	—	—	—
47	Medicine	—	0.1	—	0.1
48	Instruction	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	Class D—Miscellaneous	15.1	9.6	13.3	9.3
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50	Persons living principally on their income	—	—	—	—
	Sub-class X—Domestic service	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
51	Domestic service	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	12.9	7.9	11.6	7.8
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	12.9	7.9	11.6	7.8
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.6
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	—	—	—	—
54	Beggars, vagrants	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.6
55	Other unclassified non productive industries	—	—	—	—

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	295.2	46.9	212.2	37.3
	Class A—Production of raw materials	215.5	19.7	145.6	14.4
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	215.5	19.7	145.6	14.4
1	Pasture and agriculture	210.2	19.6	141.0	14.3
	(a) Cultivation	201.3	17.5	133.9	12.5
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	3.6	0.3	2.6	0.2
	(c) Forestry	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1
	(d) Stock-raising	4.1	0.6	3.3	0.5
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting	5.4	0.1	4.6	0.1
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	—	—	—	—
3	Metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
4	Non-metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
	Class B—Preparation & supply of material substances	38.6	14.0	30.1	10.8
	Sub-class III—Industry	22.0	7.8	16.0	5.6
5	Textiles	3.8	1.0	3.0	0.7
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
7	Wood	2.9	1.2	2.1	0.9
8	Metals	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.1
9	Ceramics	1.8	0.1	1.1	0.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	—	—	—	—
11	Food industries	2.4	4.5	1.6	3.0
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	5.2	0.9	3.3	0.9
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	2.2	0.1	2.0	0.1
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	—	—	—	—
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	2.3	0.0	1.8	0.0
	Sub-class IV—Transport	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.0
18	Transport by air	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water	—	—	—	—
20	Transport by road	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
21	Transport by rail	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade	14.1	6.2	11.7	5.2
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
28	Trade in metals	—	—	—	—
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
30	Trade in chemical products	0.1	0.0	—	—
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1
32	Other trade in food stuffs	7.7	2.8	6.5	2.4
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	—	—	—	—
34	Trade in furniture	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	1.0	2.6	0.7	2.2
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.2

AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

Distt. : Puri—(3)

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons-

Means of livelihood

With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
48.1	3.0	22.9	4.8	4.8	0.4	7.2	1.4	31.5	47.3
38.3	1.3	20.8	2.9	4.4	0.3	6.5	0.8	16.6	12.4
38.3	1.3	20.8	2.9	4.4	0.3	6.5	0.8	16.6	12.4
37.8	1.3	20.6	2.9	4.4	0.3	6.5	0.8	16.1	12.3
36.4	1.2	20.5	2.7	4.4	0.3	6.1	0.7	12.7	10.0
0.7	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2
0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.6	1.2
0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	2.3	1.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	9.3	23.9
4.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	7.1	15.7
0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.6
0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.6
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
0.7	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	—	0.1	—	0.4	5.3	8.3
1.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.4
0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
1.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.9	8.3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5
—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	0.5
—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2
0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	—	—	0.1	0.0	1.0	2.9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.2	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.3	4.0
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Class C—Public administration and liberal arts	12.5	0.6	10.3	0.5
	Sub-class VI—Public force	2.1	0.0	1.7	0.0
40	Army	—	—	—	—
41	Navy	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	—	—	—	—
43	Police	2.1	0.0	1.7	0.0
	Sub-class VII—Public administration	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.1
44	Public administration	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.1
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts	9.2	0.5	7.6	0.4
45	Religion	5.0	0.3	3.8	0.2
46	Law	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
47	Medicine	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
48	Instruction	3.1	0.1	2.9	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
	Class D—Miscellaneous	28.5	12.6	26.1	11.6
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
50	Persons living Principally on their income	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	Sub-class X—Domestic service	2.9	2.0	2.7	1.6
51	Domestic Service	2.9	2.0	2.7	1.6
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	22.8	9.1	20.9	8.6
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	22.8	9.1	20.9	8.6
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	2.5	1.6	2.3	1.5
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	—	—	—	—
54	Beggars, vagrants	2.4	1.6	2.2	1.5
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	—	—	—	—

