

# CENSUS OF INDIA

**Paper No. 2**

**1949**



**1941 Census figures in Present lay-out  
Estimates for 1948**



### I—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION

The 1941 census figures for the Indian Union have been arranged according to the present\* Provincial, State Union etc., lay-out. The present composition of Provinces, State Unions etc. which have undergone change due to partition or integration of states is given in the Appendix.

The table also gives an estimate of the population for 1948 based mainly on the birth/death records. Where there are no birth/death records the average for the Provinces or the rate for the adjoining Provinces has been adopted. It does not profess to estimate specifically the population shifts as the result of 1947 movements but offers a dimensional picture which may be of use.

Figures given in thousands are rounded individually to the nearest thousand; hence the difference in some cases between the details and the total.

2. The absence of tehsil details for the partitioned regions makes it impossible to complete columns 6 and 7 in regard to Punjab and Bengal and the Provinces and Union totals.

## I—AREA, HOUSES

Provinces, State &c.	Area in sq. miles.	Towns	Villages	OCCUPIED HOUSES (In thousands)			PERSONS		
				Total	In Towns	In Villages	Total	Urban	Rural
				1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>INDIAN UNION</b>	<b>1,220,011</b>	<b>2,429</b>	<b>560,020</b>	<b>63,815</b>	..	..	<b>318,898</b>	<b>44,144</b>	<b>274,754</b>
<b>PROVINCES</b>	<b>709,129</b>	<b>1,585</b>	<b>404,934</b>	<b>48,062</b>	..	..	<b>241,165</b>	<b>32,139</b>	<b>209,026</b>
Madras . . . . .	127,768	420	35,932	9,739	1,483	8,256	49,841	7,961	41,879
Bombay . . . . .	98,675	254	29,934	5,329	1,097	4,232	24,977	5,975	19,002
Bengal, West . . . . .	28,155	93	34,249	4,256	..	..	21,196	4,614	16,583
United Provinces . . . . .	106,247	445	102,388	10,925	1,305	9,620	55,021	6,855	48,165
Punjab, East . . . . .	37,428	96	15,698	2,438	..	..	12,697	1,916	10,782
Bihar . . . . .	70,368	89	69,733	7,004	419	6,584	36,546	1,962	34,583
Central Provinces & Berar . . . . .	130,323	134	48,218	3,999	523	3,476	19,648	2,219	17,429
Assam . . . . .	50,296	25	23,395	1,485	..	..	7,472	225	7,247
Orissa . . . . .	59,869	29	45,387	2,886	86	2,801	13,708	412	13,356
<b>CENTRALLY ADMINISTERED AREAS</b>	<b>27,249</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>10,487</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>3,256</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>2,209</b>
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	2,400	5	706	91	28	63	584	214	370
Andaman & Nicobar Islands . . . . .	3,143	..	182	6	..	6	34	..	34
Bilaspur . . . . .	453	1	949	23	1	22	110	3	107
Coorg . . . . .	1,593	2	301	33	2	31	169	17	158
Cutch . . . . .	8,461	8	943	123	24	100	501	90	411
Delhi . . . . .	574	9	305	187	146	41	918	696	222
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	10,600	8	7,089	187	7	179	935	32	903
Panth Piploda . . . . .	25	..	12	1	..	1	5	..	5
<b>STATE UNIONS</b>	<b>140,982</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>59,435</b>	<b>4,897</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>3,974</b>	<b>23,582</b>	<b>3,308</b>	<b>20,274</b>
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	46,742	79	19,636	1,491	256	1,235	7,143	1,095	6,048
Matsya . . . . .	7,536	20	3,987	301	38	263	1,838	234	1,604
Patiala & East Punjab States . . . . .	10,099	38	6,166	666	100	566	3,424	499	2,925
Rajasthan . . . . .	29,997	42	13,667	771	75	695	4,264	427	3,837
Saurashtra . . . . .	22,008	56	4,715	728	209	520	3,343	856	2,487
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	24,600	21	11,264	739	44	695	3,569	196	3,373
<b>INDIVIDUAL STATES</b>	<b>342,651</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>85,164</b>	<b>10,406</b>	<b>1,520</b>	<b>8,886</b>	<b>50,895</b>	<b>7,651</b>	<b>43,944</b>
Assam States . . . . .	17,842	9	8,817	359	32	327	1,880	169	1,710
Baroda . . . . .	8,236	64	2,896	618	170	448	2,855	719	2,136
Bhopal . . . . .	6,921	17	2,946	181	32	149	785	139	646
Bikaner . . . . .	23,181	19	2,882	218	56	162	1,263	339	954
Cochin . . . . .	1,493	15	273	243	41	202	1,423	268	1,155
Hyderabad . . . . .	82,313	138	22,360	3,875	480	3,395	16,339	2,194	14,144
Jaipur . . . . .	15,610	38½	5,938	472	85	386	3,041	522	2,519
Jaisalmer . . . . .	15,980	1	523	19	2	18	93	7	86
Jodhpur . . . . .	36,120	26½	4,185	469	66	402	2,556	352	2,204
*Junagadh . . . . .	3,337	9	828	131	36	95	671	173	498
Kashmir . . . . .	82,258	39	8,740	764	68	696	4,022	414	3,607
†Kolhapur . . . . .	3,219	14	1,037	215	34	181	1,092	172	920
Mysore . . . . .	29,458	108	16,349	1,458	270	1,188	7,329	1,346	5,983
Sikkim . . . . .	2,745	..	99	23	..	23	122	..	122
Travancore . . . . .	7,662	46	3,906	1,097	120	977	6,070	691	5,379
U. P. States . . . . .	6,276	11	[3,385]	262	27	234	1,326	144	1,182

