

CENSUS OF INDIA 1951

LANGUAGE HANDBOOK

TRAVANCORE-COCHIN

By

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INTRODUCTORY

1. The Government of India decided to obtain village-wise language data for all the multi-lingual taluks in India by means of a special sorting of the 1951 Census slips. Travancore-Cochin Government agreed to share with the Central Government, the cost on a 50 : 50 basis. I was appointed Superintendent of Census for this work in addition to my normal duties as Professor of Statistics in the University.

A study of the language tables for the State shows that the following taluks are bi-lingual.

- i. Agastheeswaram
- ii. Thovala
- iii. Kalkulam
- iv. Vilavancode
- v. Shenkotta
- vi. Peermade
- vii. Devikulam
- viii. Chittur.

The first four taluks are contiguous to one another and the bordering taluk of Neyyattinkara in the north has a small section of Tamil speaking population. As such this taluk was also selected for sorting.

The selection of taluks was made on the basis of the figures for mother-tongue collected for the census tracts at the 1951 census and also local knowledge.

2. At the 1951 Census, the census unit in rural areas was the Kara or village; in cities and municipalities it was the ward. A few non-municipal towns (places declared to be towns for the purpose of the census) were also treated as separate units. At the tabulation stage, however, data on two points alone (population, sex-wise and the distribution of the population in the eight livelihood classifications) were collected for each census unit. All the other data were compiled only at the 'tract' level. The tracts were formed by the grouping together of census units into larger units intended to facilitate the compilation and tabulation of census data. Each district was divided into a number

of tracts and the urban areas of a district were kept separate from rural areas. The urban area was divided into municipal towns and non-municipal towns. Cities, if any, were treated as separate tracts.

3. At the time of tabulation, a ten percent sample of the census enumeration slips were taken and some of the population tables were prepared only on the basis of this 10 percent sample. The enumeration slips thus fell into three categories—the ten percent sample slips, the remaining 90 percent slips and slips relating to displaced persons. Owing to the lack of accommodation for the proper storage of all census slips, only the 10 percent sample slips and the slips of displaced persons were preserved. The census records together with these slips were handed over to the Board of Revenue for safe custody under orders of Government. Data regarding mother tongue and birth place, presented in Tables I and II respectively, have been compiled from these 10 percent sample slips.

As soon as the staff for language sorting was appointed, I got the boxes containing the sample slips, transferred to my office, from the Office of the Board of Revenue, where they were being kept. The slips for each tract had been grouped into the various livelihood classifications and kept in separate bundles. As more than one of the taluks selected for language sorting were comprised in the tracts concerned, the first item of work was to reclassify the slips into taluks, using the location code number.

Next, the slips of each taluk were reclassified into the various pakuthies, or administrative sub-divisions of taluks, each of which comprised a number of karas or villages. (For Chittur Taluk, the administrative sub-division of the taluk was the village itself). It was not considered necessary to gather separate figures for non-municipal towns, as it was virtually impossible to demarcate their boundaries on revenue or other maps.

Malayalam and Tamil are the principal languages in this State. Slips relating to persons speaking Malayalam and Tamil in each pakuthy were sorted out and kept separate. Slips in respect of persons speaking languages other than these were also kept separate; they were however few. A complete check of this sorting was carried out by compiler checkers and the Technical Assistant. A percentage of the work was also over-checked by my Personal Assistant.

Table II—Birth place—reflects a feature peculiar to the language distribution of this State. In some of the bilingual taluks, the majority language happens to be Tamil because of the influx of a large number of Tamil-speaking workers from the adjacent districts of Madras State. It was therefore felt that in addition to the table on mother-tongue a separate table on

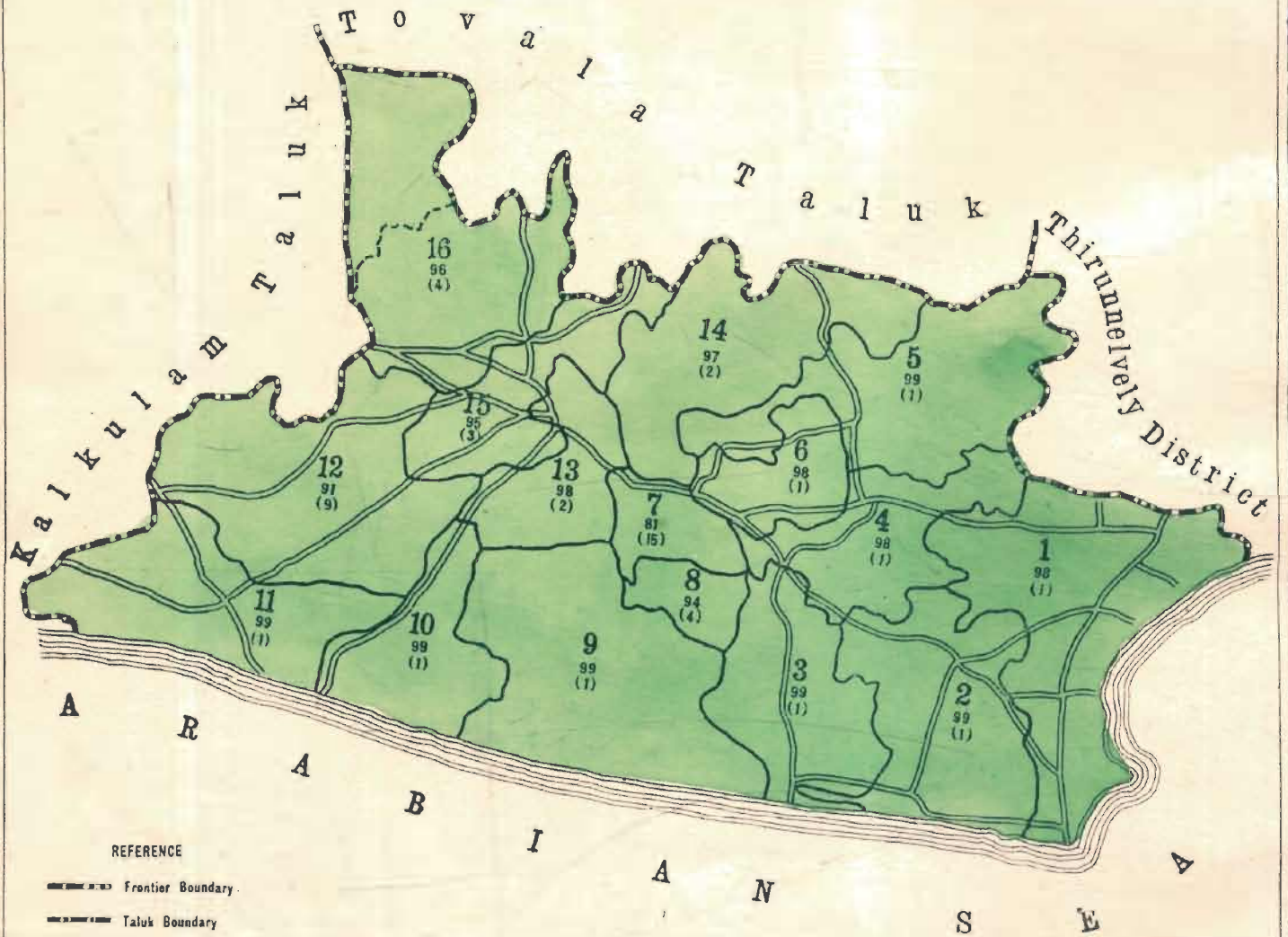
birth place should be compiled for this State. This table will, it is hoped, help the assessment of the problem of language distribution in this State in its proper perspective.

The taluk maps included in this brochure show the location of the villages, their census code numbers and the percentages of speakers of the two principal languages to the total population.

The data presented in the tables are based on 10 percent sample slips. The proportions are therefore only estimates of the true values. When the population size in the village is small, the sample will also be small; consequently the sampling errors in the proportions will be high. In particular, the villages bordering forest areas and hills, are thinly populated and as such, the proportions should be used with caution.

AGASTISVARAM TALUK

Scale 1 Inch = 3 Miles



REFERENCE

- Frontier Boundary
- Taluk Boundary
- Village Boundary
- Main Trunk Road

- 1** Code Number of Village
- 84** Percentage of Tamil Speaking Population
- (16)** Percentage of Malayalam Speaking Population

TABLE I—MOTHER TONGUE**DISTRICT: TRIVANDRUM****TALUK: AGASTHISWARAM (1—1)**

Name of village and code number	Population	Sample population	Mother Tongue				Number per 1,000			
			Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	225405	22551	716	21422	379	34	32	950	17	1
Kanyakumari (1-1-1)	20082	2003	16	1971	13	3	8	984	6	2
Agasthiswaram (1-1-2)	12116	1222	3	1213	3	3	2	994	2	2
Thamarakkulam (1-1-3)	11944	1199	7	1189	..	3	6	992	..	2
Kulasekharapuram (1-1-4)	5984	595	5	585	5	..	8	984	8	..
Marumkur (1-1-5)	6522	658	6	651	..	1	9	989	..	2
Iraviputhur (1-1-6)	4246	427	4	418	2	3	9	979	5	7
Suchindram (1-1-7)	5395	546	79	445	21	1	145	815	38	2
Parakka (1-1-8)	1855	186	8	174	3	1	43	936	16	5
Thengamputhur (1-1-9)	24008	2361	13	2343	2	3	6	992	1	1
Dharmapuram (1-1-10)	9312	944	6	938	..	..	6	994	..	..
Nindakara B (1-1-11)	17264	1741	20	1719	1	1	11	987	1	1
Nindakara A (1-1-12)	15370	1538	131	1396	11	..	85	908	7	..
Vadiviswaram (1-1-13)	1249	124	2	121	..	1	16	976	..	8
Therur (1-1-14)	6532	652	13	632	6	1	20	969	9	2
Nagercoil (1-1-15)	1023	104	3	99	2	..	29	952	19	..
Vadasseri (1-1-16)	3157	303	12	291	..	..	40	960	..	..
Forest Area	62	6	..	6	..	..	..	1000	..	..
Nagercoil Municipal Town (1-1)	79284	7942	388	7231	310	13	49	910	39	2

GCPT. 106/2402.