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	365.8	66.0	323.0	46.5
	Class A—Production of raw materials	285.9	32.4	250.8	22.4
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	285.4	32.4	250.3	22.4
1	Pasture and agriculture	283.3	32.1	248.5	22.3
	(a) Cultivation	278.7	31.6	244.3	21.9
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters managers, clerks and labourers	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	(c) Forestry	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2
	(d) Stock-raising	3.5	0.3	3.2	0.2
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting	2.1	0.2	1.7	0.1
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
3	Metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	Class B—Preparation & supply of material substances	39.0	18.5	33.6	10.6
	Sub-class III—Industry	28.7	14.9	24.7	8.0
5	Textiles	9.7	0.9	8.5	0.6
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1
7	Wood	2.4	0.6	2.3	0.6
8	Metals	2.5	0.1	2.3	0.0
9	Ceramics	1.6	0.1	1.2	0.0
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
11	Food industries	3.4	11.4	2.9	5.6
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.6
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	2.8	0.3	2.6	0.2
15	Construction of means of transport	—	—	—	—
16	Production and transmission of physical force	—	—	—	—
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	2.6	0.6	2.3	0.5
	Sub-class IV—Transport	1.8	0.0	1.3	0.0
18	Transport by air	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
20	Transport by road	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
21	Transport by rail	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade	8.5	3.6	7.6	2.6
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
27	Trade in wood	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.4
28	Trade in metals	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
30	Trade in chemical products	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1
32	Other trade in food stuffs	3.0	2.0	2.6	1.6
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	—	0.1	—	0.1
34	Trade in furniture	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
39	Trade of other sorts	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Class C—Public administration and liberal arts	5.8	0.4	4.8	0.3
	Sub-class VI—Public force	2.2	0.0	1.6	0.0
40	Army	—	—	—	—
41	Navy	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	—	—	—	—
43	Police	2.2	0.0	1.6	0.0
	Sub-class VII—Public administration	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
44	Public administration	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts	3.1	0.3	2.6	0.2
45	Religion	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
46	Law	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
47	Medicine	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
48	Instruction	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	Class D—Miscellaneous	34.9	14.7	33.9	13.2
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
50	Persons living principally on their income	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	Sub-class X—Domestic service	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.8
51	Domestic service	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.8
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	30.1	10.6	29.2	10.0
52	General terms which do not indicate definite occupation	30.1	10.6	29.2	10.0
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	2.4	1.5	2.3	1.5
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms house	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
54	Beggars, vagrants	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.4
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province: Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	498.5	161.2	418.5	109.2
	Class A—Production of raw materials	374.5	91.6	311.3	61.8
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	374.3	91.6	311.2	61.8
1	Pasture and agriculture	368.6	91.2	306.0	61.4
	(a) Cultivation	352.4	87.6	292.3	59.1
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	1.4	0.1	1.1	0.1
	(c) Forestry	4.4	2.4	3.7	1.5
	(d) Stock-raising	10.4	1.1	8.9	0.7
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting	5.7	0.4	5.2	0.4
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
3	Metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Class B—Preparation & supply of material substances	55.0	37.9	45.8	21.4
	Sub-class III—Industry	30.2	26.6	25.1	13.3
5	Textiles	7.4	2.1	6.4	1.2
6	Hides, skins, and hard materials from the animal kingdom	—	0.1	—	0.1
7	Wood	5.3	1.8	4.5	1.1
8	Metals	3.6	0.3	3.2	0.1
9	Ceramics	3.4	0.2	2.5	0.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	—	—	—	—
11	Food industries	1.4	17.3	1.0	8.2
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	4.8	3.2	3.7	1.8
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.6
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	—	—	—	—
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	2.4	0.4	2.3	0.3
	Sub-class IV—Transport	2.4	0.2	1.9	0.1
18	Transport by air	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
20	Transport by road	1.6	0.1	1.2	0.1
21	Transport by rail	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
	Sub-class V—Trade	22.4	11.1	18.8	8.0
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
24	Brokerage commission and export	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
27	Trade in wood	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.2
28	Trade in metals	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
30	Trade in chemical products	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.1
32	Other trade in food stuffs	13.6	7.0	11.0	4.9
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	—	—	—	—
34	Trade in furniture	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
35	Trade in building materials	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	1.9	3.1	1.6	2.2
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.3

AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

Distt. Ganjam—(5)