\* Since merged with Saurashtra

† Since merged with Bombay.

## AND POPULATION

POPULATION (In thousands)

1941 CENSUS						ESTIMATES FOR 1948		
MALES			FEMALES			Persons	Males	Females
Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
163,982	24,112	139,871	154,915	20,032	134,883	337,211	173,434	163,777
123,764	17,774	105,990	117,401	<del>11,225</del> 103,035		254,040	130,381	123,659
24,800	<del>2,572</del>	20,806	25,040	3,968	21,073	53,384	26,564	26,821
<del>12,493</del>	3,323	9,599	12,056	2,652	9,404	26,744	13,835	12,909
28,860	2,970	8,523	9,703	1,644	8,059	21,872	11,588	9,783
6,853	3,803	25,058	26,160	3,053	23,108	58,531	30,701	27,829
	1,095	5,758	5,844	821	5,024	14,054	7,585	6,469
18,325	1,073	17,252	18,220	889	17,331	37,741	18,925	18,816
9,845	1,160	8,685	9,802	1,059	8,744	20,591	10,318	10,273
3,959	141	3,818	3,512	84	3,428	7,749	4,106	3,643
6,707	216	6,491	7,062	197	6,864	13,874	6,758	7,116
	2							
1,750	900	1,149	1,506	446	1,061	3,773	2,040	1,734
307	116	191	277	98	178	612	322	290
21	..	21	12		12	38	23	13
57	2	55	53	1	52	122	63	59
92	6	86	76	5	71	169	92	76
239	43	196	262	47	215	536	256	281
535	415	120	383	281	102	1,257	733	524
495	19	476	441	13	427	1,035	548	488
3	..	3	3	..	3	6	3	3
12,308	1,748	10,560	11,274	1,559	9,715	25,223	13,167	12,056
3,735	588	3,147	3,408	507	2,902	7,585	3,966	3,619
987	125	863	851	110	741	1,951	1,048	903
1,868	278	1,590	1,557	221	1,336	3,790	2,067	1,723
2,199	223	1,976	2,065	204	1,861	4,527	2,335	2,192
1,700	432	1,268	1,643	424	1,219	3,580	1,820	1,759
1,819	102	1,717	1,750	94	1,657	3,790	1,931	1,858
26,161	3,889	22,172	24,784	3,662	21,074	54,175	27,815	26,329
971	88	883	909	82	827	1,949	1,007	942
1,473	379	1,094	1,382	341	1,042	3,057	1,577	1,480
410	74	336	375	65	310	834	435	399
696	182	514	597	157	440	1,373	739	634
697	135	562	726	138	593	1,524	746	778
8,347	1,132	7,215	7,992	1,062	6,930	17,347	8,862	8,485
1,595	271	1,325	1,446	251	1,195	3,227	1,694	1,535
52	4	48	42	3	38	89	55	44
1,339	184	1,155	1,216	168	1,049	2,714	1,422	1,292
343	88	255	328	85	243	718	367	351
2,130	231	1,898	1,892	183	1,709	4,270	2,261	2,009
555	90	465	537	82	456	1,169	594	575
3,763	703	3,060	3,566	643	2,923	7,850	4,031	3,819
63	..	63	58	..	58	129	67	62
3,045	351	2,694	3,025	340	2,685	6,502	3,262	3,240
682	77	605	644	67	576	1,410	726	682



## II.—*Variation in population since 1901*

The 1901 to 1941 census figures for the Indian Union have been arranged according to the present\* Provincial, State Union etc., layout.

Figures are given in thousands and are rounded individually to the nearest thousand; hence the difference in some cases between the details and the total. No figure has been given for variations of less than 500 but the sign indicates whether there has been a rise or a fall.