TABLE I—MOTHER TONGUE (contd.)

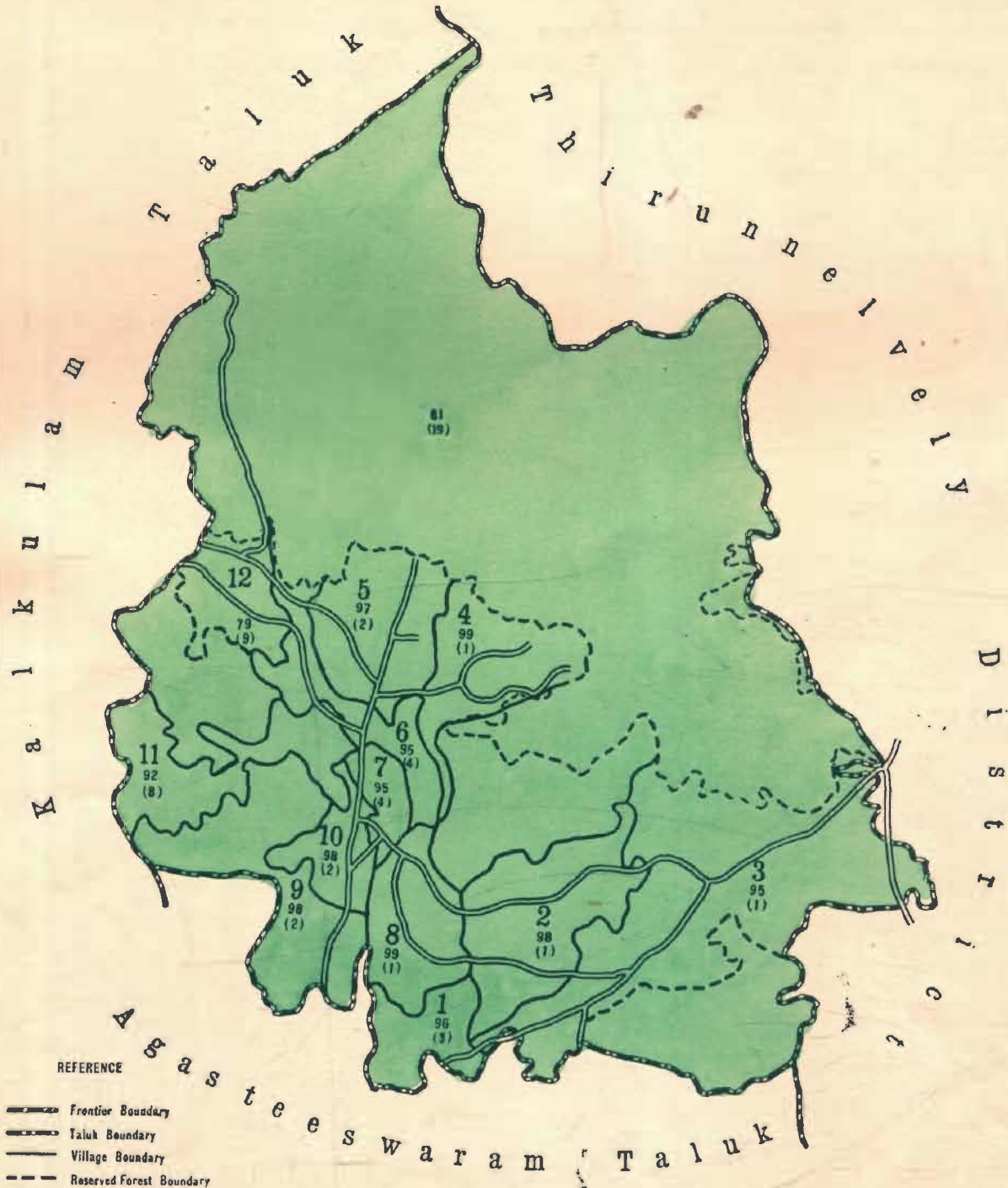
DISTRICT: TRIVANDENUM

TALUK: THOVALA (1-2)

Name of village and code number	Population	Sample population	Mother Tongue				Number per 1,000			
			Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	52980	5282	131	5067	80	4	25	959	15	1
Thiruppathisaram (1-2-1)	2491	255	7	245	3	..	27	961	12	..
Chempakaramanputhur (1-2-2)	4810	494	7	485	2	..	14	982	4	..
Thovala (1-2-3)	12470	1246	15	1180	51	..	12	947	41	..
Anandapuram (1-2-4)	3188	317	2	314	..	1	6	991	..	3
Azhakiapandipuram (1-2-5)	6239	614	15	596	3	..	24	971	5	..
Darsanamcope (1-2-6)	3520	350	15	332	2	1	43	948	6	3
Bhoothappandi (1-2-7)	6753	676	30	641	5	..	44	948	8	..
Thazhakkudi (1-2-8)	6048	590	6	584	..	..	10	990	..	..
Irachakulam (1-2-9)	2701	274	5	268	..	1	18	978	..	4
Isanthimangalam (1-2-10)	2395	239	5	234	..	..	21	979	..	..
Chiramatom (1-2-11)	650	62	5	57	..	..	81	919	..	..
Arumanallur (1-2-12)	1353	129	12	102	14	1	93	791	108	8
Estates	362	36	7	29	..	..	194	806	..	..

TOVALA TALUK

Scale 1 inch = 3 Miles

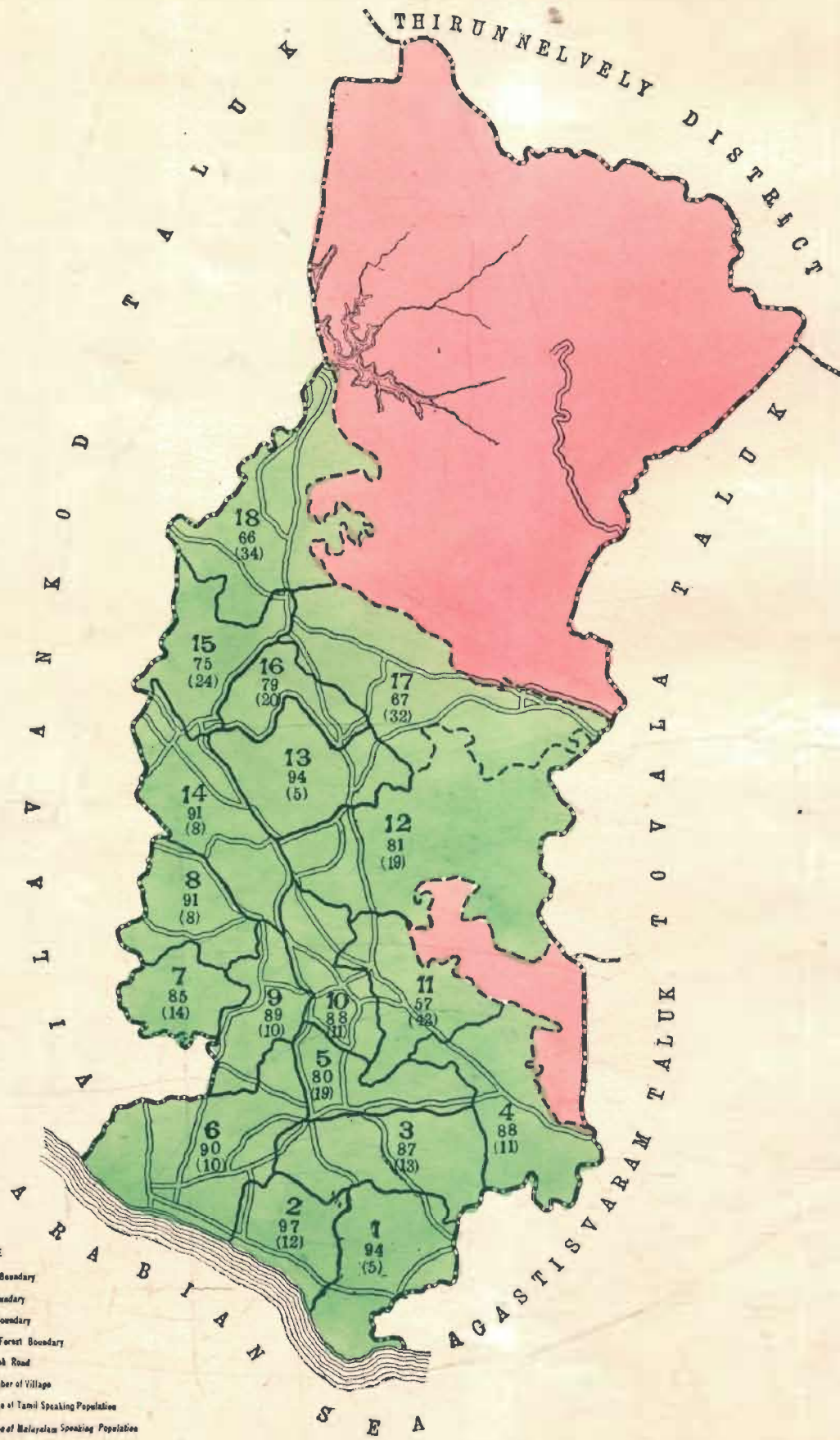


REFERENCE

- Frontier Boundary
- Taluk Boundary
- Village Boundary
- Reserved Forest Boundary
- Main Trunk Road
- Code Number of Village
- Percentage of Tamil Speaking Population
- Percentage of Malayalam Speaking Population

KALKULAM TALUK

Scale 1 Inch = 4 Miles



- REFERENCE
- Frontier Boundary
 - Taluk Boundary
 - Village Boundary
 - Reserved Forest Boundary
 - Main Trunk Road
 - 3** Code Number of Village
 - 82** Percentage of Tamil Speaking Population
 - (18)** Percentage of Malayalam Speaking Population

TABLE I—MOTHER TONGUE (contd.)