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons									
Means of Livelihood									
With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
41.1	23.7	24.7	19.0	4.3	0.2	9.8	9.0	70.3	261.8
31.1	9.7	20.4	14.0	3.5	0.1	8.2	6.0	49.7	163.1
31.1	9.7	20.4	14.0	3.5	0.1	8.2	6.0	49.7	163.0
30.8	9.7	20.2	14.0	3.5	0.1	8.1	6.0	48.9	162.7
29.4	8.8	19.6	13.7	3.3	0.1	7.8	5.8	44.4	159.4
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.8
0.9	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	3.6	1.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.8	0.3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
5.2	10.7	2.5	3.3	0.3	0.0	1.3	2.5	7.6	49.6
3.3	9.0	1.1	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.1	3.2	34.6
0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	4.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.6	0.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	2.4
0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.3	6.4	0.1	1.4	—	—	0.1	1.3	0.7	23.2
0.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.4	0.5	3.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.5	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	3.9	14.9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	2.1
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.7	7.3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.0
0.2	0.6	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	1.2	4.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.2

**TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT
Province Orissa**

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Class C—Public administration and liberal arts	18.7	1.0	15.4	0.8
	Sub-class VI—Public force	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.1
40	Army	—	—	—	—
41	Navy	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	—	—	—	—
43	Police	2.1	0.1	1.8	0.1
	Sub-class VII—Public administration	3.0	0.3	2.6	0.2
44	Public administration	3.0	0.3	2.6	0.2
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts	13.7	0.7	11.0	0.5
45	Religion	5.5	0.4	4.3	0.2
46	Law	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
47	Medicine	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.1
48	Instruction	5.5	0.1	4.5	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.1
	Class D—Miscellaneous	50.2	30.7	45.9	25.2
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
50	Persons living principally on their income	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Sub-class X—Domestic service	1.7	3.1	1.7	1.8
51	Domestic service	1.7	3.1	1.7	1.8
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	46.7	26.4	42.7	22.3
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	46.7	26.4	42.7	22.3
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars, vagrants	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	—	—	—	—

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD, OF INDEPENDENT

Province: Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	258.9	48.2	236.2	31.5
	Class A—Production of raw materials	191.4	22.8	174.9	15.8
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	191.4	22.8	174.9	15.8
1	Pasture and agriculture	191.3	22.6	174.8	15.8
	(a) Cultivation	185.1	22.3	169.4	15.6
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising	5.4	0.2	4.7	0.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	Metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
4	Non-metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
	Class B—Preparation & supply of material substances	19.7	9.3	17.1	4.4
	Sub-class III—Industry	12.8	6.8	10.9	2.9
5	Textiles	3.9	0.5	3.1	0.1
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	—	—	—	—
7	Wood	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	Metals	2.8	0.4	2.5	0.3
9	Ceramics	1.7	0.1	1.4	0.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	—	—	—	—
11	Food industries	0.3	5.3	0.3	2.0
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	1.7	0.3	1.5	0.2
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
15	Construction of means of transport	—	—	—	—
16	Production and transmission of physical force	—	—	—	—
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1
	Sub-class IV—Transport	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
18	Transport by air	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water	—	—	—	—
20	Transport by road	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
21	Transport by rail	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade	5.8	2.4	5.2	1.5
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
24	Brokerage commission and export	—	—	—	—
25	Trade in textiles	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
27	Trade in wood	—	0.1	—	0.1
28	Trade in metals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	—	0.1	—	0.1
30	Trade in chemical products	—	—	—	—
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	3.2	1.7	2.8	1.1
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	—	—	—	—
34	Trade in furniture	—	0.1	—	0.1
35	Trade in building materials	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province ; Orissa.

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Class C—Public administration and liberal arts	2.7	0.2	2.0	0.1
	Sub-class VI—Public force	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
40	Army	—	—	—	—
41	Navy	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	—	—	—	—
43	Police	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
	Sub-class VII—Public administration	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
44	Public administration	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.1
45	Religion	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
46	Law	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
47	Medicine	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
48	Instruction	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Class D—Miscellaneous	45.1	16.0	42.2	11.2
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
50	Persons living principally on their income	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Sub-class X—Domestic service	2.1	3.3	2.1	1.0
51	Domestic service	2.1	3.3	2.1	1.0
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	41.9	12.3	38.9	9.8
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	41.9	12.3	38.9	9.8
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars, vagrants	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	—	—	—	—