## II.—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1901.

Year	Persons	Variation	Net variation (1901-1941)	Males	Variation	Females	In thousands Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>INDIAN UNION</b>							
1901	238,406	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911	252,209	+13,803	..	128,481	..	123,728	..
1921	251,501	-708	..	128,657	+175	122,844	-884
1931	279,168	+27,667	..	143,183	+14,527	135,985	+13,140
1941	318,898	+39,730	+80,491	163,982	+20,799	154,915	+18,931
<b>PROVINCES</b>							
1901	183,740	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911	192,480	+8,740	..	97,651	..	94,829	..
1921	192,129	-351	..	97,905	+254	94,223	-605
1931	211,623	+19,494	..	108,237	+10,332	103,386	+9,162
1941	241,165	+29,541	+57,424	123,764	+15,527	117,400	+14,014
<b>MADRAS</b>							
1901	36,683	..	..	18,089	..	18,594	..
1911	39,594	+2,911	..	19,506	+1,416	20,088	+1,495
1921	40,602	+1,008	..	20,065	+559	20,537	+449
1931	44,659	+4,057	..	22,096	+2,031	22,563	+2,026
1941	49,841	+5,182	+13,158	24,800	+2,705	25,040	+2,477
<b>BOMBAY</b>							
1901	18,096	..	..	9,205	..	8,892	..
1911	19,246	+1,150	..	9,860	+656	9,386	+494
1921	19,157	-89	..	9,899	+38	9,258	-128
1931	21,612	+2,455	..	11,170	+1,272	10,442	+1,184
1941	24,977	+3,365	+6,881	12,921	+1,751	12,056	+1,614
<b>BENGAL, West</b>							
1901	15,262	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911	16,193	+930	..	8,420	..	7,773	..
1921	15,802	-391	..	8,312	-108	7,490	-283
1931	17,071	+1,269	..	9,058	+746	8,013	+524
1941	21,196	+4,126	+5,934	11,493	+2,436	9,703	+1,690
<b>UNITED PROVINCES</b>							
1901	47,312	..	..	24,429	..	22,883	..
1911	46,806	-506	..	24,454	+25	22,352	-531
1921	45,375	-1,432	..	23,737	-67	21,588	-765
1931	48,408	+3,034	..	25,445	+1,658	22,964	+1,376
1941	55,021	+6,612	+7,709	28,860	+3,415	26,160	+3,197
<b>PUNJAB, East</b>							
1901	10,453	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911	9,464	-989	..	5,221	..	4,243	..
1921	9,803	+339	..	5,363	+142	4,440	+197
1931	10,773	+970	..	5,874	+511	4,899	+459
1941	12,697	+1,924	+2,244	6,853	+979	5,844	+945
<b>BIHAR</b>							
1901	28,393	..	..	13,839	..	14,555	..
1911	29,498	+1,104	..	14,452	+613	15,046	+491
1921	29,177	-320	..	14,483	+31	14,694	-352
1931	32,556	+3,379	..	16,336	+1,853	16,221	+1,526
1941	36,546	+3,989	+8,152	18,325	+1,989	18,220	+2,000
<b>C. P. &amp; BERAH</b>							
1901	13,474	..	..	6,675	..	6,799	..
1911	15,876	+2,402	..	7,907	+1,232	7,969	+1,170
1921	15,809	-67	..	7,897	-10	7,912	-57
1931	17,806	+1,997	..	8,907	+1,009	8,900	+988
1941	19,648	+1,842	+4,989	9,845	+939	9,802	+903
<b>ASSAM</b>							
1901	3,765	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911	4,424	+659	..	2,297	..	2,127	..
1921	5,248	+822	..	2,749	+453	2,497	+369
1931	6,246	+1,000	..	3,310	+561	2,936	+439
1941	7,472	+1,225	+3,706	3,959	+649	3,512	+576
<b>ORISSA</b>							
1901	10,300	..	..	5,058	..	5,243	..
1911	11,379	+1,078	..	5,536	+478	5,843	+601
1921	11,159	-220	..	5,350	-185	5,808	-35
1931	12,491	+1,332	..	6,042	+692	6,449	+640
1941	13,768	+1,277	+3,468	6,709	+664	7,062	+613