DISTRICT: TRIVANDRUM

TALUK: KALKULAM (1-3)

Name of village and code number	Population	Sample population	Mother Tongue				Number per 1,000			
			Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	287519	28791	3992	24623	66	110	139	855	2	4
Kadiyapattanam (1-3-1)	17959	1829	95	1723	5	6	52	942	3	3
Manavalakurichi (1-3-2)	11188	1074	128	940	3	3	119	875	3	3
Thalakkulam (1-3-3)	20484	2057	259	1789	4	5	126	870	2	2
Alur (1-3-4)	14499	1452	163	1280	1	8	112	882	1	5
Iraniel (1-3-5)	18644	1849	349	1486	10	4	189	804	5	2
Colachel (1-3-6)	29621	2968	286	2676	1	5	96	902	..	2
Kappiyara (1-3-7)	8470	846	121	720	..	5	143	851	..	6
Valvachagoshtam (1-3-8)	16125	1640	134	1499	1	6	82	914	..	4
Thiruvithamkode (1-3-9)	15828	1578	154	1410	4	10	98	894	2	6
Thakkala (1-3-10)	15795	1592	173	1403	1	15	109	881	1	9
Kalkulam (1-3-11)	3922	391	167	223	..	1	427	570	..	3
Kothanallur (1-3-12)	15659	1575	294	1273	1	7	187	808	1	4
Mekkode (1-3-13)	12857	1293	69	1220	..	4	53	944	..	3
Attur (1-3-14)	22228	2243	180	2051	1	11	80	914	1	5
Thiruvattar (1-3-15)	13956	1386	326	1047	8	5	235	755	6	4
Aruvikkara (1-3-16)	7662	774	154	613	2	5	199	792	3	6
Ponmana (1-3-17)	7855	775	249	519	4	3	321	670	5	4
Thripparappu (1-3-18)	7526	741	249	488	3	1	336	659	4	1
Forest Area	238	24	24	..	..	..	1000	..	..	..
Total for the Municipal Towns	27003	2704	418	2263	17	6	155	837	6	2
Colachel Municipal Town Area (I-II)	13606	1363	101	1258	..	4	74	923	..	3
Padmanabhapuram Municipal Town (I-III)	13397	1341	317	1005	17	2	236	749	13	2

TABLE I—MOTHER TONGUE (contd.)

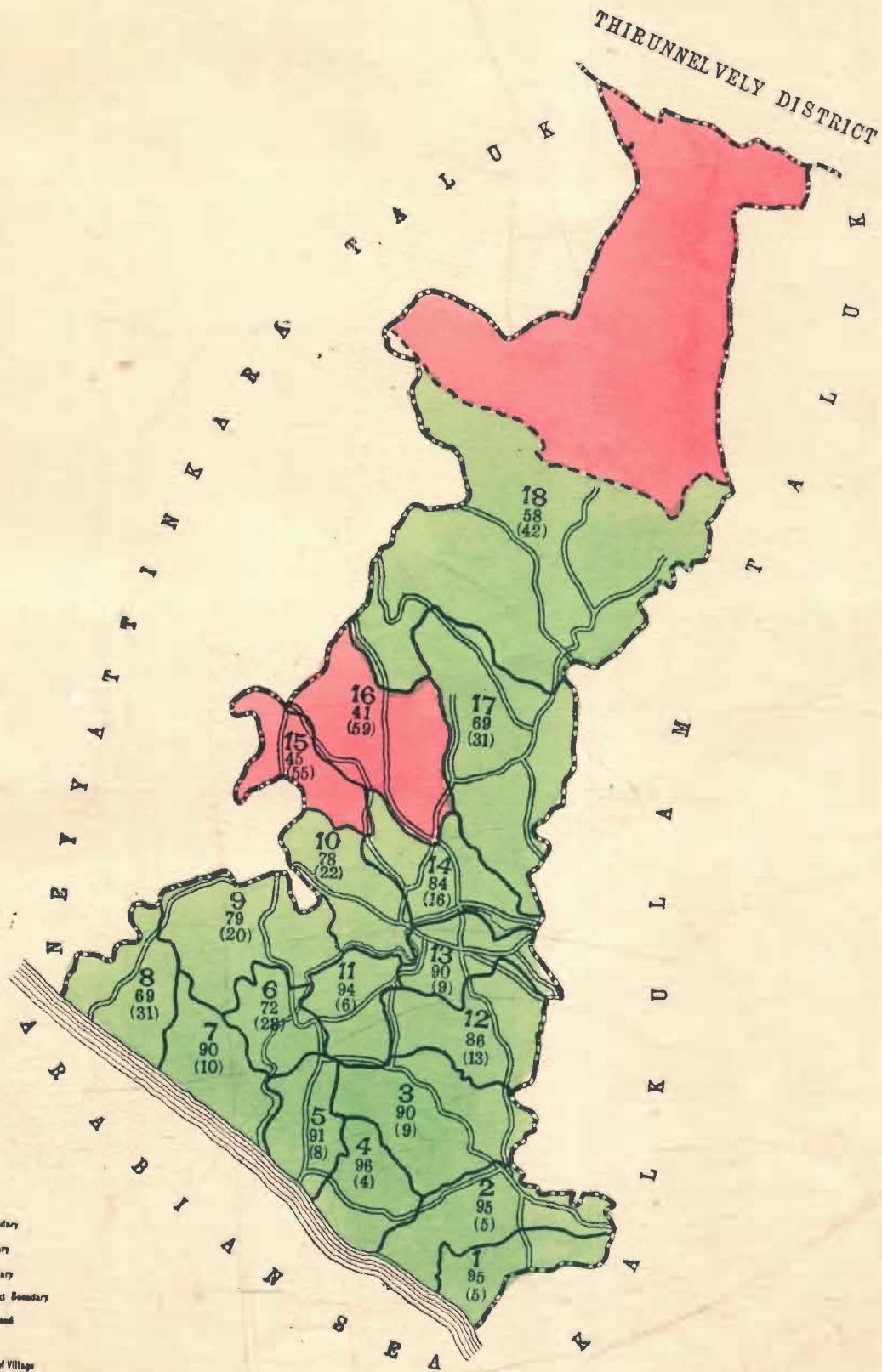
DISTRICT: TRIVANDRUM

TALUK: VILAVANCODE (1-4)

Name of village and code number	Population	Sample population	Mother Tongue				Number per 1,000			
			Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	260476	25970	5425	20450	30	65	209	787	1	3
Kizhamidalam (1-4-1)	9050	890	47	841	..	2	53	945	..	2
Midalam (1-4-2)	15261	1524	71	1451	..	2	47	952	..	1
Killiyur (1-4-3)	18056	1792	167	1616	..	9	93	902	..	5
Kizhkulam (1-4-4)	13237	1302	48	1249	..	5	37	959	..	4
Painkulam (1-4-5)	13504	1348	112	1230	..	6	83	913	..	4
Arudesapattu (1-4-6)	11678	1171	330	838	1	2	282	715	1	2
Ezhudesappattu (1-4-7)	17131	1716	172	1543	..	1	100	899	..	1
Kollamcode (1-4-8)	18391	1840	564	1269	..	7	306	690	..	4
Methukummal (1-4-9)	20009	1999	401	1586	8	4	201	793	4	2
Vilavancode (1-4-10)	12283	1227	264	961	..	2	215	783	..	2
Kunnathur (1-4-11)	10483	1046	58	985	..	3	55	942	..	3
Nattalam (1-4-12)	15475	1547	206	1335	3	3	133	863	2	2
Nallur (1-4-13)	10212	1015	95	913	5	2	94	899	5	2
Pakode (1-4-14)	15108	1504	239	1260	..	5	159	838	..	3
Palukal (1-4-15)	10316	1024	567	456	..	1	554	445	..	1
Idackode (1-4-16)	16636	1660	981	673	2	4	591	406	1	2
Arumana (1-4-17)	18171	1812	564	1243	2	3	311	686	1	2
Kaliyal (1-4-18)	3939	395	165	228	..	2	418	577	..	5
Forest Area	676	66	66	..	..	..	1000	..	..	..
Kuzhithurai Municipal Town (1-IV)	10860	1092	308	773	9	2	282	708	8	2