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	102.0	28.5	90.4	14.7
	Class A—Production of raw materials	80.9	8.9	71.1	6.1
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	80.6	8.8	70.9	6.1
1	Pasture and agriculture	80.2	9.0	70.7	6.1
	(a) Cultivation	79.3	8.7	69.8	6.0
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	—	0.1	—	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
3	Metallic minerals	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
4	Non-metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
	Class B—Preparation & supply of material substances	9.2	2.4	8.2	1.5
	Sub-class III—Industry	6.8	1.7	6.0	1.2
5	Textiles	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.1
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
7	Wood	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
8	Metals	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
9	Ceramics	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	—	—	—	—
11	Food industries	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.2
15	Construction of means of transport	—	—	—	—
16	Production and transmission of physical force	—	—	—	—
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
	Sub-class IV—Transport	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
18	Transport by air	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
20	Transport by road	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
21	Transport by rail	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade	1.6	0.8	1.5	0.2
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export	—	—	—	—
25	Trade in textiles	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	—	—	—	—
27	Trade in wood	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	—	0.1	0.0	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	—	—	—	—
34	Trade in furniture	—	—	—	—
35	Trade in building materials	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	—	0.1	—	0.1
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	—	—	—	—
39	Trade of other sorts	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal.			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Class C—Public administration and liberal arts	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.1
	Sub-class VI—Public force	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
40	Army	—	—	—	—
41	Navy	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	—	—	—	—
43	Police	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
	Sub-class VII—Public administration	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
44	Public administration	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
45	Religion	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
46	Law	—	—	—	—
47	Medicine	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
48	Instruction	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Class D—Miscellaneous	10.3	17.2	9.7	7.1
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
50	Persons living principally on their income	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Sub-class X—Domestic service	0.6	13.6	0.4	3.7
51	Domestic service	0.6	13.6	0.4	3.7
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	9.0	3.5	8.7	3.3
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	9.0	3.5	8.7	3.3
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	—	—	—	—
54	Beggars, vagrants	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	—	—	—	—

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	220.3	27.4	186.5	19.9
	Class A—Production of raw materials	192.6	12.5	162.0	9.2
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	190.8	12.2	160.2	8.9
1	Pasture and agriculture	190.1	12.2	159.7	8.9
	(a) Cultivation	182.1	12.1	152.1	8.8
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters managers, clerks and labourers	4.1	0.0	3.9	0.0
	(c) Forestry	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising	3.2	0.0	3.1	0.0
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	1.8	0.3	1.8	0.3
3	Metallic minerals	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2
4	Non-metallic minerals	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.1
	Class B—Preparation & supply of material substances	13.2	7.8	10.9	4.8
	Sub-class III—Industry	9.5	6.2	7.6	3.9
5	Textiles	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.2
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
7	Wood	1.6	0.3	1.4	0.2
8	Metals	1.8	0.4	1.6	0.4
9	Ceramics	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	—	—	—	—
11	Food industries	0.6	4.2	0.4	2.3
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.2
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.1
15	Construction of means of transport	—	—	—	—
16	Production and transmission of physical force	—	—	—	—
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
	Sub-class IV—Transport	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1
18	Transport by air	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
20	Transport by road	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
21	Transport by rail	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
22	Post office telegraph and telephone services	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade	2.8	1.5	2.5	0.8
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export	—	—	—	—
25	Trade in textiles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	—	—	—	—
27	Trade in wood	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
28	Trade in metals	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	—	—	—	—
30	Trade in chemical products	—	—	—	—
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
32	Other trade in food stuffs	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.4
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	—	—	—	—
34	Trade in furniture	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
39	Trade of other sorts	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Class C—Public administration and liberal arts	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.0
	Sub-class VI—Public force	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
40	Army	—	—	—	—
41	Navy	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	—	—	—	—
43	Police	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	Sub-class VII—Public administration	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
44	Public administration	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
45	Religion	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
46	Law	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
47	Medicine	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
48	Instruction	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	Class D—Miscellaneous	11.9	7.0	11.4	5.9
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	—	—	—	—
50	Persons living principally on their income	—	—	—	—
	Sub-class X—Domestic service	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.8
51	Domestic service	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.8
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	10.2	5.3	9.8	4.8
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	10.2	5.3	9.8	4.8
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	—	—	—	—
54	Beggars, vagrants	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	—	—	—	—