II—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1901—*contd.*

Year	Persons	Variation	Net variation (1901—1941)	Males	Variation	Females	In thousands Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>CENTRALLY ADMINISTERED AREAS</b>							
1901	2,358	..		1,248	..	1,110	..
1911	2,448	+90		1,296	+49	1,152	+41
1921	2,495	+47		1,337	+40	1,158	+6
1931	2,798	+303		1,495	+158	1,303	+146
1941	3,256	+458	+898	1,749	+255	1,507	+203
<b>AJMER-MERWARA</b>							
1901	428	..		225	..	201	..
1911	449	+22		239	+14	210	+9
1921	447	-2		245	+5	202	-8
1931	507	+60		268	+24	239	+36
1941	584	+77	+157	307	+39	277	+38
<b>ANDAMAN &amp; NICOBAR IS</b>							
1901	25	..		19	..	6	..
1911	26	+2		20	+1	7	+1
1921	27	+1		21	+1	6	-1
1931	29	+2		20	-1	10	+3
1941	34	+4	+9	21	+2	12	+3
<b>BILASPÜR</b>							
1901	91	..		49	..	41	..
1911	93	+2		50	+1	43	+2
1921	98	+5		52	+2	46	+3
1931	101	+3		53	+1	48	+2
1941	110	+9	+19	57	+4	53	+6
<b>COORG</b>							
1901	181	..		100	..	80	..
1911	175	-6		97	-3	78	-3
1921	164	-11		90	-8	74	-3
1931	163	-1		91	+1	73	-2
1941	169	+5	-12	92	+2	76	+4
<b>CUTCH</b>							
1901	488	..		245	..	243	..
1911	513	+25		252	+8	261	+18
1921	485	-29		235	-17	249	-12
1931	514	+30		249	+13	265	+16
1941	501	-14	+13	239	-10	262	-3
<b>DELHI</b>							
1901	406	..		218	..	188	..
1911	414	+8		231	+13	183	-5
1921	488	+75		282	+51	207	+24
1931	636	+148		369	+88	267	+60
1941	918	+282	+512	535	+166	383	+116
<b>HIMACHAL PRADESH</b>							
1901	738	..		390	..	348	..
1911	772	+34		405	+15	368	+20
1921	782	+9		410	+5	371	+4
1931	842	+61		442	+32	400	+29
1941	935	+93	+197	495	+53	441	+41
<b>PANTH PIPLODA</b>							
1901	4	..		2	..	2	..
1911	4	+1		2	..	2	..
1921	4	..		2	..	2	..
1931	5	+1		2	..	2	..
1941	5	+1	+2	3	..	3	..
<b>STATE UNIONS</b>							
1901	17,390	..		9,069	..	8,321	..
1911	18,478	+1,088		9,645	+576	8,833	+512
1921	18,437	-41		9,657	+12	8,779	-54
1931	20,432	+1,995		10,685	+1,027	9,747	+968
1941	23,582	+3,150	+6,192	12,308	+1,623	11,274	+1,527
<b>MADHYA BHARAT</b>							
1901	4,965	..		2,533	..	2,382	..
1911	5,477	+512		2,848	+265	2,629	+248
1921	5,605	+128		2,942	+94	2,663	+34
1931	6,275	+670		3,294	+352	2,981	+318
1941	7,143	+868	+2,179	3,735	+441	3,408	+427



**IF VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1901** *contd.*

	Persons	Variation	Net variation (1901-1941)	Males	Variation	Females	In thousands Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>MATSYA</b>							
1901	1,883	..		999	..	884	..
1911	1,761	-123		940	-59	820	-64
1921	1,562	-199		845	-95	716	-104
1931	1,632	+71		877	+32	755	+39
1941	1,838	+206	-45	987	+110	851	+65
<b>PATIALA AND EAST PUNJAB STATES</b>							
1901	2,813	..		1,542	..	1,271	..
1911	2,503	-310		1,404	-138	1,099	-172
1921	2,691	+188		1,499	+95	1,192	+93
1931	2,912	+221		1,604	+105	1,308	+116
1941	3,424	+512	+611	1,868	+264	1,557	+288
<b>RAJASTHAN</b>							
1901	2,595	..		1,340	..	1,254	..
1911	3,129	+534		1,612	+272	1,517	+262
1921	3,213	+84		1,646	+34	1,567	+50
1931	3,647	+434		1,876	+231	1,770	+203
1941	4,264	+617	+1,669	2,199	+322	2,065	+293
<b>SAURASHTRA</b>							
1901	2,273	..		1,162	..	1,111	..
1911	2,459	+186		1,257	+95	1,202	+91
1921	2,473	+14		1,261	+4	1,212	+11
1931	2,819	+346		1,436	+175	1,384	+148
1941	3,343	+524	+1,070	1,700	+264	1,643	+259
<b>VINDHYA PRADESH</b>							
1901	2,861	..		1,442	..	1,420	..
1911	3,150	+289		1,583	+142	1,567	+142
1921	2,894	-256		1,465	-118	1,429	-138
1931	3,146	+252		1,598	+133	1,548	+149
1941	3,569	+424	+708	1,819	+221	1,750	+203
<b>INDIVIDUAL STATES</b>							
1901	34,918	..		17,906	..	17,012	..
1911	38,803	+3,885		19,888	+1,982	18,914	+1,903
1921	38,440	-363		19,757	-132	18,683	-211
1931	44,315	+5,875		22,767	+3,010	21,548	+2,865
1941	50,895	+6,580	+15,977	26,161	+3,394	24,734	+3,186
<b>ASSAM STATES</b>							
1901	1,141	..		590	..	552	..
1911	1,304	+163		676	+86	629	+77
1921	1,428	+124		738	+63	690	+61
1931	1,599	+171		823	+85	776	+86
1941	1,880	+281	+738	971	+148	909	+131
<b>BARODA</b>							
1901	1,958	..		1,011	..	947	..
1911	2,037	+78		1,058	+47	979	+32
1921	2,132	+95		1,103	+45	1,029	+50
1931	2,448	+317		1,260	+157	1,188	+152
1941	2,855	+407	+897	1,473	+212	1,382	+184
<b>BHOPAL</b>							
1901	679	..		340	..	339	..
1911	738	+59		375	+35	363	+24
1921	692	-46		358	-17	334	-24
1931	730	+38		378	+20	352	+18
1941	785	+55	+106	410	+32	375	+33
<b>BIKANER</b>							
1901	585	..		306	..	278	..
1911	701	+116		371	+65	329	+51
1921	660	-42		348	-24	312	-19
1931	936	+277		501	+153	435	+123
1941	1,293	+357	+708	696	+195	597	+162
<b>COCHIN</b>							
1901	812	..		405	..	407	..
1911	918	+106		457	+52	461	+54
1921	979	+61		483	+26	496	+37
1931	1,205	+226		590	+107	615	+122
1941	1,423	+218	+611	697	+107	726	+111