VILAVANKOD TALUK

Scale 1 Inch = 4 Miles

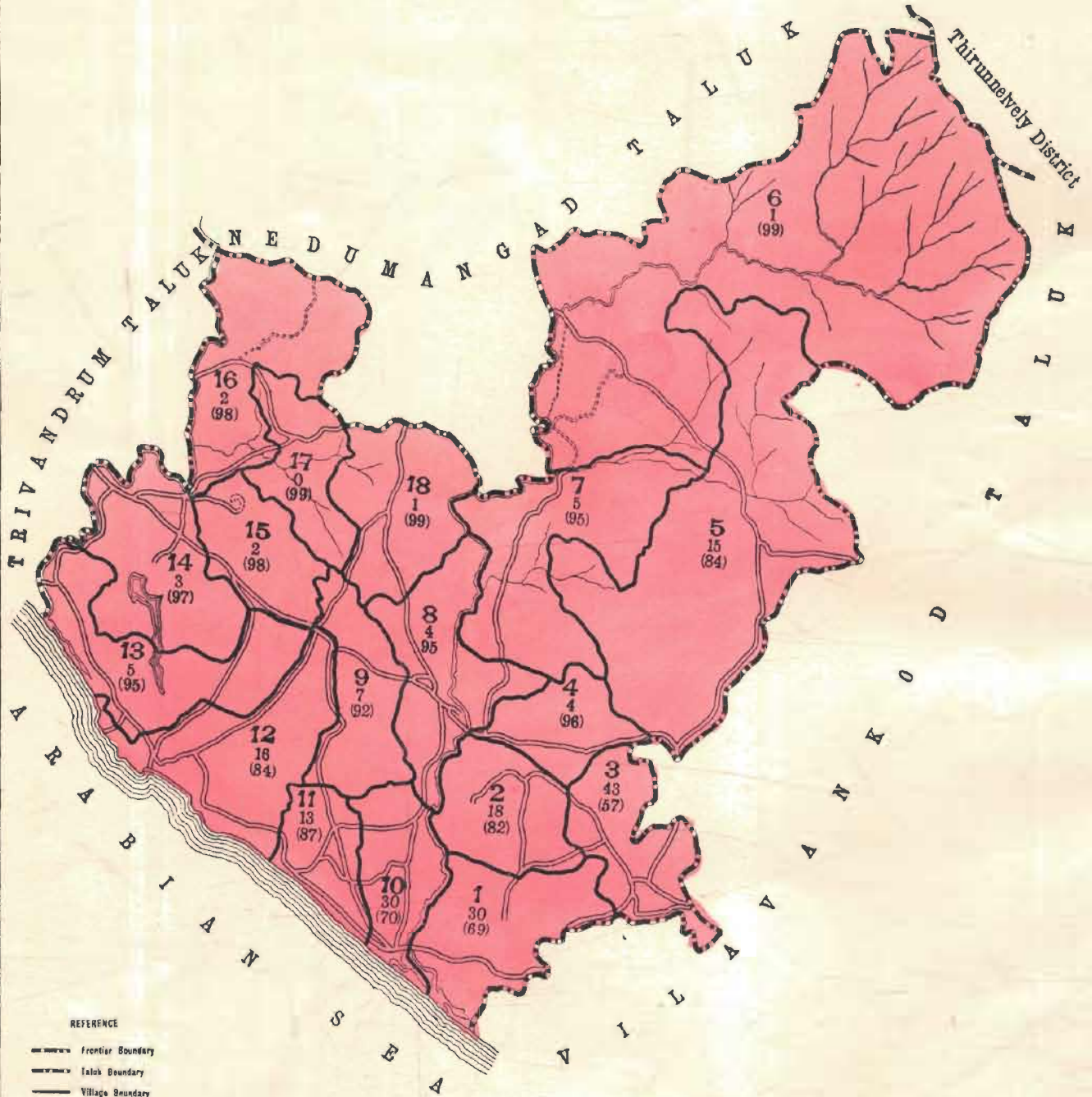


REFERENCE

- Frontier Boundary
- Taluk Boundary
- Village Boundary
- Reserved Forest Boundary
- Main Trunk Road
- River
- 4** Code Number of Village
- 86** Percentage of Tamil Speaking Population
- (14)** Percentage of Malayalam Speaking Population

NEYYATTINKARA TALUK

Scale 1 Inch = 4 Miles



- REFERENCE
- Frontier Boundary
 - Taluk Boundary
 - Village Boundary
 - Main Trunk Road
 - Rivers
 - Code Number of Village
 - Percentage of Tamil Speaking Population
 - Percentage of Malayalam Speaking Population

TABLE I—MOTHER TONGUE (contd.)

DISTRICT: TRIVANDRUM

TALUK: NEYYATTINKARA (1—5)

Name of village and code number	Population	Sample population	Mother Tongue				Number per 1,000			
			Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	395205	39428	33941	5308	24	155	861	135	..	4
Kulathur (1-5-1)	31104	3092	2135	939	2	16	690	304	1	5
Chenkai (1-5-2)	18341	1831	1499	326	2	4	819	178	1	2
Peruvalla (1-5-3)	22357	2220	1137	1074	5	4	512	484	2	2
Kollayil (1-5-4)	11054	1099	1050	42	..	7	956	38	..	6
Kunnathukal (1-5-5)	24677	2464	2078	379	4	3	843	154	2	1
Ottassekharamangalam (1-5-6)	10242	1021	1009	7	4	1	988	7	4	1
Perumkadavila (1-5-7)	16994	1699	1606	88	..	5	945	52	..	3
Neyyattinkara (1-5-8)	17219	1721	1635	76	..	10	950	44	..	6
Athiyannur (1-5-9)	19440	1959	1808	140	..	11	923	71	..	6
Thirupuram (1-5-10)	21684	2157	1502	649	1	5	696	301	1	2
Karumkulam (1-5-11)	23361	2330	2023	296	..	11	868	127	..	5
Kottukal (1-5-12)	40731	4064	3403	641	..	20	837	158	..	5
Thiruvallam (1-5-13)	32748	3255	3096	149	..	10	951	4	..	3
Nemom (1-5-14)	28710	2870	2775	86	..	9	967	30	..	3
Pallichal (1-5-15)	13433	1338	1308	22	..	8	978	16	..	6
Vilappil (1-5-16)	18503	1845	1803	30	..	12	977	16	..	7
Marukil (1-5-17)	12724	1271	1264	1	..	6	994	1	..	5
Maranallur (1-5-18)	15507	1544	1523	11	..	10	986	7	..	7
Neyyattinkara Municipal Town (1-11)	16376	1648	1287	352	6	3	781	213	4	2

TABLE I—MOTHER TONGUE (contd.)

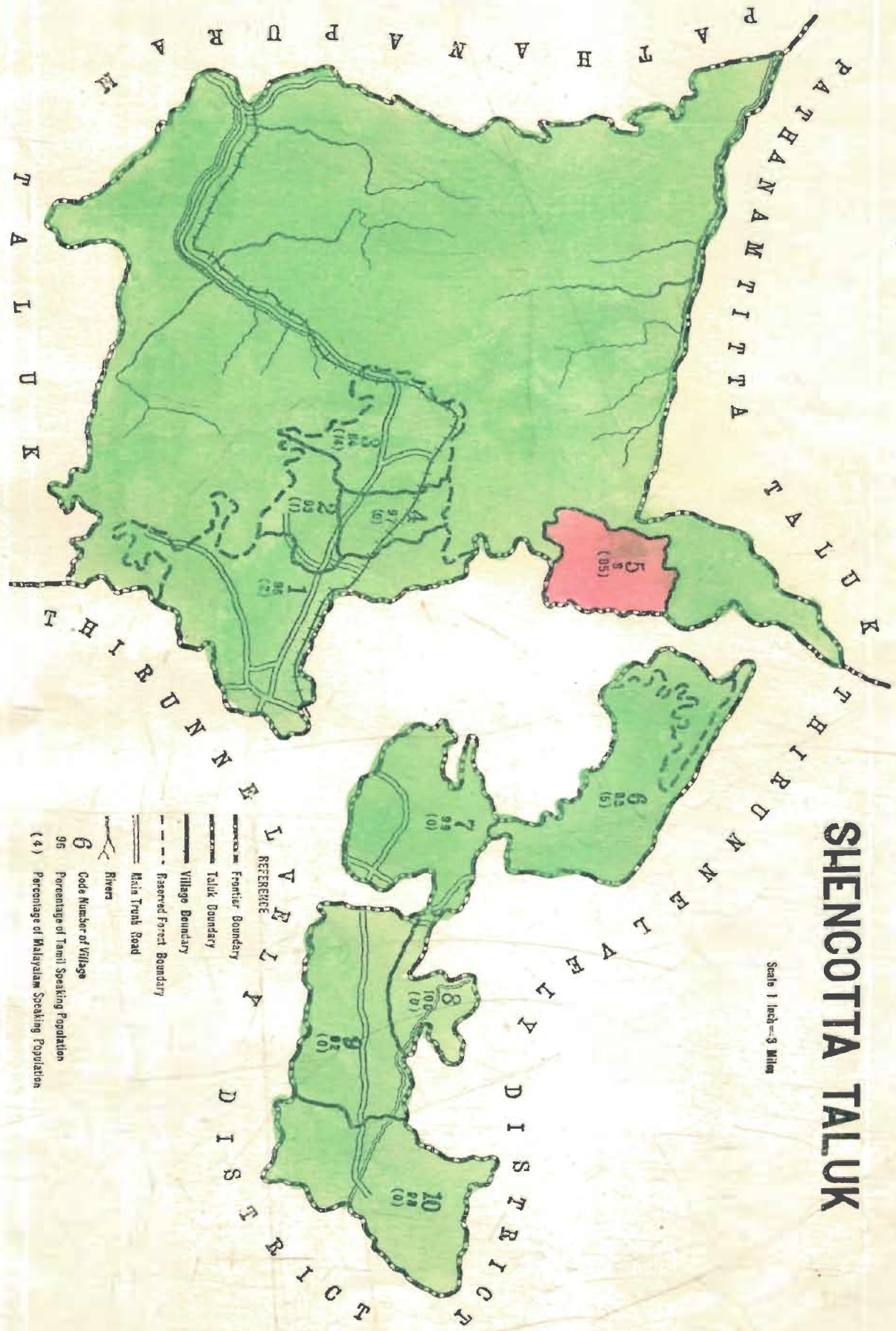
DISTRICT: QUILON

TALUK: SHENKOTTA (2—4)

Name of village and code number	Population	Sample population	Mother Tongue				Number per 1,000			
			Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	65457	6513	276	6052	164	21	43	929	25	3
Shenkotta (2-4-1)	3457	335	7	323	2	3	21	964	6	9
Karkudi (2-4-2)	2284	224	2	208	13	1	9	929	58	4
Puliyara (2-4-3)	9209	917	130	774	10	3	142	844	11	3
Puthur (2-4-4)	1463	141	..	137	4	..	..	972	28	..
Mekkara (2-4-5)	124	13	11	1	..	1	846	77	..	77
Achamputhur (2-4-6)	7226	707	35	654	18	..	50	925	25	..
Ilathur (2-4-7)	5433	543	1	536	5	1	2	987	9	2
Klamkad (2-4-8)	3209	314	..	313	..	1	..	997	..	3
Ayikkudi (2-4-9)	6744	687	2	630	54	1	3	917	79	1
Sampurvadakara (2-4-10)	8976	905	4	885	14	2	4	978	16	2
Shenkotta Municipal Town (II-II)	17332	1727	84	1591	44	8	49	921	25	5