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	217.4	27.6	172.8	21.8
	Class A—Production of raw materials	184.7	13.0	145.7	10.5
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	184.7	13.0	145.6	10.5
1	Pasture and agriculture	183.1	13.0	144.6	10.5
	(a) Cultivation	176.8	12.6	138.8	10.2
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	(c) Forestry	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
	(d) Stock-raising	5.8	0.3	5.4	0.3
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
3	Metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Class B—Preparation & supply of material substances	18.3	11.0	14.3	8.0
	Sub-class III—Industry	12.1	7.6	9.6	5.4
5	Textiles	3.5	0.2	5.0	0.2
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
7	Wood	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.9
8	Metals	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
9	Ceramics	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.0
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	—	—	—	—
11	Food industries	0.7	4.9	0.5	3.6
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	2.0	0.9	1.5	0.8
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0
15	Construction of means of transport	—	—	—	—
16	Production and transmission of physical force	—	—	—	—
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
	Sub-class IV—Transport	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
18	Transport by air	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
20	Transport by road	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
21	Transport by rail	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	—	—	—	—
	Sub-class V—Trade	5.2	3.4	3.9	2.6
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export	—	—	—	—
25	Trade in textiles	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	—	—	—	—
27	Trade in wood	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
28	Trade in metals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	—	—	—	—
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc... ..	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	3.1	2.5	2.4	1.7
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	—	—	—	—
34	Trade in furniture	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport	—	—	—	—
37	Trade in fuel	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
39	Trade of other sorts	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province: Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Class C—Public administration and liberal arts	5.2	0.2	4.0	0.2
	Sub-class VI—Public force	1.9	0.1	1.4	0.1
40	Army	—	—	—	—
41	Navy	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	—	—	—	—
43	Police	1.9	0.1	1.4	0.1
	Sub-class VII—Public administration	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
44	Public administration	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts	2.8	0.1	2.2	0.1
45	Religion	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0
46	Law	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
47	Medicine	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
48	Instruction	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
	Class D—Miscellaneous	9.1	3.3	8.8	3.1
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	—	—	—	—
50	Persons living principally on their income	—	—	—	—
	Sub-class X—Domestic service	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
51	Domestic service	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	7.0	2.6	6.8	2.4
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	7.0	2.6	6.8	2.4
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.4
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	—	—	—	—
54	Beggars, vagrants	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.4
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	—	—	—	—

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D ...	178.1	14.0	170.5	12.2
	Class A—Production of raw materials ...	146.2	8.2	139.4	7.4
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation ...	146.2	8.2	139.4	7.4
1	Pasture and agriculture ...	145.8	8.2	139.1	7.4
	(a) Cultivation ...	140.5	8.1	133.8	7.3
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers ...	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
	(c) Forestry ...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising ...	4.6	0.1	4.5	0.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects ...	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting ...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals ...	—	—	—	—
3	Metallic minerals ...	—	—	—	—
4	Non-metallic minerals ...	—	—	—	—
	Class B—Preparation & supply of material substances ...	17.1	3.4	16.7	2.5
	Sub-class III—Industry ...	11.7	1.6	11.5	1.2
5	Textiles ...	5.3	0.1	5.1	0.0
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
7	Wood ...	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0
8	Metals ...	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
9	Ceramics ...	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous ...	—	—	—	—
11	Food industries ...	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
12	Industries of dress and the toilet ...	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2
13	Furniture industries ...	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries ...	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
15	Construction of means of transport ...	—	—	—	—
16	Production and transmission of physical force ...	—	—	—	—
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries ...	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
	Sub-class IV—Transport ...	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
18	Transport by air ...	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water ...	—	—	—	—
20	Transport by road ...	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
21	Transport by rail ...	—	—	—	—
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services ...	—	—	—	—
	Sub-class V—Trade ...	4.7	1.8	4.6	1.3
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance ...	—	0.1	—	0.1
24	Brokerage commission and export ...	—	—	—	—
25	Trade in textiles ...	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs ...	—	—	—	—
27	Trade in wood ...	—	0.4	—	0.4
28	Trade in metals ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ...	—	—	—	—
30	Trade in chemical products ...	—	—	—	—
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc. ...	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
32	Other trade in food stuffs ...	3.5	1.3	3.5	0.8
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles ...	—	—	—	—
34	Trade in furniture ...	—	—	—	—
35	Trade in building materials ...	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport ...	—	—	—	—
37	Trade in fuel ...	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ...	—	0.1	—	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts ...	—	—	—	—