## II—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1901—concl'd.

Year	Persons	Variation	Net variation (1901-1941)	Males	Variation	Females	In thousands Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>HYDERABAD</b>							
1901	11,141	..		5,674	..	5,468	..
1911	13,375	+2,234		6,797	+1,123	6,578	+1,110
1921	12,472	-903		6,345	-452	6,127	-451
1931	14,436	+1,964		7,370	+1,025	7,066	+939
1941	16,339	+1,902	+5,197	8,347	+977	7,992	+926
<b>JAIPUR</b>							
1901	2,659	..		1,405	..	1,253	..
1911	2,637	-22		1,386	-20	1,251	-2
1921	2,339	-297		1,243	-143	1,096	-155
1931	2,832	+293		1,387	+144	1,245	+149
1941	3,041	+409	+332	1,595	+208	1,446	+201
<b>JAISALMER</b>							
1901	73	..		39	..	34	..
1911	88	+15		49	+9	40	+6
1921	68	-21		38	-11	30	-10
1931	76	+9		42	+4	34	+4
1941	93	+17	+20	52	+9	42	+8
<b>JODHPUR</b>							
1901	1,944	..		1,020	..	924	..
1911	2,066	+122		1,080	+60	986	+62
1921	1,850	-217		975	-104	874	-112
1931	2,135	+285		1,115	+139	1,020	+146
1941	2,556	+421	+612	1,339	+225	1,216	+196
<b>*JUNAGADH</b>							
1901	395	..		207	..	194	..
1911	434	+39		221	+19	213	+20
1921	465	+31		237	+16	228	+15
1931	545	+80		279	+42	266	+38
1941	671	+126	+275	343	+64	328	+62
<b>KASHMIR</b>							
1901	2,906	..		1,542	..	1,364	..
1911	3,158	+253		1,674	+132	1,484	+120
1921	3,321	+162		1,757	+83	1,563	+80
1931	3,646	+326		1,938	+181	1,708	+145
1941	4,022	+375	+1,116	2,130	+192	1,892	+184
<b>‡KOLHAPUR</b>							
1901	910	..		461	..	449	..
1911	833	-77		424	-36	409	-40
1921	834	-1		429	+4	405	-4
1931	957	+123		490	+62	467	+62
1941	1,092	+135	+182	555	+65	537	+70
<b>MYSORE</b>							
1901	5,539	..		2,797	..	2,742	..
1911	5,806	+267		2,935	+138	2,872	+129
1921	5,979	+173		3,047	+112	2,932	+60
1931	6,557	+578		3,354	+307	3,203	+272
1941	7,329	+772	+1,790	3,763	+409	3,566	+362
<b>SIKKIM</b>							
1901	59	..		31	..	28	..
1911	88	+29		45	+14	43	+15
1921	82	-6		41	-4	40	-3
1931	110	+28		56	+14	54	+14
1941	122	+12	+63	63	+7	58	+4
<b>TRAVANCORE</b>							
1901	2,952	..		1,490	..	1,462	..
1911	3,429	+477		1,731	+241	1,698	+236
1921	4,008	+577		2,033	+301	1,974	+276
1931	5,096	+1,090		2,565	+533	2,531	+557
1941	6,070	+974	+3,118	3,045	+480	3,025	+494
<b>U. P. STATES</b>							
1901	1,163	..		592	..	571	..
1911	1,190	+26		609	+17	581	+9
1921	1,135	-55		581	-28	554	-27
1931	1,206	+71		618	+37	588	+34
1941	1,326	+120	+162	632	+64	644	+66

\* Since merged with Baurashtra.