SHENCOTTA TALUK

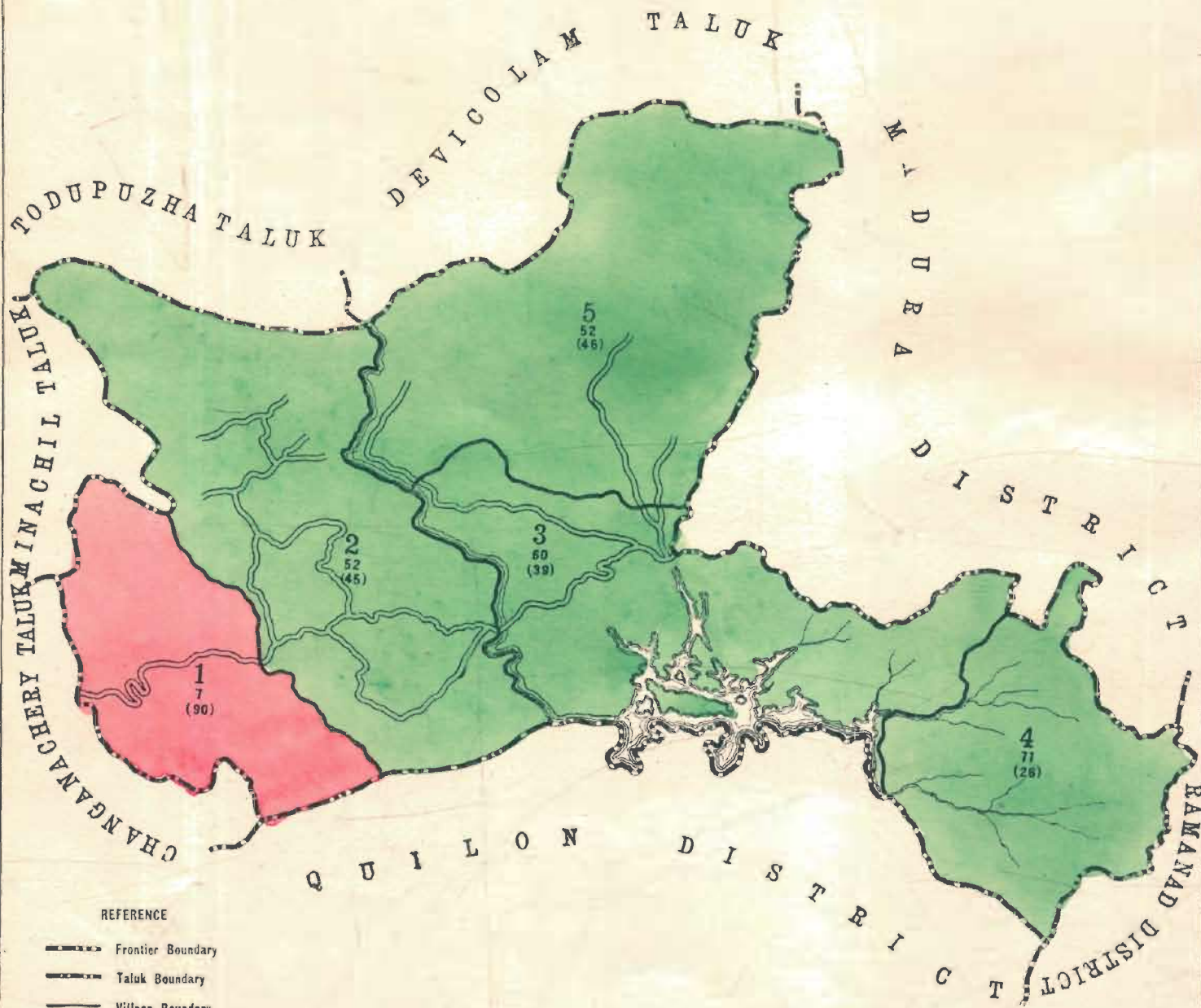
Scale 1 inch=3 Miles



- REFERENCE
- Frontier Boundary
 - Taluk Boundary
 - Village Boundary
 - Reserved Forest Boundary
 - Main Trunk Road
 - Rivers
- 6 Code Number of Village
 95 Percentage of Tamil Speaking Population
 (4) Percentage of Malayalam Speaking Population

PEERMADE TALUK

Scale 1 Inch = 6 Miles



REFERENCE






-  Frontier Boundary
-  Taluk Boundary
-  Village Boundary
-  Main Trunk Road
-  Rivers
- 7** Code Number of Village
- 55** Percentage of Tamil Speaking Population
- (45)** Percentage of Malayalam Speaking Population

TABLE I—MOTHER TONGUE (contd.)

DISTRICT: KOTTAYAM

TALUK: PEERMADE (3—5)

Name of village and code number	Population	Sample population	Mother Tongue				Number per 1,000			
			Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	96289	9603	5044	4257	192	110	525	443	20	12
Peruvanthanam (3-5-1)	19174	1904	1712	123	48	21	899	65	25	11
Peermade (3-5-2)	47565	4743	2138	2448	77	75	451	516	16	17
Periyar (3-5-3)	19427	1952	752	1162	30	8	385	595	16	4
Mlappara (3-5-4)	266	27	7	20	..	..	259	741	..	..
Vandammettu (3-5-5)	9857	977	435	503	37	2	445	515	38	2

TABLE I—MOTHER TONGUE (contd.)

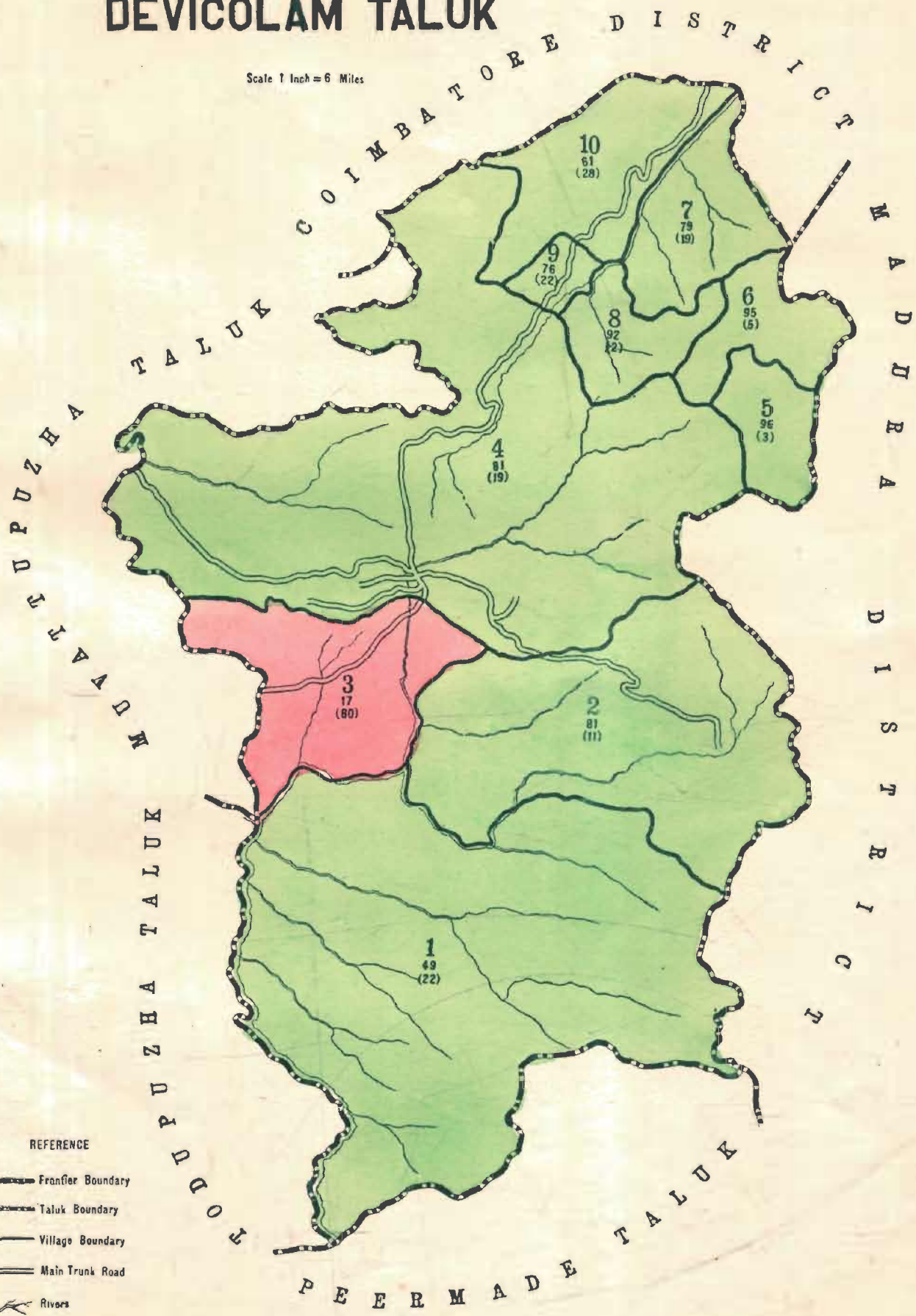
DISTRICT: KOTTAYAM

TALUK: DEVICOLAM (3—6)