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Class C—Public administration and liberal arts	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.1
	Sub-class VI—Public force	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
40	Army	—	—	—	—
41	Navy	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	—	—	—	—
43	Police	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
	Sub-class VII—Public administration	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
44	Public administration	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1
45	Religion	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
46	Law	—	—	—	—
47	Medicine	—	—	—	—
48	Instruction	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	—	—	—	—
	Class D—Miscellaneous	13.4	2.3	13.0	2.1
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	—	—	—	—
50	Persons living principally on their income	—	—	—	—
	Sub-class X—Domestic service	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
51	Domestic service	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	12.1	1.3	11.7	1.2
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ..	12.1	1.3	11.7	1.2
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	—	—	—	—
54	Beggars, vagrants	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	—	—	—	—

TABLE A—MEANS-OF-LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Provincè : Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	210.3	37.6	189.6	25.8
	Class A—Production of raw materials	166.0	14.7	149.2	10.8
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	165.6	14.5	148.9	10.4
1	Pasture and agriculture	163.1	14.5	147.0	10.4
	(a) Cultivation	159.4	14.5	143.4	10.4
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	(c) Forestry	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising	2.4	0.0	2.3	0.0
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting	2.5	0.1	1.9	0.0
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
3	Metallic minerals	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
4	Non-metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
	Class B—Preparation & supply of material substances	23.6	14.5	21.3	8.6
	Sub-class III—Industry	18.3	11.6	16.7	6.5
5	Textiles	6.9	0.6	6.3	0.2
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	—	—	—	—
7	Wood	2.4	0.4	2.2	0.3
8	Metals	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
9	Ceramics	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
11	Food industries	1.1	8.8	0.9	4.5
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	3.3	1.0	3.0	0.8
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1
15	Construction of means of transport	—	—	—	—
16	Production and transmission of physical force	—	—	—	—
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.4
	Sub-class IV—Transport	1.4	0.1	1.0	0.1
18	Transport by air	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.1
20	Transport by road	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
21	Transport by rail	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	—	—	—	—
	Sub-class V—Trade	4.0	2.9	3.6	2.1
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export	—	—	—	—
25	Trade in textiles	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	—	—	—	—
35	Trade in building materials	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport	—	—	—	—
37	Trade in fuel	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province: Orissa

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Class C—Public administration and liberal arts	3.5	0.2	3.1	0.2
	Sub-class VI—Public force	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
40	Army	—	—	—	—
41	Navy	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	—	—	—	—
43	Police	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
	Sub-class VII—Public administration	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.1
44	Public administration	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.1
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts	1.5	0.1	1.3	0.1
45	Religion	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1
46	Law	—	—	—	—
47	Medicine	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
48	Instruction	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Class D—Miscellaneous	17.1	8.2	16.0	6.5
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
50	Persons living principally on their income	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Sub-class X—Domestic service	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4
51	Domestic service	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	14.8	6.7	13.9	5.4
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	14.8	6.7	13.9	5.4
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	1.7	0.6	1.6	0.6
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	—	—	—	—
54	Beggars, vagrants	1.7	0.6	1.6	0.6
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	—	—	—	—

(B) DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY CLASS OF WORKER AND MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

Province : Orissa (Excluding Mayurbhanj & Patna States)

TABLE B—DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY
Province : Orissa

Industry-group		Class of					
		Manager		Supervising & technical		Clerical	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
I	Agricultural, pastoral, dairy and farm produce	—	—	—	—	—	—
II	Cultivation of special crops (plantations, etc.)	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—
III	Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—	—	—
IV	Fishing and hunting	—	—	—	—	—	—
V	Mines, quarries, etc.	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
VI	Textiles	—	—	0.2	0.0	—	—
VII	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII	Food	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX	Metals	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—
X	Ceramics	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
XI	Chemical products, properly so-called and analogous	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—
XII	Food	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII	Narcotics	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV	Dress and toilet	—	—	—	—	—	—
XV	Building	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI	Construction, assembly and repair of means of transport	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—
XVII	Production and transmission of physical energy.	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVIII	Electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIX	Stationery	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
XX	Miscellaneous and undefined	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
XXI	Transport, mechanically driven vehicles	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0

CLASS OF WORKER AND MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

(Excluding Mayurbhanj & Patna States).

(Figures in thousand)

worker									
Operatives of age									
Professions		Less than 15		15-16		Over 17		Others	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	1.5	0.7	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.2	0.0	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.3
—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.0	—	—
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	0.0	0.9	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	9.5	1.4	2.9	0.6