‡ Since merged with Bombay.



### III—COMMUNITY

The 1941 census figures for communities for the Indian Union are distributed according to the present\* Provincial, State Union etc., lay-out. The figures do not cover the population shifts as the result of 1947 movements

Figures are given in thousands and are rounded individually to the nearest thousand; hence the difference in some cases between the details and the total. No figure is given where the population is less than 500.

January 1949

POPULATION BY  
BASED ON

	Population			Hindus						Muslims		
				Scheduled Castes			Others					
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>INDIAN UNION</b>	<b>318,898</b>	<b>163,982</b>	<b>154,915</b>	<b>43,962</b>	<b>22,263</b>	<b>21,699</b>	<b>195,465</b>	<b>100,583</b>	<b>94,882</b>	<b>42,702</b>	<b>22,373</b>	<b>20,329</b>
<b>PROVINCES</b>	<b>241,165</b>	<b>123,764</b>	<b>117,400</b>	<b>36,226</b>	<b>18,314</b>	<b>17,912</b>	<b>146,426</b>	<b>75,239</b>	<b>71,187</b>	<b>31,692</b>	<b>16,581</b>	<b>15,111</b>
Madras . . . . .	49,841	24,800	25,040	8,152	4,064	4,088	35,095	17,466	17,630	3,927	1,939	1,987
Bombay . . . . .	24,977	12,921	12,056	2,119	1,067	1,052	17,500	9,038	8,462	2,173	1,169	1,004
Bengal, West . . . . .	21,196	11,493	9,703	3,314	1,739	1,574	11,017	6,057	4,969	5,302	2,882	2,419
United Provinces . . . . .	55,021	28,860	26,160	11,717	6,020	5,697	34,095	17,988	16,107	8,416	4,427	3,989
Punjab, East . . . . .	12,697	6,853	5,844	1,028	540	487	4,489	2,435	2,055	4,427	2,380	2,047
Bihar . . . . .	36,546	18,325	18,220	4,344	2,135	2,209	22,263	11,252	11,010	4,719	2,340	2,379
Central Provinces & Berar . . . . .	19,648	9,845	9,802	3,310	1,639	1,671	10,920	5,491	5,428	811	425	387
Assam . . . . .	7,472	3,959	3,512	377	203	174	2,861	1,548	1,313	1,752	937	814
Orissa . . . . .	13,768	6,706	7,062	1,865	906	959	8,187	3,963	4,224	166	81	85
<b>CENTRALLY ADMINIS- TERED AREAS</b>	<b>3,256</b>	<b>1,749</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1,982</b>	<b>1,060</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>251</b>
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	584	307	277	..	..	..	376	196	180	90	49	41
Andaman & Nicobar Islands . . . . .	34	21	12	..	..	..	8	6	3	8	6	2
Bilaspur . . . . .	110	57	53	16	8	7	93	48	45	1	1	1
Coorg . . . . .	169	92	76	26	15	11	105	56	49	15	9	6
Cutch . . . . .	501	239	262	39	19	20	279	135	144	117	57	60
Delhi . . . . .	918	535	383	123	69	53	445	262	182	305	176	128
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	935	495	441	229	120	109	672	356	316	29	16	13
Panth Piploda . . . . .	5	3	3	1	..	..	4	2	2	..	..	..
<b>STATE UNIONS</b>	<b>23,542</b>	<b>12,308</b>	<b>11,274</b>	<b>1,287</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>15,718</b>	<b>8,194</b>	<b>7,523</b>	<b>2,384</b>	<b>1,254</b>	<b>1,130</b>
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	7,143	3,735	3,408	438	221	217	5,025	2,648	2,378	475	251	224
Matsya . . . . .	1,838	987	851	..	..	..	1,351	728	623	357	190	167
Patiala & East Punjab States . . . . .	3,424	1,868	1,557	214	112	102	978	530	448	899	483	416
Rajasthan . . . . .	4,264	2,199	2,065	..	..	..	2,883	1,489	1,394	223	116	106
Saurashtra . . . . .	3,343	1,700	1,643	236	119	117	2,628	1,344	1,284	336	165	170
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	3,569	1,819	1,750	399	202	197	2,851	1,455	1,397	95	49	46
<b>INDIVIDUAL STATES</b>	<b>50,895</b>	<b>26,161</b>	<b>24,734</b>	<b>6,016</b>	<b>3,062</b>	<b>2,954</b>	<b>31,340</b>	<b>16,090</b>	<b>15,250</b>	<b>8,080</b>	<b>4,223</b>	<b>3,837</b>
Assam States . . . . .	1,880	971	909	219	114	104	852	444	408	398	211	187
Baroda . . . . .	2,855	1,473	1,382	231	114	116	1,963	1,017	946	224	117	106
Bhopal . . . . .	785	410	375	187	96	91	410	215	195	110	59	51
<del>Bikaner</del> . . . . .	1,293	696	597	..	..	..	993	534	459	185	100	85
Cochin . . . . .	1,423	697	726	141	70	72	756	365	391	109	55	54
Hyderabad . . . . .	16,339	8,347	7,992	2,928	1,486	1,442	10,382	5,303	5,079	2,097	1,080	1,017
Jaipur . . . . .	3,041	1,595	1,446	..	..	..	2,464	1,293	1,170	249	129	120
Jaisalmer . . . . .	93	52	42	..	..	..	63	34	28	27	15	12
Jodhpur . . . . .	2,556	1,339	1,216	..	..	..	2,125	1,117	1,007	214	113	101
*Junagadh . . . . .	671	343	328	49	24	24	486	250	236	128	64	64
Kashmir . . . . .	4,022	2,130	1,892	113	61	53	694	369	325	3,074	1,627	1,446
‡ Kolhapur . . . . .	1,092	555	537	133	66	66	851	432	419	50	26	24
Mysore . . . . .	7,329	3,763	3,566	1,405	723	682	5,282	2,702	2,580	485	258	227
Sikkim . . . . .	122	63	58	..	..	..	46	24	22	..	..	..
Travancor . . . . .	6,070	3,045	3,025	396	199	197	3,146	1,567	1,580	434	220	214
U. P. States . . . . .	1,326	682	644	214	108	107	828	424	406	276	147	128