Name of village and code number	Population	Sample Population	Mother Tongue				Number per 1,000			
			Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	86185	8637	1605	6213	796	23	186	719	92	3
Udumpanchola (3-6-1)	1946	191	41	93	57	..	215	487	298	..
Puppara (3-6-2)	8253	837	95	677	63	2	114	809	75	2
Pallivasal (3-6-3)	6657	661	529	115	16	1	800	174	24	2
Kannan Devan Hills (3-6-4)	61064	6123	632	4930	547	14	103	805	90	2
Vatjavada (3-6-5)	1157	116	3	111	..	2	26	957	..	17
Kottakompur (3-6-6)	442	44	2	42	..	..	45	955	..	..
Kizhanthur (3-6-7)	667	63	12	50	1	..	190	794	16	..
Kanthallur (3-6-8)	955	87	2	80	3	2	23	920	34	23
Nachivayal (3-6-9)	303	27	6	21	..	..	222	778	..	..
Marayur (3-6-10)	996	102	29	62	11	..	284	608	108	..
Anakulam (3-6-11)	33	3	..	3	..	..	..	1000	..	..
Forest Area	3712	383	254	29	98	2	663	76	256	5

DEVICOLAM TALUK

Scale 1 Inch = 6 Miles



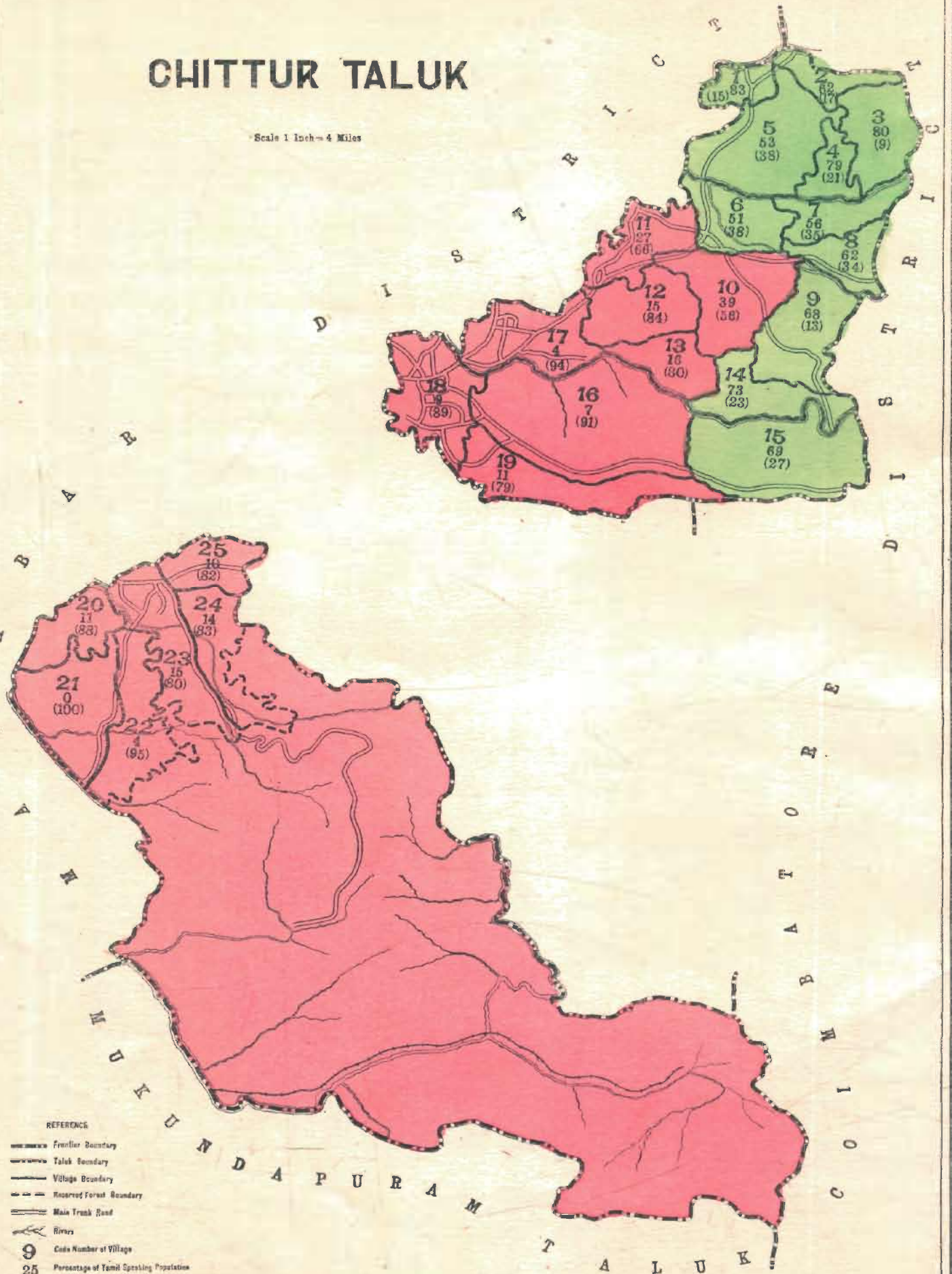
REFERENCE

- Frontier Boundary
- Taluk Boundary
- Village Boundary
- Main Trunk Road
- Rivers

8 Code Number of Village
 74 Percentage of Tamil Speaking Population
 (26) Percentage of Malayalam Speaking Population

CHITTUR TALUK

Scale 1 Inch = 4 Miles



REFERENCE

- Frontier Boundary
- Taluk Boundary
- Village Boundary
- Reserved Forest Boundary
- Main Trunk Road
- Rivers

- 9** Code Number of Village
- 25** Percentage of Tamil Speaking Population
- (75)** Percentage of Malayalam Speaking Population

TABLE I—MOTHER TONGUE (contd.)

DISTRICT: TRICHUR

TALUK: CHITTUR (4-8)

Name of village and code number	Population	Sample population	Mother Tongue				Number per 1,000			
			Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspeci- fied
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	144088	14346	8577	4816	924	29	598	336	64	2
Eravattapparappadi (4-8-1)	2809	277	42	230	5	..	152	830	18	..
Tenampadi (4-8-2)	1568	156	27	97	32	..	173	622	205	..
Ozhalappadi (4-8-3)	3380	333	26	266	41	..	78	799	123	..
Adampadi (4-8-4)	865	86	18	68	..	..	209	791	..	..
Vadakarappadi (4-8-5)	5815	584	223	311	49	1	382	532	84	2
Kozhinjampara (4-8-6)	8791	860	329	439	92	..	393	510	107	..
Manchakunnampadi (4-8-7)	2548	255	88	143	24	..	345	561	94	..
Eruthempadi (4-8-8)	6238	629	213	387	29	..	339	615	46	..
Kozhippadi (4-8-9)	5407	534	69	361	103	1	129	676	193	2
Valiavallampadi (4-8-10)	4097	411	231	160	20	..	562	389	49	..
Nalleppalli (4-8-11)	10549	1056	692	289	73	2	655	274	69	2
Thekkedesam (4-8-12)	4216	417	349	63	5	..	837	151	12	..
Kuttippallam (4-8-13)	1114	112	89	18	5	..	795	161	44	..
Kunnamkuttupadi (4-8-14)	887	86	20	63	3	..	233	732	35	..
Mulathar (4-8-15)	2942	293	78	201	14	..	266	686	48	..
Perumatti (4-8-16)	8152	801	732	55	13	1	914	69	16	1
Chittur Rural (4-8-17)	2350	234	219	10	5	..	936	43	21	..
Thathamangalam Rural (4-8-18)	4978	500	444	46	8	2	888	92	16	4
Pattancheri (4-8-19)	8997	893	706	94	88	5	791	105	98	6
Aylur (4-8-20)	6217	606	533	65	4	4	879	107	7	7
Kayradi (4-8-21)	1867	185	185	..	..	..	1000	..	..	..
Tiruvazhiyad (4-8-22)	3512	365	346	13	1	5	948	35	3	14
Nemmara Rural (4-8-23)	11921	1188	952	172	63	1	801	145	53	1
Pothundi (4-8-24)	423	42	35	6	1	..	833	143	24	..
Vallangi (4-8-25)	6181	615	505	63	4	..	821	103	76	..
Forest Area Chittur-Thathamangalam	4518	453	244	193	15	1	539	426	33	2
Municipal Town (4-VIII)	23746	2375	1182	1003	184	6	498	422	77	3

TABLE---
BIRTH PLACE AND

DISTRICT: TRIVANDRUM

Name of village and code number	Sample Population								
	Total	Born within the State				Born outside the State			
		Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	22551	705	20733	323	32	11	689	56	2
Kannyakumari (1-1-1)	2003	16	1815	12	3	..	156	1	..
Agasthiswaram (1-1-2)	1222	2	1191	3	2	1	22	..	1
Thamarakulam (1-1-3)	1199	7	1165	..	3	..	24	..	..
Kulasekharapuram (1-1-4)	595	5	552	2	..	..	33	3	..
Marumkur (1-1-5)	658	6	615	..	1	..	36	..	..
Iraviputhur (1-1-6)	427	4	407	1	3	..	11	1	..
Suchindram (1-1-7)	546	78	440	18	1	1	5	3	..
Parakka (1-1-8)	186	8	162	2	1	..	12	1	..
Thengamputhur (1-1-9)	2361	13	2313	1	3	..	30	1	..
Dharmapuram (1-1-10)	944	6	932	..	..	..	6	..	..
Nindakara B. (1-1-11)	1741	20	1698	..	1	..	21	1	..
Nindakara A. (1-1-12)	1538	130	1372	5	..	1	24	6	..
Vadiviswaram (1-1-13)	124	2	120	..	1	..	1	..	..
Therur (1-1-14)	652	13	606	5	1	..	26	1	..
Nagercoil (1-1-15)	104	3	97	1	..	..	2	1	..
Vadasseri (1-1-16)	303	12	284	..	..	..	7	..	..
Forest Area	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nagercoil Municipal Town (1-1)	7942	380	6958	273	12	8	273	37	1

II

MOTHER TONGUE—(contd.)

TALUK: AGASTHISWARAM (1-1)

Persons per 1,000							
Born within the State				Born outside the State			
Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
31	919	14	1	1	31	3	.
8	906	6	1	..	78	1	..
2	974	2	2	1	18	..	1
6	972	..	2	..	20	..	..
8	928	3	..	..	56	5	..
9	935	..	1	..	55	..	..
10	953	2	7	..	26	2	..
143	806	33	2	2	9	5	..
43	871	11	5	..	65	5	..
6	980	..	1	..	13	..	..
6	988	..	..	..	6	..	..
11	975	..	1	..	12	1	..
84	892	3	..	1	16	4	..
16	968	..	8	..	8	..	..
20	930	8	1	..	40	1	..
28	933	10	..	..	19	10	..
39	938	..	..	..	23	..	..
..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	876	34	2	1	34		

TABLE—
BIRTH PLACE AND

DISTRICT: TRIVANDRUM

Name of village and code number	Sample Population								
	Total	Born within the State				Born outside the State			
		Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	5282	131	4865	63	4	..	202	17	..
Thiruppathisaram (1-2-1)	255	7	225	1	..	..	20	2	..
Chempakaramanputhur (1-2-2)	494	7	458	..	..	..	27	2	..
Thovala (1-2-3)	1246	15	1130	46	..	..	50	5	..
Ananthapuram (1-2-4)	317	2	306	..	1	..	8	..	..
Azhakiapandipuram (1-2-5)	614	15	578	3	..	..	18	..	..
Darsanamcope (1-2-6)	350	15	309	1	1	..	23	1	..
Boothapandi (1-2-7)	676	30	631	5	..	..	10	..	..
Thazhakudi (1-2-8)	590	6	569	..	..	..	15	..	..
Erachakulam (1-2-9)	274	5	258	..	1	..	10	..	..
Esanthimangalam (1-2-10)	239	5	226	..	..	..	8	..	..
Chiramadom (1-2-11)	62	5	56	..	..	..	1	..	..
Arumanallur (1-2-12)	129	12	99	7	1	..	3	7	..
Estates	36	7	20	..	..	..	9	..	..

II

MOTHER TONGUE—(contd.)

TALUK: THOVALA (1—2)

Persons per 1,000							
Born within the State				Born outside the State			
Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
25	921	12	1	..	38	3	..
28	882	4	..	..	78	8	..
14	927	..	..	..	55	4	..
12	907	37	..	..	40	4	..
7	965	..	3	..	25	..	..
25	941	5	..	..	29	..	..
43	883	3	3	..	65	3	..
44	934	7	..	..	15	..	..
10	964	..	..	..	26	..	..
18	942	..	4	..	36	..	..
21	946	..	..	..	33	..	..
81	903	..	..	..	16	..	..
93	768	54	8	..	23	54	..
194	556	..	..	..	250	..	..

TABLE
BIRTH PLACE AND

DISTRICT: TRIVANDEUM

Name of village and code number	Sample Population								
	Total	Born within the State				Born outside the State			
		Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	28791	3973	24510	44	110	19	113	22	..
Kadiyapattanam (1-3-1)	1829	94	1713	3	6	1	10	2	..
Manavalakurichi (1-3-2)	1074	128	939	2	3	..	1	1	..
Thalakkulam (1-3-3)	2057	259	1781	3	5	..	8	1	..
Alur (1-3-4)	1452	163	1273	1	8	..	7	..	..
Iraniel (1-3-5)	1849	348	1480	10	4	1	6	..	..
Colachel (1-3-6)	2968	286	2666	1	5	..	10	..	..
Kappiyara (1-3-7)	846	121	720	..	5	..	..	..	..
Valvachagoshtam (1-3-8)	1640	134	1497	1	6	..	2	..	..
Thiruvithamkode (1-3-9)	1578	154	1404	1	10	..	6	3	..
Thakkala (1-3-10)	1592	173	1401	1	15	..	2	..	..
Kalkulam (1-3-11)	391	167	223	..	2	..	..	..	..
Kothanallur (1-3-12)	1575	283	1265	..	7	11	8	1	..
Mekkode (1-3-13)	1293	69	1220	..	4	..	..	..	..
Attur (1-3-14)	2243	179	2050	1	11	1	1	..	..
Thiruvattar (1-3-15)	1386	326	1046	5	5	..	1	3	..
Aruvikkara (1-3-16)	774	154	612	2	5	..	1	..	..
Ponmana (1-3-17)	775	246	495	3	3	3	24	1	..
Thripparappu (1-3-18)	741	249	488	1	1	..	..	2	..
Forest Area	24	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colachel Municipal Town (I-II)	1363	101	1254	..	4	..	4	..	..
Padmanabhapuram Municipal Town (I-III)	1341	315	983	9	2	2	22	8	..

II

MOTHER TONGUE—(contd.)

TALUK: KALKULAM—(1-3)

Persons per 1,000							
Born within the State				Born outside the State			
Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
138	851	1	4	1	4	1	..
51	937	2	3	1	5	1	..
119	874	2	3	..	1	1	..
126	866	1	2	..	4	1	..
112	877	1	5	..	5	..	..
188	801	5	2	1	3	..	..
96	898	..	2	..	4	..	..
143	851	..	6	..	..	..	..
82	913	..	4	..	1	..	..
97	890	1	6	..	4	2	..
109	880	1	9	..	1	..	..
427	570	..	3	..	..	..	..
180	803	..	4	7	5	1	..
53	944	..	3	..	..	..	..
80	915	..	5	..	..	..	..
235	754	4	4	..	1	2	..
199	791	3	6	..	1	..	..
317	639	4	4	4	31	1	..
336	659	1	1	..	..	3	..
1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74	920	..	3	..	3	..	..
235	733	7	1	1	17	6	..

TABLE—
BIRTH PLACE AND

DISTRICT: TRIVANDRUM

Name of village and code number	Sample Population								
	Total	Born within the State				Born outside the State			
		Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	25970	5418	20429	24	65	7	21	6	.
Kizhmidalam (1-4-1)	890	47	841	..	2	..	..	..	..
Midalam (1-4-2)	1524	71	1451	..	2	..	..	..	..
Killiyur (1-4-3)	1792	167	1616	..	9	..	..	..	..
Kizhkulam (1-4-4)	1302	48	1249	..	5	..	..	..	..
Painkulam (1-4-5)	1348	112	1230	..	6	..	..	..	..
Arudesappattu (1-4-6)	1171	330	838	1	2	..	..	..	..
Ezhudesappattu (1-4-7)	1716	172	1532	..	1	..	11	..	..
Kollamkode (1-4-8)	1840	564	1266	..	7	..	3	..	..
Methukummal (1-4-9)	1999	401	1586	8	4	..	..	..	..
Vilavancode (1-4-10)	1227	264	961	..	2	..	..	..	..
Kunnathur (1-4-11)	1046	58	985	..	3	..	..	..	..
Nattalam (1-4-12)	1547	206	1334	2	3	..	1	1	..
Nallur (1-4-13)	1015	95	912	4	2	..	1	1	..
Pakode (1-4-14)	1504	239	1260	..	5	..	..	..	..
Palukal (1-4-15)	1024	567	456	..	1	..	..	..	..
Idackode (1-4-16)	1660	981	673	2	4	..	..	..	..
Arumana (1-4-17)	1812	564	1241	2	3	..	2	..	..
Kaliyal (1-4-18)	395	159	228	..	2	6	..	..	..
Forest Area	66	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuzhithurai Municipal Town (1-IV)	1092	307	770	5	2	1	3	4	..

II**MOTHER TONGUE****TALUK: VILAVANCODE (1—4)**

Persons per 1,000							
Born within the State				Born outside the State			
Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
209	787	1	2	..	1	..	..
53	945	..	2	..	..	..	..
47	952	..	1	..	..	..	..
93	902	..	5	..	..	..	..
37	959	..	4	..	..	..	..
83	913	..	4	..	..	..	..
282	715	1	2	..	..	..	..
100	893	..	1	..	6	..	..
306	688	..	4	..	2	..	..
201	793	4	2	..	..	..	..
215	783	..	2	..	..	..	..
55	942	..	3	..	..	..	..
133	862	1	2	..	1	1	..
94	898	4	2	..	1	1	..
159	838	..	3	..	..	..	..
554	445	..	1	..	..	..	..
591	406	1	2	..	..	..	..
311	685	1	2	..	1	..	..
403	577	..	5	15	..	..	..
1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
281	705	4	2	1	3	4	..

TABLE—
BIRTH PLACE AND

DISTRICT: TRIVANDBRUM

Name of village and code number	Sample Population								
	Total	Born within the State				Born outside the State			
		Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	39428	33938	5298	15	155	3	10	9	..
Kulathur (1-5-1)	3092	2135	939	2	16	..	..	..	..
Chenkai (1-5-2)	1831	1499	325	1	4	..	1	1	..
Parassala (1-5-3)	2220	1137	1074	4	4	..	..	1	..
Kollayil (1-5-4)	1099	1050	42	..	7	..	..	..	..
Kunnathukal (1-5-6)	2464	2078	379	4	3	..	..	..	..
Ottasekharamangalam (1-5-6)	1021	1008	7	..	1	1	..	4	..
Perumkadavila (1-5-7)	1699	1606	88	..	5	..	..	..	..
Neyyattinkara (1-5-8)	1721	1635	76	..	10	..	..	..	..
Athiyannur (1-5-9)	1959	1808	140	..	11	..	..	..	..
Thirupuram (1-5-10)	2157	1502	648	..	5	..	1	1	..
Karumkulam (1-5-11)	2330	2021	296	..	11	2	..	..	..
Kottukal (1-6-12)	4064	3403	636	..	20	..	5	..	..
Thiruvallam (1-5-13)	3255	3096	149	..	..	10	..	..	..
Nemom (1-5-14)	2870	2775	85	..	9	..	1	..	..
Pallichal (1-5-15)	1338	1308	22	..	8	..	..	..	..
Vilappil (1-5-16)	1845	1803	30	..	12	..	..	..	..
Marukil (1-5-17)	1271	1264	1	..	6	..	..	..	..
Maranallur (1-5-18)	1544	1523	11	..	10	..	..	..	..
Neyyattinkara Municipal Town (L-V)	1648	1287	350	4	3	..	2	2	..