\*Since merged with Saurashtra.

‡ Since merged with Bombay.

**COMMUNITIES**  
1941 CENSUS

IN THOUSANDS

Indian Christians			Sikhs			Jains			Tribes			Others		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
5,593	2,829	2,764	4,112	2,271	1,840	1,434	742	692	24,819	12,488	12,331	811	433	378
2,833	1,432	1,401	2,025	1,442	1,183	610	327	283	20,039	10,073	10,015	665	357	308
2,022	1,007	1,015	..	..	..	30	16	14	562	282	280	52	26	26
355	183	166	8	6	2	340	183	158	2,333	1,190	1,143	149	80	69
60	31	29	15	11	5	9	6	3	1,369	706	663	111	60	50
131	69	62	232	130	102	103	55	48	289	149	140	37	21	16
116	61	54	2,336	1,275	1,061	30	16	14	..	..	..	273	146	127
25	12	13	13	8	5	5	3	2	5,165	2,569	2,597	11	6	5
52	26	26	15	10	6	86	45	41	4,440	2,202	2,238	12	7	6
35	19	17	3	2	1	6	4	2	2,421	1,238	1,183	16	9	7
37	18	19	..	..	..	1	..	..	3,509	1,736	1,773	3	2	2
19	11	9	22	14	8	95	43	51	124	65	59	16	10	6
4	2	2	1	1	..	19	10	9	91	48	44	2	1	1
1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	11	6	5	4	3	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	10	9	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	64	27	37	1	1	1	..	..	..
10	6	5	16	10	6	11	6	5	..	..	..	8	5	3
..	..	..	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	9	8	1,313	731	581	370	191	179	2,472	1,261	1,211	21	12	10
8	4	4	5	3	2	90	49	42	1,099	557	552	3	2	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	5	4	119	64	55	..	..	..
4	2	2	1,308	728	580	7	4	3	..	..	..	15	8	7
2	1	1	..	..	..	117	61	56	1,038	532	507	..	..	..
2	1	1	..	..	..	133	66	67	7	3	3	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	13	7	6	210	106	104	..	..	..
2,724	1,378	1,346	152	84	68	380	181	179	2,135	1,089	1,046	109	55	64
26	13	13	..	..	..	1	1	..	375	183	192	8	5	4
9	5	4	1	..	..	47	24	23	373	192	182	7	3	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	3	71	36	35	..	..	..
..	..	..	79	45	34	34	17	18	1	1	1	..	..	..
399	198	201	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	3	12	6	6
216	110	106	5	3	2	25	13	12	678	347	331	7	3	3
1	..	..	..	..	..	32	17	15	294	155	139	1	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	120	56	63	96	52	44	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	2	1	66	35	31	1	..	..	29	16	14	41	21	21
7	4	3	..	..	..	51	27	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
99	50	45	..	..	..	33	18	15	9	5	5	10	8	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	33	31	12	7	6
1,958	992	966	..	..	..	..	..	..	133	66	67	2	1	1
3	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	..	..	..



## APPENDIX

## PROVINCES

Madras

As in 1941

Plus the following states :

(i) *Bengalopalle*

(ii) Pudukkottai

(iii) Sandur.

Bombay

As in 1941

Plus the following :

(i) Idar, Radhanpur and Vijayanagar from Western India States Agency

(ii) Gujrat States Agency

(iii) Deccan States Agency **except** Kolhapur

(iv) Rajputana States of Abu, Danta, Palanpur and Sirohi.