II

MOTHER TONGUE—(contd.)

TALUK: NEYYATTINKARA (1—5)

Persons per 1,000							
Born within the State				Born outside the State			
Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
861	134	1	4	..	..	..	..
690	304	1	5	..	..	..	..
818	177	1	2	..	1	1	..
512	484	2	2	..	..	..	..
956	38	..	6	..	..	..	..
843	154	2	1	..	..	..	..
987	7	..	1	1	..	4	..
945	52	..	3	..	..	..	..
950	44	..	6	..	..	..	..
923	71	..	6	..	..	..	..
696	300	..	2	..	1	1	..
867	127	..	5	1	..	..	..
837	157	..	5	..	1	..	..
951	46	..	3	..	..	..	..
967	30	..	3	..	..	..	..
978	16	..	6	..	..	..	..
977	16	..	7	..	..	..	..
994	1	..	5	..	..	..	..
986	7	..	7	..	..	..	..
781	212	3	2	..	1	1	..

TABLE—
BIRTH PLACE AND

DISTRICT: QUILON

Name of village and code number	Sample Population								
	Total	Born within the State				Born outside the State			
		Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	6513	273	5097	136	18	3	955	28	3
Shenkotta (2-4-1)	335	7	294	2	2	..	29	..	1
Karkudi (2-4-2)	224	2	180	3	1	..	28	10	..
Puliyara (2-4-3)	917	128	480	6	2	2	294	4	1
Puthur (2-4-4)	141	..	117	2	..	..	20	2	..
Mekkara (2-4-5)	13	11	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
Achamputhur (2-4-6)	707	35	574	16	..	..	80	2	..
Ilathur (2-4-7)	543	1	489	5	1	..	47	..	..
Klamkad (2-4-8)	314	..	258	..	1	..	55	..	..
Ayikkudi (2-4-9)	687	2	562	51	1	..	68	3	..
Sampurvadakara (2-4-10)	905	4	787	13	1	..	98	1	1
Shenkotta Municipal Town (II-II)	1727	83	1356	38	8	1	235	6	..

II

MOTHER TONGUE—(contd.)

TALUK: SHENKOTTA (2—4)

Persons per 1,000							
Born within the State				Born outside the State			
Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
42	783	21	3	..	147	4	..
21	878	6	6	..	86	..	3
9	804	13	4	..	125	45	..
140	523	7	2	2	321	4	1
..	830	14	..	..	142	14	..
846	..	..	77	..	77	..	..
49	812	23	..	..	113	3	..
2	900	9	2	..	87	..	..
..	822	..	3	..	175	..	..
3	818	74	2	..	99	4	..
5	870	14	1	..	108	1	1
48	785	22	5	1	136	3	..

TABLE
BIRTH PLACE AND

DISTRICT: KOTTAYAM

Name of village and code number	Sample Population								
	Total	Born within the State				Born outside the State			
		Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	9603	4908	1356	66	101	136	2901	126	9
Peruvanthanam (3-5-1)	1904	1656	29	21	21	56	94	27	..
Peermade (3-5-2)	4743	2114	936	29	77	24	1513	48	2
Periyar (3-5-3)	1952	705	323	14	3	47	839	16	5
Mlappara (3-5-4)	27	3	2	..	..	4	18	..	..
Vandanmettu (3-5-5)	977	430	66	2	..	5	437	35	..

II

MOTHER TONGUE—(contd.)

TALUK: PEERMADE (3—5)

Persons per 1,000							
Born within the State				Born outside the State			
Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
511	141	7	11	14	302	13	1
870	15	11	11	30	49	14	.
446	197	6	16	5	319	10	1
361	165	7	2	24	430	8	3
111	74	..	..	148	667		.
440	68	2	..	5	447	36	8

TABLE—
BIRTH PLACE AND

DISTRICT: KOTTAYAM

Name of village and code number	Sample Population								
	Total	Born within the State				Born outside the State			
		Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	8637	1548	2239	332	12	57	3974	464	11
Udumpanchola (3-6-1)	191	41	5	1	..	..	88	56	..
Puppara (3-6-2)	837	94	150	20	1	1	527	43	1
Pallivasal (3-6-3)	661	522	55	5	1	7	60	11	..
Kannan Devan Hills (3-6-4)	6123	587	1669	194	4	45	3261	353	10
Vattavada (3-6-5)	116	3	101	..	2	..	10	..	..
Kottakompur (3-6-6)	44	2	39	..	..	..	3	..	..
Kizhanthur (3-6-7)	63	12	45	1	..	..	5	..	..
Kanthallur (3-6-8)	87	2	79	3	2	..	1	..	..
Nachivayal (3-6-9)	27	6	19	..	..	..	2	..	..
Marayur (3-6-10)	102	25	45	10	..	4	17	1	..
Anakkulam (3-6-11)	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forest Area	383	254	29	98	2	..	..	..	..

II

MOTHER TONGUE—(contd.)

TALUK: DEVIKULAM (3—6)

Persons per 1,000							
Born within the State				Born outside the State			
Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
179	259	39	1	7	460	54	1
215	26	5	..	..	461	293	..
112	179	24	1	1	630	52	1
790	83	7	1	11	91	17	..
96	172	32	1	7	532	58	2
26	871	..	17	..	86	..	..
46	886	..	..	..	68	..	..
191	714	16	..	..	79	..	..
23	908	34	23	..	12	..	..
222	704	..	..	..	74	..	..
245	441	98	..	39	167	10	..
..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..
663	76	256	5	..	..	..	..

TABLE—
BIRTH PLACE AND

DISTRICT: TRICHUR

Name of village and code number	Sample Population								
	Total	Born within the State				Born outside the State			
		Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TOTAL FOR THE TALUK	14346	7448	3962	732	27	1129	854	192	2
Eravattapparappadi (4-8-1)	277	32	216	3	..	10	14	2	..
Tenampadi (4-8-2)	156	22	78	23	..	5	19	9	..
Ozhalapadi (4-8-3)	333	23	255	37	..	3	11	4	..
Adampadi (4-8-4)	86	18	57	..	..	..	11	..	..
Vadakarapadi (4-8-5)	584	193	300	35	1	30	11	14	..
Kozhinjampara (4-8-6)	860	284	374	69	..	45	65	23	..
Manchakunnampadi (4-8-7)	255	85	116	14	..	3	27	10	..
Eruthempadi (4-8-8)	629	190	332	22	..	23	55	7	..
Kozhippadi (4-8-9)	534	58	298	79	1	11	63	24	..
Valiavallampadi (4-8-10)	411	215	146	15	..	16	14	5	..
Nalleppalli (4-8-11)	1056	600	255	63	2	92	84	10	..
Thekkedesam (4-8-12)	417	336	59	4	..	13	4	1	..
Kuttippallam (4-8-13)	118	75	13	4	..	14	5	1	..
Kunnamkattupadi (4-8-14)	86	16	52	1	..	4	18	2	..
Mulathara (4-8-15)	293	56	132	7	..	22	69	7	..
Perumatti (4-8-16)	801	705	46	11	1	27	9	2	..
Chittur (Rural) (4-8-17)	234	200	8	5	..	19	8	..	..
Thathamangalam (Rural) (4-8-18)	500	370	36	7	2	74	10	1	..
Pattancheri (4-8-19)	893	647	88	81	5	59	6	7	..
Aylur (4-8-20)	606	469	49	8	4	64	16	1	..
Kayradi (4-8-21)	185	160	..	..	..	25	..	..	..

II

MOTHER TONGUE—(contd.)

TALUK: CHITTUR (4-8)

Persons per 1,000							
Born within the State				Born outside the State			
Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
519	276	51	2	79	60	13	..
115	780	11	..	36	51	7	..
141	500	147	..	32	122	58	..
69	766	111	..	9	33	12	..
209	663	..	..	..	128	..	..
330	514	60	2	51	19	24	..
330	435	80	..	52	76	27	..
333	455	55	..	12	106	39	..
302	528	35	..	37	87	11	..
109	558	148	2	20	118	45	..
523	355	37	..	39	34	12	..
568	242	60	2	87	32	9	..
806	141	10	..	31	10	2	..
670	116	36	..	125	44	9	..
186	605	12	..	46	128	23	..
191	451	24	..	75	235	24	..
880	57	14	1	34	11	3	..
855	34	21	..	81	9	..	..
740	72	14	4	148	20	2	..
724	98	91	6	66	7	8	..
774	81	5	6	106	26	2	..
865	..	..	..	135	..	..	..

TABLE—
BIRTH PLACE AND

DISTRICT: TRICHUR—(contd.)

Name of village and code number	Sample Population								
	Total	Born within the State				Born outside the State			
		Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Thiruvazhiyad (4-8-22)	365	284	13	..	4	62	..	1	1
Nemmara (Rural) (4-8-23)	1188	816	135	56	1	136	37	7	..
Pothundi (4-8-24)	42	31	3	1	..	4	3	..	..
Vallangi (4-8-25)	615	428	50	39	..	77	13	8	..
Forest Area	453	162	24	..	1	82	169	15	..
Chittur-Thathamangalam Municipal Town (4-VIII)	2375	973	827	153	5	209	176	31	1

II

MOTHER TONGUE—(contd.)

TALUK: CHITTUR (4—8)—(contd.)

Persons per 1,000							
Born within the State				Born outside the State			
Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified	Malayalam	Tamil	Others	Unspecified
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
778	35	..	11	170	..	3	3
687	114	47	1	114	31	6	..
738	72	23	..	95	72	..	..
696	81	64	..	125	21	13	..
358	53	..	2	181	373	33	..
400	348	64	1	88	74	13	1