Bengal, West

I. Burdwan Division

II. (a) Following districts of Presidency Division :

(i) 24-Parganas

(ii) Calcutta

(iii) Murshidabad ; and

(b) Following police-stations :

Of Nadia District :

(i) Kaliganj

(ii) Nakasipara

(iii) Krishnagar

(iv) Chapra

(v) Nabadwip

(vi) Santipur

(vii) Ranaghat

(viii) Chakdah

(ix) Haringhata

(x) Hanskhali

(xi) Karimpur

(xii) Tehatta

(xiii) Krishnaganj

Of Jessore District :

(i) Bongaon

(ii) Gaighata

III. (a) Darjeeling District of Rajshahi Division ; and

(b) Following police-stations :

Of Dinajpur District :

(i) Balurghata

(ii) Kumarganj

(iii) Gangarampur

(iv) Tapan

(v) Raiganj

(vi) Hemtabad

(vii) Kaliaganj

(viii) Itahar

(ix) Banshihari

(x) Kushmundi

Of Jalpaiguri District :

(i) Jalpaiguri

(ii) Raiganj

(iii) Maynaguri

(iv) Nagrakata

(v) Dhubguri

(vi) Mal

(vii) Mitali

(viii) Alipur-Duars

(ix) Kumargram

(x) Kalchini

(xi) Falakata

(xii) Madarihat

Of Malda District :

(i) Kharba

(ii) Harischandrapur

(iii) Ratua

(iv) Manikchak

(v) Gajole

(vi) Bamangola

(vii) Malda

(viii) Habibpur

(ix) English-bazar

(x) Kaliachak



Punjab, East

I. Ambala and Jullundur Divisions

II. (a) Amritsar District of Lahore Division ; and

(b) Following tehsils :

Of Lahore District :

Kasur—a portion only  
approximately half

Of Gurdaspur District :

(i) Gurdaspur

(ii) Batala

(iii) Pathankot

III. Following Punjab States :

(i) Loharu

(ii) Dujana

(iii) Pataudi.

Bihar . . . . . As in 1941

Plus the following from Orissa States Agency :

(i) Seraikela

(ii) Kharsawan.

Central Provinces and Berar . . . . . As in 1941

Plus the following :

(i) Chhattisgarh States **except** Kalahandi and Patna

(ii) Makrai from Bhopal States Agency.

Assam . . . . . As in 1941

*Except* Sylhet District *excluding* the following police stations :

(i) Pathar Kandi

(ii) Ratha Bari

(iii) Karimganj

(iv) Badarpur.

Orissa . . . . . As in 1941

Plus (a) Kalahandi and Patna from Chhattisgarh States

(b) Orissa States Agency **except** Seraikela and Kharsawan ; and

(c) Mayurbhanj State.

## CENTRALLY ADMINISTERED AREAS

Himachal Pradesh . . . . . I. Following Punjab States :

(i) Sirmur

(ii) Mandi

(iii) Suket

(iv) Chamba

II. Punjab Hill States **except** Nalgarh.

## STATE UNIONS

Madhya Bharat . . . . . I. Gwalior and Indore States

II. (a) Malwa States Agency

(b) Bhopal States Agency **except** Makrai.

Matsya . . . . . Following Rajputana States :

(i) Alwar

(ii) Bharatpur

(iii) Dholpur

(iv) Karauli.

- Punjab & East Punjab** I. Following Punjab States :
- (i) Kalsia
  - (ii) Kapurthala
  - (iii) Malerkotla
  - (iv) Faridkot
  - (v) Patiala
  - (vi) Jind
  - (vii) Nabha
- II. The Punjab Hill State of Nalgarh.
- Rajasthan** . . . . . Following Rajputana States :
- (i) Banswara
  - (ii) Bundi
  - (iii) Dungarpur
  - (iv) Jhalawar
  - (v) Kishangarh
  - (vi) Kotah
  - (vii) Mewar
  - (viii) Partabgarh
  - (ix) Shahpura
  - (x) Tonk
  - (xi) Kushalgarh (Chiefship)
  - (xii) Lawa (Estate).
- Mharashtra** . . . . . Western India States Agency **except** :
- (i) Cutch
  - (ii) Idar
  - (iii) Junagadh
  - (iv) Radhanpur
  - (v) Vijayanagar.
- Uttar Pradesh** . . . . . I. Rewa State in Central India  
 II. Bundelkhand States Agency  
 III. Khaniadhana (Gwalior Residency).

#### DUAL STATES

- States** . . . . . I. Assam States
- viz.* (i) Manipur State
  - (ii) Khasi States
- II. Bengal States
- viz.* (i) Cooch Behar
  - (ii) Tripura
- States** . . . . . Following states :
- (i) Rampur
  - (ii) Tehri-Garhwal
  - (iii) Benares.